

# **Ellen D. Baer**

MC 126

**Finding aid prepared by Jessica Clark.**

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Last updated on April 04, 2016.

University of Pennsylvania, Barbara Bates Center for the Study of The History of Nursing

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## Summary Information

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<b>Repository</b>	University of Pennsylvania: Barbara Bates Center for the Study of The History of Nursing
<b>Creator</b>	Baer, Ellen
<b>Title</b>	Ellen D. Baer
<b>Call number</b>	MC 126
<b>Date [bulk]</b>	1970-2013
<b>Date [inclusive]</b>	1939-2013
<b>Extent</b>	13 linear feet (8.5 container boxes of documents .5 container boxes of photographs and other items 1 container box of artifacts 2 small flat size boxes 5 oversized framed items)
<b>Language</b>	English
<b>Abstract</b>	Ellen D. Baer was a prominent history scholar and nursing figure at the University of Pennsylvania School of Nursing as well as in nursing centers and colleges in New York. This collection documents her nursing career, federally funded nursing courses in oncology and in AIDS, research projects and prolific writing career as well as insight into her personal life.

**Cite as:**

Ellen D. Baer Papers, Barbara Bates Center for The Study of The History of Nursing, University of Pennsylvania

## Biography/History

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Ellen Davidson Baer (born 1939) received her baccalaureate degree from Columbia University Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing in 1962. She continued her education at New York University earning both her master's and doctoral degrees. Dr. Baer initially began her illustrious career as a clinical nurse working with acutely ill adults before transitioning into and advocating for the nurse practitioner in the 1970s. Before joining the University of Pennsylvania in 1980, she worked at Lehman College and City University of New York teaching nurse practitioners.

At Penn, Dr. Baer directed a federally funded program in oncology for graduate students in addition to another demonstration project for undergraduate students to have clinical experiences caring for AIDS patients. Along with her teaching responsibilities, she was the Associate Director of the Barbara Bates Center for the Study of the History of Nursing. She also served as the director of the nursing doctoral program at her alma mater and was a Fulbright Senior Scholar at the University of Athens. In 1998 Dr. Baer joined the University of Miami as the Wallace Gilroy Visiting Professorship at the School of Nursing, made possible by the Hugoton Foundation.

A prolific writer, Dr. Baer focused on creating a voice for nursing past and present by examining contemporary issues through their historical context. Topics of issues range from the struggles of nursing educators in the academic workplaces to the dangers of hospital and healthcare restructuring to women's roles to finding a voice for nursing. Dr. Baer's research has been supported by the National Center for Nursing Research, the Division of Nursing of the United States Public Health Service, and the Helene Fuld Health Foundation, the results of which she has published widely in books and journals. She is co-editor of *Enduring Issues in American Nursing* and *Nurses' Work: Issues Across Time and Space*. Dr. Baer has received numerous honors throughout her memorable career. Awards include the AJN Book of the Year, the Lavinia L. Dock, the AAHN Distinguished Nurse Research Award, the ANA Centennial Nursing Heritage Award as well as the Columbia University Alumni Medal.

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## Scope and Contents

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The Ellen D. Baer collection was acquired by the University of Pennsylvania, Barbara Bates Center for the Study of the History of Nursing in 2005 and 2013. The materials are arranged in ten series that shed light on her prolific academic career as well as insight into her personal life.

The first series concentrates on Dr. Baer's personal life, particularly through correspondence and cards. In addition there are several papers outlining her family history as well as the personal experiences of both herself and her brother, Jim Davidson, through his fight with AIDS.

Series 2 focuses on the academic career of Dr. Baer, primarily at the University of Pennsylvania. These papers explore her professional correspondence, the two federally funded grants she initiated (Oncology and AIDS), her involvement with the Barbara Bates Center as well as the work she did with creating and directing the Hillman Scholars at Penn. Materials also focus on her book drafts and correspondence,

consultations, and grant materials amongst other documents.

Series 3 documents the Columbia University-Presbyterian Hospital Alumni Association and the turmoil between the group and the Dean of the School of Nursing, of which Dr. Baer was involved in.

The fourth series contains all the research data from the various projects Dr. Baer work on during her career. This includes correspondence, research copies, notes, and other related materials for each project. Projects include her work on Leonhard Fuld, Nursing History, Chicago training schools, and other hospital training schools in New York. There is also a significant number of notecards pertaining to her various monographs.

Series 5 is the collection of papers, presentations and publications Dr. Baer gave and wrote during her career. They primarily remain in the order she arranged, either by date or theme. Of note are her "Feminist Disdain" piece and related pieces for the *New York Times*, her speeches on AIDS, St. Vincent's and other training schools, and women's voices, feminism, and nursing. Series 6 contains any printed materials gathered by Dr. Baer.

The last 4 series (7-10) consists of various professional and some personal photographs, slide materials for presentations, audio and video cassette tapes, awards and artifacts.

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## Administrative Information

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University of Pennsylvania, Barbara Bates Center for the Study of The History of Nursing  
Finding aid prepared by Jessica Clark.

### Access Restrictions

This collection is open to researchers unless otherwise noted to protect individual identifiable information.

### Use Restrictions

Copyright restrictions may apply. Please contact the Center with requests for copying and for authorization to publish, quote or reproduce the material.

### Immediate Source of Acquisition note

Gift of Ellen D. Baer

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## Controlled Access Headings

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FORM/GENRE(S)

- Faculty papers

**GEOGRAPHIC NAME(S)**

- Philadelphia (Pa.)

**OCCUPATION(S)**

- Nurse practitioners

**PERSONAL NAME(S)**

- Baer, Ellen

**SUBJECT(S)**

- Nursing--History.

## Collection Inventory

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### **SERIES 1. PERSONAL, 1983-2013.**

#### **Scope and Contents note**

This series contains documents regarding Dr. Baer's personal life. Items primarily consist of personal correspondence and cards. In addition, this section contains her Curriculum Vita and a her family history. One folder of note documents the personal experience of Dr. Baer and her brother Jim Davidson, over his battle with AIDS. Jim passed away in Jan 1989 from complications due to AIDS.

Please see series 2.2-2 (AIDS Course), series 5 (Papers, etc. for AIDS related speeches and papers), and series 7 (Photographs and Slides, family slides for AIDS presentations) for additional documents related to the family experiences with AIDS.

	Box	Folder
CV and Family History, 2008-2009.	1	1
Note from Dorothy Sheahan to Ellen Baer about Framed Bellevue Nurse Photo, June 6, 1989. [see also Artifacts for item].	1	2
Cards, Sept 1989, April 1997, Oct 2000, June 2001, Sept 2004.	1	3
Personal Correspondence, Jan 1995, April 2002-Dec 2009.	1	4
Personal Correspondence, Aug 1983, July 1998, July 2000- Feb 2013.	1	5
Personal Correspondence, Fall 2008-Dec 2012.	1	6
Personal Experiences [Notes, Journal and AIDS] of Ellen Baer and Jim Davidson (brother), c. 1989, 1994 .	1	7

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## **SERIES 2. ACADEMIA, 1973-2011.**

### **Scope and Contents note**

This section contains all the documents related to Dr. Baer's professional career in academia. Most of the papers relate to her time at the University of Pennsylvania though there are some documents regarding consultations and other positions. This series is broken down into the following sub-series:

Correspondence and Promotions, Courses (Oncology and AIDS), Barbara Bates Center Materials and Publications, Hillman Scholars, Book Publication Materials, Consultations, and Other Materials.

### **SERIES 2.1. CORRESPONDENCE AND PROMOTIONS, 1973-2000.**

#### **Scope and Contents note**

This sub-series consists of the correspondence, letters and cards received by Dr. Baer. These documents are often in congratulations for awards, articles, or promotions. Letters are also in reference to professional developments and organizations. Another significant portion of correspondence is letters responding to Dr. Baer's *New York Times* pieces on "Feminist Disdain". This letters were used by Barbara Bates for an outside piece.

