

Howard Myers Scull papers

Ms. Coll. 1208

Finding aid prepared by Sarah Yerger, Rayna Andrews, and Elsa Varela.

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University of Pennsylvania, Kislak Center for Special Collections, Rare Books and Manuscripts

2016 May 4

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Summary Information

Repository	University of Pennsylvania: Kislak Center for Special Collections, Rare Books and Manuscripts
Creator	Scull, Howard Myers, 1913-1944
Title	Howard Myers Scull papers
Call number	Ms. Coll. 1208
Date [bulk]	1936-1944
Date [inclusive]	1896-2015
Extent	1.2 linear feet (3 boxes)
Language	English
Abstract	Howard Myers Scull was a flight surgeon with the United States Army Air Corps during World War II. He died in a plane crash on July 4, 1944. This collection documents his early life and education, his World War II service, and the way in which his family mourned his death. Researchers will find photographs, correspondence, diaries, and official documents relating to Scull's education at Lafayette College and the University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, his military career (including training and service in England), and his death.

Cite as:

Howard Myers Scull papers, 1896-2015 (bulk: 1936-1944), Ms. Coll. 1208, Kislak Center for Special

Biography/History

Howard Myers Scull was born July 25, 1913 in Alexandria, Virginia, the son of Benjamin A. and Cordelia Myers Scull. He had two older siblings, Fred and Mary. He graduated from Easton High School in 1931 and went on to attend Lafayette College, where he was a member of the Theta Xi Fraternity. After graduating from Lafayette in 1935, he attended the University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, where he was a member of the Alpha Kappa Kappa Fraternity and the Reserve Officers' Training Corps (ROTC). He spent two years as an intern at Presbyterian Hospital after graduating medical school and was awarded a fellowship with the Mayo Clinic, but chose to enter the Army instead in July 1941.

Following preliminary training, 1st Lieutenant Scull was transferred to the Air Corps and became a flight surgeon overseeing the care of aviation personnel. He served in the 322nd Bombardment Group, assigned to the 3rd Bomb Wing. In February 1943, Scull was sent overseas as a Captain, traveling through Brazil and Africa before arriving in England towards the end of March 1943, where he was senior medical officer overseeing ten doctors, a small hospital and two dispensaries. The 322nd Bombardment Group was stationed at the RAF Andrews Field in Essex from 1943 to September 1944. According to a letter Scull wrote on April 15, 1943, flight surgeons were forbidden from combat flights, but he did fly over enemy territory at least once on August 19, 1943. In addition to his duties as flight surgeon, Scull also attended courses, including a psychiatry course with special reference to handling mental casualties as a result of combat operations. In September 1943, Scull was promoted to Major and became base surgeon with complete responsibility for the health and all sanitary ramifications of the station and its satellites (approximately 5000 men and officers) as well as the supervision of twelve doctors, and two dentists. He died in a plane accident when the plane he was on, a Martin B-26C, crashed on Cronk ny Arrey Laa on the Isle of Man on July 4, 1944.

Scope and Contents

The Howard Myers Scull papers consist of three series: early life and education, World War II service, and post death documents and research.

Series I contains certificates, photographs, correspondence, and a yearbook from his early life and tenure in college and medical school. Photographs portray Scull from childhood to his service in the United States Army Air Corps, as well as Scull's parents, siblings, and his nieces. Also included are Scull's diaries from his time in medical school at the University of Pennsylvania (1936 to 1939) with brief entries about his classes, social outings, and family events. Researchers will find references to quality of classes and lectures, diagnoses in clinic, results of autopsies, and studying. Scull mentions family throughout his

diary, in particular visits to his brother Fred and his sister-in-law Ella. In 2015, Scull's niece transcribed the entirety of his diary entries into a single volume (located in Box 2, folder 3).

Series II consists primarily of Scull's correspondence from his time as a flight surgeon stationed in England during World War II. The bulk of Scull's correspondence is to or from his brother Fred and sister-in-law Ella about family matters; social news; his training in Virginia, Georgia, Texas, Alabama, and Florida; and his service in England. Scull's niece transcribed this correspondence and collected it into a single volume in 2014 (located in box 2, folder 5). The letters provide a glimpse into family dynamics, family health concerns, homesickness, the loss of men from his unit, and Scull's relationships with women, especially Jane Price, his fiancée who married another man just months before Scull's death. This series also includes certificates and documentation of Scull's status and promotions in the Army between 1939 and 1944, with a report personally written by Scull detailing the activities of his Medical Detachment. Original copies of his personal financial records, will, insurance documents, and a pilot log book are also included.