	Box	Folder
Appointment and Promotion Letters, May 1973-June 1995.	1	8
Professor Promotion Materials, April-May 1987, Oct 1991, Aug-Dec 1993.	1	9
Position Letters, June 1991, Mar-May 1993.	1	10
Tenure Position- Associate Professor, 1992.	1	11
Correspondence and Cards, 1980-1990.	1	12
Correspondence and Cards, 1980-1990.	1	13
Correspondence and Cards, 1987-1994.	1	14
Correspondence and Cards, 1990-1994.	1	15

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Correspondence and Cards, 1990-1994.	1	16
Professional Correspondence and Paper Abstracts, Dec 1992-Mar 1994.	1	17
Correspondence, May 1989, May 1992-June 1995, April-May 1997.	1	18
Correspondence, May 1989, May 1992-June 1995, April-May 1997.	1	19
Correspondence Barbara Bates to Ellen Baer for Review of Visiting Nurse Paper, Feb 1991.	1	20
Correspondence and Misc. Articles, 1991-2000.	1	21
Letters Responding to “Feminist Disdain”, Feb-April 1991.	1	22
Letters Responding to “Feminist Disdain”, Feb-April 1991.	1	23
Letters Responding to “Feminist Disdain”, Feb-April 1991, Sept 1993, Oct 1994.	1	24

**SERIES 2.2. COURSES, 1984-1994.**

**SERIES 2.2-1. ONCOLOGY, 1984-1990.**

**Scope and Contents note**

This course was a nursing class funded by the Department of Health and Human Services, Public Service, Division of Nursing, originally between 1985 and 1988. The purpose of the program was to expand the existing Adult Health and Illness Program by creating an Oncology Nursing track to prepare students with advanced knowledge and practice for their complex roles in balancing cancer control and management in the growing cases of cancer patients. Correspondence, grant applications and reports, and course materials document this important federally funded grant.

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Box            Folder

Grant Application, "Graduate Education in Oncology Nursing" funded by the Department of Health and Human Services, Public Service, Division of Nursing, 1985-1988 [1 of 2], June 1984. Restricted.	1	25
Grant Application, "Graduate Education in Oncology Nursing" funded by the Department of Health and Human Services, Public Service, Division of Nursing, 1985-1988 [2 of 2], June 1984.	1	26
Continuation Grant Application, "Graduate Education in Oncology Nursing" funded by the Department of Health and Human Services, Public Service, Division of Nursing, Feb 1985, Feb 1985, April 1986.	1	27
Final Progress Report for "Graduate Education in Oncology Nursing", June 1990.	1	28
Oncology Nursing Courses Outlines, 1985.	1	29
Clinical Preceptor's Manual, July 1990.	2	1

**SERIES 2.2-2. AIDS, 1987-1994.**

**Scope and Contents note**

This course was developed for a special grant project "Expanded Clinical Education for Graduating Nursing Students through the Care of Patients with AIDS" funded by the Department of Health and Human Services, Public Service, Division of Nursing, 1989-1992. This course was designed to prepare students for caring for AIDS patients in ambulatory, acute, and long term care facilities. The development of this course corresponds with the growing AIDS epidemic, the personal experience of Dr. Baer and her brother during his fight with AIDS, and the treatment and health care system they encountered.

	Box	Folder
Special Project Grant, "Expanded Clinical Education for Graduating Nursing Students through the Care of Patients with	2	2

AIDS” funded by the Department of Health and Human Services, Public Service, Division of Nursing, 1989-1992, May 1988.		
Special Project Grant, “Expanded Clinical Education for Graduating Nursing Students through the Care of Patients with AIDS” funded by the Department of Health and Human Services, Public Service, Division of Nursing, 1989-1992, Application, May, Oct 1988.	2	3
Continuation Application, Progress Summary, Expenses May 1989, July 1990-Nov 1991.	2	4
AIDS Continuation Grants, 1987-1992.	2	5
AIDS Final Project Report 5-D10-Nu-23180, 1993.	2	6
Nursing 360-003: Nursing Practice with HIV Patients, Syllabus, Course Notes, and Materials, July-Aug 1990, Jan 1991.	2	7
Nursing 360-003: Nursing Practice with HIV Patients, Syllabus, Correspondence and Materials, July-Aug 1990.	2	8
Nursing 360-003: Nursing Practice with HIV Patients, Notes, HUP Policy, and Materials, Jan 1991-Dec 1992.	2	9
Nursing Lecture Series: HIV Infection and AIDS, hosted by The New York Counties Registered Nurses Association, Lecture Notes [used for UPenn AIDS Course], Sept-Nov 1988.	2	10
AIDS Clippings and Correspondence, Jan 1990, Feb 1994.	2	11

**SERIES 2.3. BATES CENTER MATERIALS AND PUBLICATIONS, 1986-1995, 2001.**

**Scope and Contents note**

This sub-section contains the materials produced and published by the Barbara Bates Center, of which

Dr. Baer was one of the three founders. This includes publications, mailings, reports and grants submitted by Center faculty.

	Box	Folder
Center Materials and Publications, including coverage of room dedication, 1986-1996, 2011.	2	12
Center Faculty Research Grants, 1987-1991.	2	13
Bates Center Materials, 1987-1995.	2	14

**SERIES 2.4. HILLMAN SCHOLARS PROGRAM BY THE ALEX HILLMAN FAMILY FOUNDATION, 1989-1995. RESTRICTIONS MAY APPLY.**

**Scope and Contents note**

The Alex Hillman Family Foundation partnered with the University of Pennsylvania School of Nursing to develop the Hillman Scholars Program. This program, first introduced in 1990, began as an innovative loan-forgiveness program that provided scholarships to nursing students in exchange for a two year work commitments at a New York hospital. Since then this program has expanded to other locations and in 2011 the Hillman Scholars Program in Nursing Innovation was developed to foster nursing PhDs. The materials in this series were generated during the creation of the program, its initial inception, and during Dr. Baer’s tenure as program director. Documents include correspondence, applications, clinical placements, reports, financial reports, and other related items. Some individual folders may be restricted to protect student personal identifiable information.

	Box	Folder
Creation of the Hillman Scholars, Dec 1989-June 1990.	2	15
Creation of the Hillman Scholars, Dec 1989-June 1990.	2	16
Clinical Consultant and Hillman Instructors, Sept-Oct 1990, Oct 1992-Jan 1994.	2	17
Hillman Scholars Materials, Oct 1990-Nov 1993.	2	18

Letters, Contacts, and Memos, Nov 1990-Jan 1994.	2	19
Clinical Placement, Aug-Nov 1990, Dec 1991-July 1993.	2	20
New York City Sites, Oct-Dec 1990, July 1991, July 1992-May 1993.	2	21
Hillman Foundation Reports and Finances, May 1991-Dec 1993.	2	22
Hillman-Penn Agreements, Jan 1991-Sept 1993.	2	23
Board of Directors Meeting Materials (Report and Articles), Oct 30, 1992.	2	24
Correspondence, Reports, and Student Lists, April 1993-Jan 1996.	2	25
Rita Hillman Correspondence and Contact Reports, July 1990-June 1994.	2	26
Student Evaluations, May-Aug 1991, Aug 1992.	2	27
Hillman Scholars Students, April 1992-May 1994. Restricted.	2	28
Hillman Scholars, Aug 1994-Feb 1995. Restricted.	2	29

**SERIES 2.5. BOOK PUBLICATION MATERIALS, 1991, 1995-1998, 2000.**

**Scope and Contents note**

This sub-series focuses on the correspondence, proposals, drafts, publication agreements and other materials regarding the books Dr. Baer co-edited on nursing history. Of note, this section contains “The Abandonment of the Patient” draft and original transcript lecture held at the University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology.

	Box	Folder
American National Biography Publishing Agreements, Nov 1990-Mar 1991.	3	1

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Encyclopedia of New York City Correspondence (on Entries), June-Dec 1991.	3	2
Springer Press, “The Abandonment of Patient”, April-Sept 1996, April 2000 .	3	3
“The Abandonment of the Patient” Draft and Springer Correspondence, July 1995-Jan 1996.	3	4
“The Abandonment of the Patient” Draft, Floppy Disk, c. Oct 1995.	9	34
“The Abandonment of the Patient” References and Correspondence, Mar-May 1996.	3	5
“The Abandonment of the Patient” Leadership Lecture Transcription held at the University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology, Dec 1, 1995.	3	6
Book Proposal, <i>Enduring Issues</i> , Sept 1998-April 2000.	3	7
Book Proposal and Permissions to Publish for <i>Enduring Issues</i> , Sept 1998-May 2000.	3	8
Book Proposal, Agreement, Reprints and Permissions to Publish for <i>Enduring Issues</i> , Sept 1998-May 2000.	3	9
Book, <i>Enduring Issues</i> Page Proofs and Correspondence, May-July 2000.	3	10
Book II articles.	3	11

## **SERIES 2.6. CONSULTATIONS, 1991-2000.**

### **Scope and Contents note**

Documented in this section are the consultations and other positions that Dr. Baer worked on during her

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career and after her retirement from Penn. There are several materials from projects with New York University and the University of Miami. Documents range from correspondence to final reports to background materials.

	Box	Folder
“Program Review Visitor’s Report”, Department of Nursing of Millersville University, Mar 15, 1991.	3	12
New York University Medical Center Merge Papers, Jan 1981, July 1996-May 1998.	3	13
New York University Palliative Care Program, July-Aug 1997.	3	14
Milbank Fund, Conference Calls, April-Sept 1997.	3	15
Milbank Fund, including literary review (Correspondence, Articles, Drafts), Jan 1998-Feb 1999.	3	16
Committee on History of Nursing in Florida for Establishing an Archival System, April-Sept 1999.	3	17
University of Miami, School of Nursing and Medical School Memos, Dec 1998-Dec 1999.	3	18
University of Miami, Dean Letters and Notes, June 1998-Nov 2000.	3	19

**SERIES 2.7. OTHER MATERIALS, 1985-2011.**

**Scope and Contents note**

Contained in this section are grant applications, references written by Dr. Baer, lecture notes from talks she attended, and other related materials. Grants include “Nursing and Knowledge in America: An Historical Analysis” which sought to use historical methodology to investigate nursing’s efforts to become science. it focused on “what research meant to nurses, how they defined it, how they did it, who did it, how the techniques were learned, [and] how the results were utilized”. Also included here is her Fulbright Application which allowed her to travel to Greece and her work with the Teagle Foundation.

	Box	Folder
W.K. Kellogg Foundation National Fellowship Program, Applications, 1985, 1986.	3	20
Fellowship Approval, National Center for Nursing Research for "Nursing and Knowledge in America: An Historical Analysis", June 1986.	3	21
Grant, "Nursing and Knowledge in America: An Historical Analysis", National Institute of Health, 1-F32-NR-065058-01, Sept 1986.	3	22
Critique of the Research Grant to Sigma Theta Tau, "Aspirations Unattained", Oct 1987.	3	23
Nursing History Grant, April 1988.	3	24
"A Nationwide Survey of Attitudes Towards Health Care and Nurses" includes Executive Summary, Peter D. Hart Associates, INC [For NLN], Sept 1989.	4	1
UPenn Nursing Development Survey, c. April 1994.	4	2
"Final Report to the Teagle Foundation on Grantmaking in Nursing", Nov 1993.	4	3
Hampton-Penn Initiative Reports, Drafts, and Correspondence to the Teagle Foundation, Feb-Mar 1994, April 1995, Feb 1996-Sept 1997.	4	4
References, 2000-2011. Restricted.	4	5
Fulbright Scholar Award Application and receipts, April-Sept 1997.	4	6
Notes on Lectures: "Saving Lives Through Investments in Nursing", L[inda] Aiken, Ben Franklin Conference "Conversations about Caregiving" April 6, 2006; "Healing Hospitals: Improve Patient Outcomes at Home and Abroad" [Linda] Aiken April 11, 2007; unknown lecture.	4	7



History Taking Guide, Herbert H. Lehman College (pocket guide with notes).	4	8
Leonhard Felix Fuld, 19th Century Visionary in a 20th Century World, Dec 1992.	9	28

**SERIES 3. COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY-PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL ALUMNI ASSOCIATION PAPERS (CU-PH), 1992-2002.**

**Scope and Contents note**

These papers document the changes and turmoil at Columbia University and in the Alumni Association of the Columbia University-Presbyterian Hospital, the changes in nursing programs, and the economic and political situation that propelled the two parties to into two different directions and the creation of a second Alumni Association. Documents include correspondence between the alumni board and the dean of nursing, personal correspondence, legal documents, by-laws, board minutes and mails, and other related materials.

For additional background information about these documents and Dr. Baer’s thoughts on the situation, read the first folder in the series “N.B. paper”.

Books related to Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing are listed in series 5 Papers, etc. under subgroup Books.

	Box	Folder
N.B. paper that expresses Baer’s thoughts and the events these documents show, May 2013.	4	9
Board Materials (minutes, by-laws, plans, Feb 1992-May 1995.	4	10
Board Materials (minutes, by-laws, plans), Feb 1992-May 1995.	4	11
By-Laws, Articles of Incorporation and Legal Matters, Feb 1991-May 1994.	4	12

Correspondence and Board Materials, Oct 1990-June 1995, Feb 1999.	4	13
Steering Committee Minutes, 1986.	4	14
Centennial Campaign and Correspondence, Oct 1990, Feb 1992.	4	15
Correspondence Regarding Finances, etc., 1992-May 1994, Mar-May 1995.	4	16
Correspondence, Aug 1992-Nov 1995, Nov 1998.	4	17
Professional Letters Mary Munding and Ellen Baer, May 1992-April 1993, Nov 1996, Nov 1998.	4	18
Letters and Memos, Oct 1998-April 2002.	4	19
Board Minutes [collected for research], Mar 1993-Dec 1998, Feb 1998.	4	20
Board Minutes [collected for research], Mar 1993-Dec 1998.	4	21
History of Nurses House, INC.	4	22
Grievance Letters, June 1992-May 1995.	4	23
Lawyers Letters, Sept 1992- Jan 1995.	4	24
Strategic Plan Task Force (includes telephone interview notes), Sept 1993.	4	25
Primary Data, Procedures and Policies Nursing Students, 1920-1969.	4	26
Primary Data, Procedures and Policies Nursing Students, legal size, 1920-1969.	4	26-A
Primary Data, Procedures and Policies Nursing Students “Report of the Committee to Study Nursing Problems”, May 19, 1948.	4	27

Primary Data, Procedures and Policies Nursing Students “Characteristics of Graduate Nurses”, 1934.	4	28
Primary Data, Columbia Nursing Enrollment and Notes, 1896-1990.	4	29
Communications with Dean Mary Mundinger, 1993-Mar 1996.	4	30
Centennial Issue (copy) and PH Nutmeggers, 1992.	5	1
Alumni Press Team Notes, July 1994-June 1995.	5	2
Centennial Celebration 1892-1992 Calendar, 1992.	5	3
<i>Alumni Magazine</i> , 1987, 1991-1995, 1999.	5	4
<i>Alumni Magazine</i> Columbia University-Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing Alumni Association, Summer 1990.	5	5

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#### **SERIES 4. RESEARCH, 1986-1993.**

##### **SERIES 4.1. HELENE FULD TRUST MATERIALS FOR LEONHARD FELIX FULD PROJECT, 1990-1993.**

###### **Scope and Contents note**

Dr. Baer’s research for the Helene Fuld Health Trust was part of the Trust’s efforts to collate and preserve the record and history of founder Dr. Leonhard Felix Fuld and his family’s interest in funding nurses’ education and welfare projects. This was in conjunction to a film project to recount people’s recollections of Trust related events and the scholarly historical research would be the bases for any script needed for the film. The research led to the publication of a research essay on Dr. Fuld and his family in *Leonhard Felix Fuld, 19th century reformer in a 20th century world*. (Indianapolis, Ind: Center Nursing Press of Sigma Theta Tau International, 1993). Documents in this section include research notes and primary and secondary source copies, research correspondence and quarterly progress reports.

Also see series 5 for additional papers, series 8 for the Fuld Video Tapes from David Wallace and series 2.7 for research notes on notecards.