Series III consists entirely of materials dated after Scull's death on July 4, 1944. It includes official War Department correspondence, as well as personal letters of condolence and documents related to Scull's effects and estate. Additionally, there are clippings of Scull's obituary from various newspapers, photographs of his tombstone, and research conducted between 2009 and 2015 regarding the cause and details of the airplane crash.

Administrative Information

University of Pennsylvania, Kislak Center for Special Collections, Rare Books and Manuscripts

2016 May 4

Finding aid prepared by Sarah Yerger, Rayna Andrews, and Elsa Varela.

Access Restrictions

This collection is open for research use.

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Source of Acquisition

Gift of Natalie Watkins Scull, 2015

Controlled Access Headings

CORPORATE NAME(S)

- Lafayette College (Easton, Northampton County, Pa.) .
- United States. Army. Air Corps.
- University of Pennsylvania. School of Medicine.

FORM/GENRE(S)

- Correspondence
- Diaries
- Estate records
- Photographs

PERSONAL NAME(S)

- Scull, Benjamin A.
- Scull, Ella Watkins
- Scull, J. Frederic

SUBJECT(S)

- Education--Pennsylvania
- Medical education--United States
- Medicine, Military
- World War, 1939-1945--United States

Collection Inventory

I. EARLY LIFE AND EDUCATION.

	Box	Folder
Certificate of baptism, miscellaneous family materials, 1896-1944, 1971.	1	1
Personal correspondence, 1938-1941.	1	2
Lafayette College, educational certificates, 1932-1941.	1	3
Lafayette College, <i>Melange</i> (yearbook), 1934.	1	4
Educational expenses, Lafayette College and University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, 1931-1939.	1	5
Programs not attended, Harvard University School of Medicine and Mayo Clinic Fellowship, 1935-1939.	1	6
University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, grades, reserve officer training commission and fraternity certificates, 1935-1941.	1	7
Diary, 1936.	1	8
Diary, 1937.	1	9
Diary, 1939 January.	2	1
Diary, 1939 February-December.	2	2
Diaries 1936-1939 (transcribed), 2015.	2	3

II. WORLD WAR II SERVICE, 1939-1944.

	Box	Folder
Army Air Corps School of Aviation Medicine, certificate and class photo with name list, 1942.	2	4
Family correspondence, 1941 June-December.	2	6
Family correspondence, 1942 January-June.	2	7
Family correspondence, 1942 July-December.	2	8
Family correspondence, 1943 January-June.	2	9
Family correspondence, 1943 July-December.	3	1
Family correspondence, 1944 January-July.	3	2
Transcription of correspondence of Howard Myers Scull from 1938-1944, 2014.	2	5
Personal Affairs official documentation, including will, financial records, and insurance documents, 1942-1944.	3	3
Pilot log book, 1940 June-1944 June.	3	4
Official documentation of military status and promotion, 1939 June 5-1942 December 2.	3	5
Report of medical detachment, 3d Cavalry, by Scull, 1941 December 18.	3	6
Shipping invoice for Scull's household goods, 1942 April 1.	3	7

III. POST DEATH DOCUMENTS AND RESEARCH, 1944-2015.

	Box	Folder
Telegram and letters confirming death, 1944 July 15-1945 February 9.	3	8
Burial and grave site photos and letter, 1944 July 4-1945 March 18.	3	9
Condolence letters, 1944 July 7-1945 January 30.	3	10
Letters to Fred and Ella Scull received after Howard Scull's death (transcribed, not original), 1944-1947.	3	13
Obituary and other newspaper clippings, 1944 July 18.	3	11
Letters to the Scull family from Major Glenn Pennington, a friend and fellow flight surgeon who trained and served with Scull, 1944 July 30-1945 September 12.	3	12
Documents settling estate, largely from the United States War Department, 1944 September 25- 1945 August 9.	3	14
Memorial honors, Theta Xi Fraternity and Lafayette College, 1944 November 27.	3	15
Burial documents, 1946 January 25-1949 January 6.	3	16
Research relating to Scull's unit, the crash site, photocopy of official report on the accident (including photographs), photographs of burial markers, and information regarding burial and burial marker, 2009 September 30-2015 March 10.	3	17