	Box	Folder
Helene Fuld Trust, Research Proposal, "Leonhard F. Fuld Film", Sponsored by Helene Fuld Health Trust, Jan 1991-Dec 1992, July-Oct 1990.	5	6
Research Correspondence (some data included), Feb-Aug 1992.	5	7
Research Correspondence and Data, June 1990, Jan 1993.	5	8
Correspondence and Quarterly Reports to Helene Fuld Trust, Notes, Agreement, July 1990-Dec 1992.	5	9

**RESEARCH COPIES, 1897-1994.**

	Box	Folder
Family Data [includes research correspondence], Primary and Secondary Sources, 1903-1965; Feb 1992-Feb 1993, Dec 1994.	5	10
Membership, Diplomas, Education, Photos, Primary Sources, 1897-1965.	5	11
Career Data, Letters Regarding Savings, and other Historical Research Notes [includes research correspondence], Primary and Secondary Sources, 1903-1965, 1973-1989, Feb 1992.	5	12
History of Fuld's Health Ideas (includes estate settlement), Primary and Secondary Sources, 1904-1965, 1969.	5	13
Trust Actions and Library Use by Residents, Primary and Secondary Sources, 1962-1976.	5	14
Newspaper Articles about Leonhard Fuld and McKinley Hospital,	5	15

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Secondary Sources, 1915-1991.

Research Data on Incorporation, etc. and Notes from Baer and Dana Levine, Jan-Oct 1992.	5	16
Research Data on Wills, etc. and Notes from Baer and Dana Levine, legal size, Jan-Oct 1992.	5	17
Newspaper Articles about Leonhard Fuld and McKinley Hospital, legal size, 1915-1991.	5	18
LexiNexis Searches (articles and legal matters), 1941-1943, 1988-1989.	5	19
Townley and Updike Index Worksheets (searches).	5	20
Fuld, Leonhard, "The Principles of Securities Salesmanship" Correspondence Course Chapter II in <i>Elements of an Investment</i> , (New York: Henry L. Doherty & CO.), Secondary Source, 1920.	5	21
Histories on Leonhard Fuld, Secondary Source.	5	22
Helene Fuld Health Trust Annual Report, 1977, 1986-1990.	5	23

**SERIES 4.2. NURSING HISTORY PROJECT FILES, 1986-1989.**

**Scope and Contents note**

This subseries contains all the documents, notes, correspondence, and research copies from various archives related to Dr. Baer's work on nursing history.

Additional information can be found in series 2.7 for research notes on notecards. Also see series 5 papers, presentations and publications.

	Box	Folder
Archive Centers for Research.	5	24

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Ehrenreich, Whitmarsh, Burton, Woody, etc. Notes.	5	25
Hospital, Dispensary, and Nursing Notes, includes World's Fair and Visitors Guide, legal size.	5	26
Nutting and Dock Notes, Pennock "Making of Nursing History" Notes, "Notable American Women" Notes, legal size.	5	27
"Nursing Sick" Notes: Ideals, economics; Nightingale Papers, Seymen's article Notes, legal size.	5	28
Background: Hazards, Nursing to Medical Care, "Ideals" beginning Notes, HEQ, legal size.	5	29
Arlowayne Smort Chronology of Events in Nursing History and Leaders of NLN/ANA in Selected Years, legal size.	5	30
Katz- Model Notes and Notes on Max Weber, legal size.	5	31
Rosenberg Article Notes, legal size.	5	32
John Hopkins Hospital Notes, legal size.	5	33
Archival Data: Pennsy, Bellevue, St. Joe's, Acad Med, Teaching College, legal size.	5	34
Articles on Nursing History 1975-1989.	5	35
Assorted History Articles and Papers, c. 1980-1981.	5	36
Assorted History Articles and Papers, c. 1980-1981.	6	1
Dorothy Sheahan's Research and Article "The Influence of Occupational Sponsorship on the Professional Development of Nursing", c. 1981.	6	2
Booklets on Nursing History, <i>The Story of the Journal Company</i>	6	3

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1900-1950, *The Story of the Journal Company 1900-1960*, Frances Payne Bolton: *The Centennial Celebration*, photocopy of women in nursing.

**SERIES 4.3. EMPATHY STUDY, 1984-1986.**

**Scope and Contents note**

This project focused on students' reactions to clinical experiences. Conducted by Dr. Baer and Barbara Lowery, the research focused on patient and situational factors that affect nursing students' like or dislike of caring for patients. The resulting data was collected via a questionnaire arranged to represent various models on empathy position. Documents include research notes, data collected, coding to record and analyze the data, empathy literature and draft papers.

Also see series 5 Papers, Presentations and Publications.

	Box	Folder
Student Clinical Experience Questionnaire, c. 1984.	6	4
Empathy Coding, legal size, c. 1984-1985.	6	5
Empathy Data, legal size, c. 1984- July 1985.	6	6
Empathy Data, April 1986.	6	7
Human Subjects Continuation Request and Empathy Notes, April 1984-Mar 1985.	6	8
Empathy Manuscript Draft, Aug 1985.	6	9
Model Use Request and Article "Patient and Situational Factors that Affect Nursing Students' Like or Dislike of Caring for Patients", c. Sept/Oct 1987.	6	10
Empathy Literature Notes, Proposal Draft and Paper Draft.	6	11
Empathy Literature, Secondary Source.	6	12

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Empathy Literature UPenn Papers, Secondary Source.	6	13
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Empathy Literature, Secondary Source, legal size.	6	14
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Empathy MD2 Floppy Disk Data Files.		9
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#### **SERIES 4.4. CHICAGO RESEARCH DATA, 1987-1988.**

##### **Scope and Contents note**

The research data listed here was used for various research papers and projects, including “Aspirations of Illusions”. The documents in this subseries include research correspondence, research copies of primary and secondary sources from various archives, and archive literature.

Also see 2.7 Notecards for additional notes on this project as well as series 5 Papers, Presentations and Publications.

	Box	Folder
Research Correspondence and Notes, Sept-Oct 1987.	6	15
From University of Chicago on Nursing Education Endowment Fund #6587, Primary Source, 1930-1983.	6	16
From University of Chicago on Nursing Education Endowment Fund #6587, Primary Source, 1930-1974.	6	17
Removed From University of Chicago on Nursing Education Endowment Fund #6587, Primary Source, legal size, 1930-1974.	6	18
From University of Chicago Legal Office, on Nursing Education Endowment Fund and Agreement, Primary Source, legal size, 1926-1974.	6	19
Hospital Affiliation Agreement, Primary Source, legal size, 1926, 1930.	6	20
From The Midwest Nursing History Center, Cook County School of	6	21

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Nursing, Primary Source, 1930, 1940, 1952.		
From Cook City Files on Illinois Training School, Primary Source, 1912, 1917, 1926.	6	22
Illinois Training School, Primary Source,, 1926, 1959, 1978.	6	23
Paper by Janet Nowlin, “Laura R. Logan: Pioneer in Baccalaureate Nursing Education”, University of Illinois at the Medical Center, Chicago College of Nursing, NS491: History of Nursing, Nov 20, 1978.	6	24
Book (photocopy), Vermeulen, C. W. <i>For the Greatest Good to the Largest Number: A History of the Medical Center The University of Chicago, 1927-1977</i> , Secondary Source, 1977.	6	25
University of Chicago Brochures, 1988.	6	26

**SERIES 4.5. PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL RESEARCH DATA, 1989.**

**Scope and Contents note**

This subseries contains some of the research concerning Presbyterian Hospital. The majority of notes can be found in series 2.7 Notecards and the resulted papers and publications in series 5.

	Box	Folder
Research Copies and Notes, Primary and Secondary Sources.	6	27
Booklets, “Celebrating 100 Years of Excellence in Nursing Education”, Presbyterian School of Nursing 1887-1987; “Presby Nursing Network” v 2, n 2, Aug 1989.	6	28

**SERIES 4.6. ST. VINCENT'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING RESEARCH DATA, 1991-1992.**

**Scope and Contents note**

This research project focused on the history of a century of care at St. Vincent's Hospital and St. Vincent's School of Nursing in New York for their Centennial Celebration in 1992.  
Also see series 2.7 Notecards and 5 Papers, Presentations and Publications.

	Box	Folder
Correspondence, Notes, and Background History, Oct 1991-April 1992.	6	29
Research Copies, World War I Letters from Graduate Nurses to Katherine A. Sanborn, Primary Source, 1915, 1918-1919.	6	30
Research Notes about Letters.	6	31
Darcy L. Hammar, "American Red Cross and Military Nursing in World War I: A Volunteer or Professional Approach?" Senior Honors Thesis, Department of History and Sociology of Science, University of Pennsylvania, April 1988.	6	32
"Letters to Miss Sanborn: St. Vincent's Hospital Nurses' Accounts of World War I. <i>Journal of Nursing History</i> . II (1987): II, 17-32; "100 Years of Nursing Excellence" St. Vincent's Hospital School of Nursing, 1992.	6	33
St. Vincent's Hospital Unpublished Papers: Teresa E. Christy, "The First Catholic School of Nursing Founded in the Archdiocese of New York", Assignment #1 at Teachers College Mar 7, 1966 Sister Mary Robert Nagle, "The First Accredited School of Nursing in New York State" Mar 1, 1967 Sister Mary Robert Nagle, "Life of Katherine Sanborn" May 23, 1967.	6	34

#### **SERIES 4.7. NOTECARDS.**

##### **Scope and Contents note**

This section contains all the notecards created by Ellen Baer for her various research projects and monographs. The order they are arranged in is the order Dr. Baer sent her collection as. Notecards

include her notations on her Fuld Project, Chicago's "Aspiration" paper, data collected for her work on Presbyterian and St. Vincent's hospital, as well as other projects.

	Box	Folder
Dissertation and Other Data Cards (1).	7	1
Dissertation and Other Data Cards (2).	7	2
Dissertation and Other Data Cards (3).	7	3
For "Coop Article" for <i>Nursing Research</i> .	7	4
For "Coop Article" for <i>Nursing Research</i> .	7	5
Research for monographs.	7	6
For Presbyterian Hospital Philadelphia Data for "Loyalty" Article in <i>Nursing Research</i> (1 of 2).	7	7
For Presbyterian Hospital Philadelphia Data for "Loyalty" Article in <i>Nursing Research</i> (1 of 2).	7	8
Chicago Data for "Aspirations" Article in <i>Nursing Research</i> .	7	9
Data for Fuld Monograph.	7	10
Research for monographs (1).	7	11
Research for monographs (2).	7	12
Research for monographs (3).	7	13
Floppy Disk, Nurse92.PRC (3 total) ASCII Version, Nov 12, 1993.	9	36
Floppy Disk, Nurse1.wp and Nurse2.wp, Non Lynch Givers, HillRpt.94.	9	37

**SERIES 5. PAPERS, PRESENTATIONS, AND PUBLICATIONS, 1976-2011.****Scope and Contents note**

This section contains all the papers, presentations, and publications (articles, newsletters, or newspaper pieces) Dr. Baer wrote during her career. They primarily remain grouped together as Dr. Baer arranged them, either by date or by topic. Papers of interest include the Feminist Disdain related works, nursing history and related works on Chicago, Presbyterian and Columbia training schools, and health care systems.

Included in this series are the papers and presentations concerning AIDS as related to series 1 Personal, series 2.2.-2 AIDS Course. Slides for the presentation are listed in series 7. Also see series 4 Research for any research data linked to specific publications

	Box	Folder
Old Papers, Paper Drafts, Proposals and Speeches, 1987-1992.	8	1
Old Papers, Paper Drafts, Proposals and Speeches, 1987-1992.	8	2
Presentation, "Nursing Earliest Conceptual Models 1873-1893" at Faculty Research Seminar, Center for Nursing Research, University of Pennsylvania (includes transparencies), April 4, 1984 .	8	3
Drafts and Notes for "In Pursuit of 'A Sound Economic Basis for Nursing'", 1986-2001.	8	4
AAHN Fuld Paper Oct 2, 1993 McGivern, Diane O., Mezey, Mathy D., Baer, "Teaching Primary Care in A Baccalaureate Program" <i>Nursing Outlook</i> v 24, n 7, July 1976 "Guest Editorial" in <i>Journal of Nursing History</i> v 2, n 2 April 1987 "Of Exclusion and Divided Houses", <i>Nursing Research</i> 1990 "Making the Most of Today's Economic Climate" <i>Nursing and Health Care</i> v 8, n 3 Mar 1987.	8	5

<p>“The Nurse Question is the Woman Question, Pure and Simple”, Originally presented at Medical Center Hour, University of Virginia Health Sciences Center. Expanded for Conference: Nursing, Women’s History and the Politics of Welfare, University of Nottingham, England.</p>	8	6
<p>“Abstract of Origins of Conflicts in Accountability: Nursing and Womanly Ideals in the Nineteenth Century” “Nursing Earliest Conceptual Models 1873-1893” Faculty Research Seminar, Center for Nursing Research, University of Pennsylvania April 4, 1984 Speech, “Nursing in the Last Half of the 19th Century- The Nature and Locus of the Work”, Candlelight Ceremony, University of Pennsylvania School of Nursing Dec 18, 1982.</p>	8	7
<p>Conference, “Control of the Delivery of Nursing Services—A Key Factor in the Shaping of Nursing’s Development Over Time”, First Annual Research Conference, Lienhard School of Nursing, Pace University, New York, May 13, 1983.</p>	8	8
<p>Paper, “Nursing and Knowledge in America: Watershed in the 1950’s”, June 22, 1985.</p>	8	9
<p>“Adult Health and Illness” in <i>Emphases</i>, Penn Faculty Views on Academic Discipline, Jan 1986.</p>	8	10
<p>Submitted for Publication, “Nursing’s Divided Loyalties: A Historical Case Study”, Funding Support from National Research Service Award from the National Center for Nursing Research.</p>	8	11
<p>“To Nurse the Nurses: A History of the Early Years of the Alumnae Association of the Training School for Nurses of the Presbyterian Hospital in Philadelphia”, Closing Day Address to the Alumni, at Presbyterian Hospital in Philadelphia, May 1, 1987.</p>	8	12
<p>“Private Values, Public Roles: A History of the Alumnae Association of the Training School for Nurses of the Presbyterian Hospital in Philadelphia 1897-1923”.</p>	8	13

“Report on the Second Invitational Nursing History Conference”, Correspondence and Notes, Conference held at Pennsylvania Hospital May 5, 1989, Jan-May 1989.	8	14
Speech, “Reflections from the Past... Images for the Future” at Annual Conference of the Philadelphia Area Chapter of Oncology Nursing Society March 8, 1988 Article “Nursing as Women’s Work: Does Society Want it Any More?” based on “Reflections” speech.	8	15
Speech, “Social Support of Nursing in Chicago 100 Years Ago”.	8	16
Conference, “Aspirations Unattained: The Story of the Illinois Training School and the University of Chicago”, Sixth Annual Conference, AAHN, Texas, 1990.	8	17
Speech, “Nursing’s Authority: An Historical Perspective” at Sigma Theta Tau, Mt. St. Vincent’s School of Nursing Speech, “Recurring Themes in American Nursing History: Gender, Status, Education, Practice and Ideals” Sigma Theta Tau, Allentown College Oct 22, 1992 Presentation, “American Nursing: 100 Years of Conflicting Ideas and Ideals”, Nov 1990.	8	18
“The Dangerous Sick and their Caretakers: AIDS” at Second Annual Penn Nursing History Assembly and “A Generous Death”, Materials and Personal Experience Notes, April 13, 1991. Related to other AIDS materials.	8	19
Presentation, “Being Alone with Sad Feelings: The Double Stigma of AIDS” at Oncology and HIV ’92: Advancing the Frontiers of Nursing Medical College of Pennsylvania April 24, 1992 Presentation, “The Dangerous Sick and their Caretakers: AIDS” at Second Annual Penn Nursing History Assembly April 13, 1991. Slides removed from folder.	8	20
Keynote Address, Conference, “Advances in Nursing Research: Co-sponsored by Columbia University School of Nursing and Teachers College Columbia University, Sigma Theta Tau Alpha Zeta Chapter,	8	21

April 13, 1993.		
Speech, “Centennial Celebration Remarks”, Visiting Nurse Service New York, Borough Centennial Celebration Days, May 11-14, 1993.	8	22
“Women and the Politics of Career Development: The Case of Nursing” presented at Conference: Nursing, Women’s History and the Politics of Welfare, University of Nottingham, England, July 22, 1993.	8	23
“Women and the Politics of Career Development: The Case of Nursing” for Nursing History and the Politics of Welfare Routledge Press, April 1995-July 1996.	8	24
“A Case Study of Nursing Career Choices: Columbia Presbyterian Alumni” Drafts (published as “Columbia Presbyterian Nursing Alumni: Association: A Case Study in American Social History”. <i>Journal of the New York State Nurses’ Association</i> . 26:4 (1995), 8-13), Nov 1994-Mar 1995, Mar 1997.	8	25
Speech, Penn Graduation, Aug 1995 Penn Oncology Nursing Master’s Program Tenth Anniversary, May 1, 1996.	8	26
Speech, University of Miami, Doctoral Scholars Forum, May 2, 1996.	8	27
Feminist Disdain and Nursing New York Times Articles, Feb-Mar 1991, Dec 1993.	8	28
Background to New York Times editorial “Feminist Disdain”, Nov 1988-Mar 1995.	8	29
Background to New York Times editorial “Feminist Disdain” with Notes, Oct 1994-Nov 1996.	8	30
“The Health Care System Can’t Afford People’s Disdain for Nursing” c. 1993 Presentation, “Further Thoughts on ‘the Feminist Disdain for Nursing’” at “Medical Center Hour” at University of Virginia Health Sciences Center, Oct 30, 1991.	8	31

Reverby, Susan. "Other Tales of the Nursing Feminism Connection" <i>Nursing and Health Care</i> 14:6 (1993).	8	32
Baer, Brodie, B., Kirchgessner, J.C. and Hook, E.W. "Is there a Feminist Disdain for Nursing?" <i>The Pharos of Alpha Omega Alpha</i> 57:3 (Summer 1994), 36-40 Various editorials on Feminist Disdain: Gordon, S. and Baer, "Fewer Nurses to Answer the Buzzer". <i>The New York Times Op Ed.</i> (Dec 6, 1994) p 23. Reprinted as "Cost-Cutting is a Life and Death Issue as 'Nurse Substitutes' Roam Hospitals" <i>Sacramento Bee</i> (Dec 7, 1994) p B7 "Financial Managers vs. the Needs of Patients and Nurses" <i>Nurses Extra</i> 11:24 (Dec 14, 1994) 14 Baer and Gordon, S. "The Gender Battle in Nursing". <i>The Boston Globe Op. Ed</i> (Dec 28, 1994) 15 Various editorials with Gordon, S. Baer and Gordon, S. "Home Health Care is Fraught with Danger". <i>The Philadelphia Inquirer Commentary</i> (April 10, 1995) A9.	8	33
Speech, University of Miami School of Nursing, Golden Anniversary Celebration, Oct 31, 1998.	8	34
Speech, "Honoring Neville Strumpf", University of Pennsylvania, April 6, 2000, Feb-April 2000.	8	35
Speech, "The Role of Nursing in Health Care", Northern Trust Bank Fundraiser for the University of Miami School of Nursing Dec 4, 2001 Speech, "Can the Ideals of Nursing Survive in the Era of Managed Care", Sigma Theta Tau Induction Ceremony, University of Miami May 6, 2000.	8	36
"Key Ideas in Nursing's First Century". <i>American Journal of Nursing</i> 112:5 (2012), 48-55, Jan 2011-Mar 2012.	8	37
"Requiem for AJN's Place in the Profession". Guest Editorial. <i>Nursing History Review</i> 15 (2007), 1-3 [includes correspondence April 2006] "Do trained nurses... work for love or do they work from money?" Nursing and Altruism in the 21st Century?" <i>Nursing History Review</i> 17 (2009), 28-46 Book Review of Barbara Bush, Joan Lynaugh (eds) with	8	38



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<p>Geertji Boshma, Anne Marie Rafferty, Meryn Stuart and Nancy Tomes. “Nurses of al Nations: A History of the International Council of Nurses, 1899-1999”. <i>Nursing History Review</i> 9 (2001), 217-8 Book Review of Linda C. Andrsit, Patrice K. Nicholas, and Karen A. Wolf (eds), “A History of Nursing Ideas”. <i>Nursing History Review</i> vol. 16 (2008) 265-6 Book Review of Susan Lindee, “Moments of Truth in Genetic Medicine”. <i>Nursing History Review</i> 19 (2011), 241-2.</p>		
<p>Lecture, “‘Do trained nurses...work for love of do they work from money?’ Nursing and Altruism in the 21st Century”. Zula Maw Baber Bice Memorial Lecture at University of Virginia, Nov 7, 2007. Approved for Publication in <i>AJN</i>.</p>	8	39
<p>Baer and Reverby, Susan M. (1995, 2010). In <i>Encyclopedia of New York City</i>. K.T. Jackson (ed), New Haven: Yale University Press and the New York Historical Society, 856-7 (Authorship mis-credit in 2010 edition), Jan-May 2011.</p>	8	40
<p>“Letters to Miss Sanborn: St. Vincent’s Hospital Nurses’ Accounts of World War I. <i>Journal of Nursing History</i>. II (1987): II, 17-32 “Making the Most Out of Today’s Economic Climate”. <i>Nursing and Health Care</i>, 8:3 (1987), 143-14.</p>	8	41
<p>“Towards Professional Maturity, 1945-1952” in <i>Legacy of Leadership: Presidential Addresses from the Superintendents Society and National League of Nursing Education</i>. New York: National League for Nursing. 1993. 357-370 “The Journal: A Voice for the Nursing Profession”. <i>Journal of the New York State Nurses’ Association</i> 26:1 (1995), 4-6.</p>	8	42
<p>“The Women of St. Vincent’s and 100 Years of Nursing in New York”, <i>St. Vincent’s Hospital School of Nursing Alumni Newsletter</i>, presented n serialization: Part I, (Fall 1992), 34:2, 3-4. Part II, (Winter 1992), 34:3 &amp; 6. Part III, (Spring 1993), 35:1, 3-4. [correspondence Feb 2010].</p>	8	43
<p>Juried or Referred Articles: “Philosophy Provides the Rationale for Nursing’s Multiple Research Direction”. <i>Image: The Journal of Nursing</i></p>	8	44

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*Scholarship* 11:3 (1979), 72-74 “Nursing’s Divided House- An Historical View”. *Nursing Research* 34:1 (1985), 32-34 “A Cooperative Venture in Pursuit of Professional Status: A Research Journal for Nursing”. *Nursing Researching* 36:1 (1987), 18-25. AAHN Lavinia L. Dock Award 1988 Baer and Barbara J. Lowery (1987). “Patients and Situational Factors that Affect Nursing Students’ Like or Dislike of Caring for Patients” *Nursing Research* 36:5, 298-302 “Nursing’s Divided Loyalties: An Historical Case Study” *Nursing Research* 38:3 (1989), 166-171 “Exclusion and Divided Houses: Moments in Nursing History” *Nursing Research* 39:5 (1990) 318-9 “Contract Nursing 1890: Moments in Nursing History”. *Nursing Research* 40:1 (1991) 62 “Aspirations Unattained: The Story of the Illinois Training School’s Search for University Status” *Nursing Research* 41:1 (1992) 43-48.

“Nursing”. In *Dictionary of American History Supplement*. Lakeville CT: American Reference Publishing Company, INC (1994) 126-7 “Message for the President: Healthcare Reform in Context”, *The Alumni Magazine* of the Columba University-Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing Alumni Association, Spring 1994 88: 1-3 “To Nurse to Nurse: The Formation of the Alumni Association of the Presbyterian Hospital Training School for Nurses, 1899” *The Alumni Magazine* of the Columba University-Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing Alumni Association, Spring 1994, 88:1 8-12 Baer and Gordon S. “Money Managers are Unraveling the Tapestry of Nursing” in Gordon, S., Benner, P., Noddings, N. (eds) *Caregiving: Readings in Knowledge*. In *Practice, Ethics, and Politics*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press (1996) 226-230. (reprinted from *AJN* 1994) “Your Role in the New Health Care Marketplace” *AJN Career Guide of 1997* 12-13 (Jan 1997) “Values that Drove Nursing Science in the 1970s”. *Reflections* 23 (1997) “Private Duty Nursing.” In *Celebrating a Century of Caring: A Pictorial History of American Nursing, 1900-2000*. T. Schorr and M.S. Kennedy (eds) New York: Lippincott (1999) “Linda Richards”. In *American National Biography*. J.A. Garrety (ed) New York: Oxford Press (1999) “Dianne McGivern, An Inspirational Leader”. In *75 Years of Excellence: A History of New York University’s College of Nursing*. New York: College of Nursing at New York University. 129 (2007).

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<p>“American Nursing: 100 Years of Conflicting Ideas and Ideals” <i>Journal of the New York State Nurses’ Association</i>. 23:3 (1992), 16-21; Speech given Distinguished Nursing Researcher at 90 Address of Annual Luncheon of the Foundation of the New York State Nurses’ Association [slides removed], Oct 26, 1991.</p>	8	46
<p>“Columbia Presbyterian Nursing Alumni Association: A Case Study in American Social History”. <i>Journal of the New York State Nurses’ Association</i>. 26:4 (1995), 8-13 “Changing Expectations Towards Nursing, Family and Life Changes: A Cohort Analysis of Nursing in the 20th Century”. <i>Nursing Leadership Forum</i> 3(2) (1998), 68-74.</p>	8	47
<p>“A Philosophical Argument Supporting Primary Care Nursing”. In Mezey, M. and McGivern, D. (eds) <i>Nurses, Nurse Practitioners: The Evolution to Advanced Practice</i>. Boston: Little Brown, (1986) 15-28  “Philosophical and Historical Bases of Primary Care Nursing”. In Mezey, M. and McGivern, D. (eds) <i>Nurses, Nurse Practitioners: The Evolution to Advanced Practice</i>. New York: Springer, (1999) 102-116  “Philosophical and Historical Bases of Advanced Practice Nursing Roles”. In Mezey, M., McGivern, D. and Sullivan-Marx, E.M. (eds) <i>Nurse Practitioners: Evolution of Advanced Practice</i>. New York: Springer, (2003), 37-53.</p>	8	48
<p>“Nurses.” In Apple R. (ed). <i>Women, Health, and Medicine in American: A Historical Handbook</i>. New York: Garland Publishing Co (1990), 459-475  “Women and the Politics of Career Development: The Case of Nursing”. In Rafferty, A.M., Robinson, J. and Elkan, R. (eds). <i>Nursing History and the Politics of Welfare</i>. London: Routledge (1997), 242-258  Baer and Gordon, S. “Money Managers are Unraveling the Tapestry of Nursing”. <i>American Journal of Nursing</i> 94:10 (1994), 38-40.</p>	8	49
<p>Baer, D’Antonio, P., Rinker, S., &amp; Lynaugh, J. (eds) <i>Enduring Issues in American Nursing</i>. “Preface” and “Introduction”. (New York: Springer, 2001). [ <i>AJN</i> Book of the Year 2001] D’Antonio, P., Baer, Rinker, S., Lynaugh, J. (eds) <i>Nurses’ Work: Issues Across Time and Place</i>.  “Nursing’s Ambivalent Relationship with Money”. (New York: Springer,</p>	8	50

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2007). [ *AJN* Book of the Year 2007].

“Hospital Nursing in the New Hospital Marketplace” for *AJN* Career Guide 1996 based on Telemedicine Broadcast and Canadian talk. Includes “The New Hospital Marketplace” and “Money Managers are Unraveling the Tapestry of Nursing” Forum at St. Elizabeth’s College, Convent Station, NJ June 7 1995, June-Sept 1995. 8 51

## **BOOKS.**

Baer, Ellen Davidson. 1983. *The conflictive social ideology of American nursing: 1893, a microcosm.* Thesis (Ph. D.)--New York University, 1982.

Baer, Ellen Davidson. 1993. *Leonhard Felix Fuld, 19th century reformer in a 20th century world.* Indianapolis, Ind: Center Nursing Press of Sigma Theta Tau International.

Baer, Ellen Davidson, Claire M. Fagin, and Suzanne Gordon. 1996. *Abandonment of the patient: the impact of profit-driven health care on the public.* New York: Springer Pub. Co.

Lee, Eleanor. 1942. *History of the School of nursing of the Presbyterian hospital, New York, 1892-1942.* New York: G. P. Putnam's sons.

Lee, Eleanor. 1967. *Neighbors, 1892-1967; a history of the Department of Nursing, Faculty of Medicine, Columbia University, 1937-1967, and its predecessor, the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital, New York, 1892-1937.* [New York]: Columbia University-Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing Alumnae Assn.

Goldenberg, Gary. 1992. *Nurses of a different stripe: a history of the Columbia University School of Nursing, 1892-1992.* New York: Columbia University School of Nursing.

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## **SERIES 6. PRINTED MATERIALS, 1982-2010.**

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## Scope and Contents note

This series focuses on the printed materials obtained by Dr. Baer, including newsletters from the American Association for the History of Nursing, University of Pennsylvania publications, and conference programs.

	Box	Folder
The Society for Nursing History, Spring 1982-Fall 1985.	9	1
American Association for the History of Nursing Bulletin, Spring 1988-Winter 1993.	9	2
Newspaper Clipping and Announcements about Ellen D. Baer, 1989-1994.	9	3
Visiting Nurse Service of New York Pamphlets, 1993.	9	4
Program, First International Nursing History Conference, St. John, New Brunswick, Canada, June 17-20, 1992.	9	5
Program, "Tenth Annual Conference on Nursing History" Sponsored by the American Association for the History of Nursing, National League for Nursing, The University of Pennsylvania School of Nursing, Philadelphia, PA, Oct 1-3, 1993.	9	6
Various News Clippings and Speaker Programs, Nov 1990-Spring 1998.	9	7
UPenn Publications and Baer Write ups, 1990, 1995, 1999.	9	8
Various UPenn Publications, c. 2000-2010.	9	9
Program, "The Alumni Federation of Columbia University 97th Commencement Day Luncheon" (Award), May 17, 1995.	9	10

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**SERIES 7. PHOTOGRAPHS AND SLIDES, 1987-2002.****Scope and Contents note**

Contained in this series are the photographs and slides for this collection. Photographs are primarily from the late 1980s-2000s (though there are some prior to then and more recent) taken at various events and award ceremonies. The slides in this collection are collected here. This includes presentation slides from “The Dangerous Sick” [AIDS], for “American Nursing: 100 Years” as well as nursing images.

	Box	Folder
Columbia University Reunion (2), c. 1993.	9	11
Photographs removed from American Nurses Association Heritage Award (June 17, 1996) Materials.	9	12
From Neville Strumpf, Small Group Gathering at Williams House (5), Aug 1988.	9	29
Reception to Honor the Center at Joan Lynaugh and Barbara Bates’ house (6), c. May 1988.	9	30
Event for Neville Strumpf (3).	9	31
With Correspondence: 1 from Neville Strumpf Group going over NYU papers 2002 7 from B. Devine, Penn Graduation Aug 1985.	9	13
Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing Closing Day Speech, Ellen Baer May 1, 1987 Academy of Nursing Investiture, Group Photograph 1989.	9	32
American Academy of Nursing Induction Ceremony (5), Oct 16, 1989.	9	14
New York University: NYU Colleagues at American Academy of Nursing Induction (1) 1989 Group (3) undated NYU event (1) 1996.	9	15
Ellen Baer Headshots.	9	16
“Enduring Issues in America” Editors Headshots (4).	9	17

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“Enduring Issues in America” Original Images (11).	9	18
Photographs from various events and award ceremonies (34 in total), 1988, 1992-1994, 1997-1998.	9	19
Old Welfare Hospital in New York City Harbor (4 photos and 2 negatives), Nov 1992.	9	20
Luncheons, unknown and 1990 Distinguished Nurse Award Recipient honoring Baer hosted by New York State Nurses Associations, 1990.	9	21
Photo Album, Cambridge City Hospital 1969-1971, (Loose pages 1976).	9	33
Photo Album, Professorship Party hosted by Neville Strumpf and Jacqui for Ellen Baer, April 4, 1994.	9	28
Slides, Fuld Research, primarily of documents with a few portraits (23).		9
Slides, From "The Dangerous Sick", not used in presentation, (10) images of family.		9
Slides, From "The Dangerous Sick", Presentation Slides (9).	9	22
Slides, Nursing images [probably for the Nursing History Project], 1 of 2 (14).		9
Slides, Nursing images [probably for the Nursing History Project], 2 of 2 (15).		9
Slides, For “American Nursing: 100 Years of Conflicting Ideas and Ideals” <i>Journal of the New York State Nurses’ Association</i> . 23:3 (1992), 16-21; Speech given Distinguished Nursing Researcher at 1990 Address of Annual Luncheon of the Foundation of the New York State Nurses’ Association (36), Oct 26, 1991.	9	23

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**SERIES 8. AUDIO AND VIDEO TAPES.**

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## Scope and Contents note

The Baer collection contains several audio cassette tapes and video cassette tapes. Audio tapes include talks given on the radio by Dr. Baer as well as the “Women’s Voices, Women’s Choices” series held at the University of Pennsylvania School of Nursing. Video cassette tapes includes news segments about her AIDS course, award ceremonies, as well as the Fuld Research Project Tapes. In addition, there is a CD of the Columbia University, 50th Reunion Class of 1962.

### SERIES 8.1. AUDIO CASSETTE TAPES.

	Box
Transformation of the Nursing Workforce, Linda Aiken, American Academy of Nursing Conference, 1994.	10
“Radio Times”, Claire Fagin and Ellen Baer, (home tape), April 22, 1991.	10
“LA Radio” KGIL, Ellen Baer, (home tape).	10
“LA Radio” KGIL, Ellen Baer, (home tape), Feb 25, 1991.	10
“Money Managers are Unravelling Nursing Care”, Ellen Baer and Suzanne Gordon, Telemedincine Canada, University of Toronto (official), Sept 18, 1995.	10
Nursing (home tape), Feb 10, 1995.	10

### WOMEN’S VOICES, WOMEN’S CHOICES, PRESENTATIONS AT UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA SCHOOL OF NURSING.

	Box
Maraldo and Sullivan, Feb 6, 1995.	10
Lubic and Thompson, Feb 10, 1995.	10
Solmon and Aikens, Feb 15, 1995.	10

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Campbell and Burgess, Feb 22, 1995.	10
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Anna Quindlen, Feb 23, 1995.	10
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**SERIES 8.2. VIDEO CASSETTE TAPES.**

Box

Videotape of American Nurses Association Heritage Award, June 17, 1996.	10
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“AM-Phila”- Channel 6 TV, “Teaching Nursing Students to Deal with AIDS Patients”, Dec 18, 1991.	11
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Ivanhoe Productions, “AIDS and Nurses’ Education” University of Pennsylvania, Fall 1991.	11
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“AIDS Composite” Ellen Baer 17 mins.	11
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Video DVD “Nursing in America: A History of Social Reform” Distributed by Insight Media.	9	40
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Department of Nursing –Faculty Medicine, Columbia University, 50th Reunion Class of 1962 (video), CD, 2012.	9	39
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**FULD RESEARCH DATA, TAPES [FROM DAVID WALLACE, SCRIPT BASED ON THE RESEARCH BY DR. BAER].**

Box

Felix Fuld, Archival Document and Photos Tapes 1, 2, 3, 4, 5.	11
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Felix Fuld, Tapes #1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8.	11
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Felix Fuld, [Tapes] #9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17.	11
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**SERIES 9. DIPLOMAS, AWARDS, AND CERTIFICATIONS, 1962, 1988-1996.****Scope and Contents note**

This section contains the documents related to awards Dr. Baer earned during her career, certifications, and diplomas. Plaque and statues for awards are found in series 10 Artifacts.

	Box	Folder
Diplomas, 1962.	9	24
Awards and Certifications (includes Visiting Nurse Service Photograph), 1988, 1992, 1994.	9	25
American Nurses Association Heritage Award (June 17, 1996) Materials (speech, correspondence, programs), May-July 1996.	9	26
25 Year Club Award University of Pennsylvania School of Nursing.	9	27

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**SERIES 10. ARTIFACTS.****Scope and Contents note**

Within this series are the artifacts, awards, and framed items donated by Ellen Baer. Items include her Lavinia L. Dock award and Distinguished Nurse Researcher Award. In addition, there are several professional framed items, including "A Tradition of Service" (6 nursing stamps), "Cared for.-by L. Huard" from The Illustrated London News, Dec 24, 1870, and "Miss Nightingale in the Hospital at Scutari".

	Box
Professionally Framed, Bellevue Nurse Photo, "given to Dorothy Sheahan when she was VP for nursing at Bellevue- which she then gave to me. EB" Framing by The Right Frame 11 Parkview Place, Tuckahoe, New York 10707.	13
Framed sketch of the Columbia University Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing,	13

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100th Anniversary 1892-1992.

Wooden plaque, 7" x 9" with metal plate, "Honorary Recognition Award Presented to Ellen D. Baer, Ph.D., RN, FAAN in recognition as an outstanding scholar & leader in the nursing profession, May 8, 1997, Miriam Gonzalez, BS, RN, President." New York Counties Registered Nurses Association, District 13, New York State Nurses Association. 13

Wooden plaque, 8.5" x 10" with metal plate, from The Alumni Federation of Columbia University, Inc., "Presents the Alumni Medal to Ellen Davidson Baer '62N for Conspicuous Columbia Alumni Service, May 17, 1995." Signed by Peter A. Basilevsky '67C, '72 President. 13

Wooden plaque 9" x 12" with metal plate, article from The New York Times Saturday, Feb 23, 1991 entitled, "The Feminist Disdain for Nursing." 13

Wooden plaque, 9.5" x 12" with metal plate. "1992 American Academy of Nursing Media Award presented to Ellen D. Baer, Ph.D., RN, FAAN for "The Feminist Disdain for Nursing." October 1992." 13

Black stone base 5" x 4" with Ellen D, Baer inscriber on silver-colored metal mounted on base. 1" x 9.25" Transparent Lucite module with rounded top mounted on the black base. The upper half contains an oval photo reproduction of Lavinia L. Dock mounted from the rear. Mounted on the front of the lower half of the Lucite in 3" x 3" silver metallic: "Lavinia L. Dock Award 1988 American Association for The History of Nursing, Inc." (This metal label is loose.). 13

Wooden plaque 10" x 2.5" with two wooden panels 1.5" x 4.5" mounted vertically 7.75" apart. These panels had grooves enabling a bevel glass 1.5" x 4.5" plate to be held upright. The glass plate has the following inscription, "Distinguished Nurse Researcher Award" in a half circle around a closed spiral circle with the word "Foundation" in the interior. At the bottom, "of the New York State Nurses Association, Inc. 1990." 13

Framed and mated, "A Tradition of Service", 6 nursing stamps, by Hanford Heirlooms, INC. 12

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Wooden plaque, "Distinguished Alumnae Award", Columbia University-Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing Alumnae Association, April 27, 1990.	13
Framed sketch, "Miss Nightingale in the Hospital at Scutari", framing by Gallery Madison 90 1248 Madison Ave, NY, NY 10028.	12
Framed sketch of Florance Nightingale as a young woman, c. 1800s.	12
Framed, "The Rose of No Man's Land" published by Leo Feist, INC. Fiest Building, NY cover along with sheet music. Framing by Fitzgerald Gallery 8-c Moniebogue Lane, Westhampton Beach, NY 11978.	12
Framed and matted, "Cared for.-by L. Huard" from The Illustrated London News, Dec 24, 1870. Cut out in back mat to read "Answers to the Charades". Framing by Gallery Madison 90 1248 Madison Ave, NY, NY 10028.	12

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