

# **Carol Litchfield collection on the history of salt**

219

**Finding aid prepared by Becky Koch.**

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Last updated on August 21, 2018.

Audiovisual Collections and Digital Initiatives Department

2017.

## Table of Contents

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Summary Information.....	4
Biography/History.....	5
Biography/History.....	8
Scope and Contents.....	9
Administrative Information.....	13
Controlled Access Headings.....	14
Collection Inventory.....	15
United States.....	15
Africa.....	69
Asia.....	76
Europe.....	86
North America.....	109
Oceania.....	114
South America.....	116
Unknown location.....	120
Carey Salt Company.....	122
Diamond Crystal Salt.....	124
International Salt Company.....	126
Morton Salt Company.....	128
Syracuse-Onondaga Salt.....	133
Worcester Salt Company.....	134
Cargo manifests.....	136
Stereoviews.....	138
Bettmann Archives.....	141

Account and scrap books.....142  
Carol Litchfield papers..... 198

## Summary Information

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<b>Repository</b>	Hagley Museum and Library: Audiovisual Collections and Digital Initiatives Department
<b>Creator</b>	Litchfield, Carol D.
<b>Title</b>	Carol Litchfield collection on the history of salt
<b>Call number</b>	219
<b>Date</b>	1556-2012, bulk 1777-2012
<b>Extent</b>	54 linear feet
<b>General Physical Description</b>	274 photographs : color ; 8 x 10 in. or smaller. 429 photographs : b&w ; 8 x 10 in. or smaller. 6 photographs : color; oversize (larger than 8 x 10 in.). 24 photographs : b & w ; oversize (larger than 8 x 10 in.). 2,548 negatives: color ; 35mm. 69 negatives : b&w ; 35mm. 2 negatives : b&w ; 120mm. 6 view master reels. 1 contact sheet : color. 5 contact sheets : b&w. 748 postcards : color. 962 postcards : b&w. 85 pamphlets. 18 books. 38 transparencies. 86 stereoviews. 4 lantern slides. 9 reels : sd., col. ; 16mm. 15 VHS video tapes. 9 videodisks (DVD). 28 CDs. 118 bags of salt. 6 salt sample cases. 40 salt crystals. 70 containers of edible salt. 17 coins. 5603 items. 31 gigabytes.
<b>Language</b>	English
<b>Language of Materials</b>	Collection is predominately in English; some records are in French, Spanish, Dutch, Japanese, Vietnamese, German, Italian, Chinese, Swedish, Latin and Hebrew.
<b>Abstract</b>	This collection includes ephemera, postcards, films, advertisements, photographs, documents and objects relating to the history of salt. The

collection was assembled by Carol Litchfield (1936-2012), a biologist and biochemist with an interest in halophiles and salt history. These items document the history and development of salt manufacturing throughout the world. Historic and modern methods of salt harvesting are depicted from various areas around the world. Additionally, this collection includes documentation of Carol's personal research and participation in salt related conferences and programs.

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## Biography/History

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During the 1800s many salt companies were founded in the United States; a number of these salt companies are strongly featured in this collection. Their brief histories follow.

The Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company was established in 1850 near Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania with the purpose of producing alkalies from salt. The company found its success selling chemicals such as cryolite, liquid chlorine, and anhydrous hydrofluorine acid. The company grew quickly during WWII, it being the major source of cryolite for the government. With this boost Pennsylvania Salt continued to grow through the century, diversifying its investments into the healthcare and pharmaceutical industries. The company was renamed Pennsalt Chemical Corporation in 1957.

Morton Salt began in Chicago in 1880 when Joy Morton (1855?1934) became a partner in the salt making company E.I. Wheeler & Co. Morton took over the company after Wheeler's death in 1895, and the company was incorporated as the Morton Salt Company in 1910. Morton acquired a number of smaller companies such as Bevis Rock Salt Company in 1919, The Worcester Salt Company in 1943, and the Canadian Salt Company in 1954. The Diamond Crystal Salt Company was established in Michigan in 1886 by Charles Moore (date unknown?1912), Franklin Moore (1845?1915), Justin Whiting (dates unknown), and Mark Hopkins (1932?1914) as the St. Clair Rock Salt Company. They implemented a new salt making process called the Alberger Process which was found to generate the purest salt yet known, prompting the firm to change its name to Diamond Crystal Salt Co. within the year.

Diamond Crystal was sold to General Foods in 1929, which went on to acquire Colonial Salt in 1945 to make the Diamond Crystal-Colonial Salt Division of the General Foods company. In 1953 General Foods put the division up for sale, and it was purchased by the president of the division, Charles F. Moore (1906?1991) (the grandson of the founder). Diamond Crystal Salt purchased the Jefferson Island Salt Company in 1957. In 1987 Diamond Crystal Salt was bought by Akzo Salt, which was acquired by Cargill in 1997.

The National Salt Company was created in 1899, but due to poor management and business deals the company immediately suffered. The International Salt Company was founded in 1901 and absorbed the

National Salt Company in 1902. International Salt was acquired by Akzo in 1968 and changed its name to Akzo Salt. Akzo Salt was acquired by Cargill in 1997 after the failure of its biggest mine, the Retsof Mine in New York, in 1994.

The Carey Salt Company was established as a salt mining company in Kansas in 1901 by Emerson Carey (1863-1933) in order to manufacture ice and salt. The last of the Carey Salt Company possessions, its rock salt mine, was purchased by the Hutchinson Salt Company in 1991.

Leslie Salt was established as a solar salt operation on the San Francisco Bay in 1903. Leslie salt merged with Arden Salt in 1936, and in 1948 the Leslie Salt Company was sold to Cargill Salt. The Cargill Company, established in 1865, entered into the salt business in 1954 by transporting salt up the Mississippi River. Cargill expanded its salt business by purchasing a number of smaller companies, for example the Gordy Salt Company in 1971, Barton Salt in 1973, and Leslie Salt in 1978. In 1997 Cargill bought Akzo Nobel's salt division, which included Diamond Crystal Salt.

There are areas of the world that are known historically for their salt production. Some of these areas are especially represented in this collection.

### **Turks and Caicos**

Bermuda's main export was historically tobacco, but the island's size restricted the amount it could produce. In the 1660s Bermuda turned to Turks and Caicos, islands with natural salinas, as another means of income through solar salt production.

The islands came under British control in the 1700s, and were annexed as part of the Bahamas in 1799. North America was heavily reliant on the Turks Islands salt trade; during the American Revolution illegal trading operations thrived. The United States remained dependent until the mid 1800s when domestic sources of salt were developed.

### **France**

Brittany, a region in the north west of France, is especially known for its solar salt fields. France is known for its production of fleur de sel, or "flower of salt," named for the shape of the salt crystals. Fleur de sel is the salt that develops on the surface of brine during the solar evaporation process, and due to its delicate nature must be harvested by hand.

### **Poland**

Mining began at the Wieliczka salt mine in southern Poland in the thirteenth century and continued until 1945. Due to the length of time the mine was active, as well as the difficulty involved in removing machinery from the depths of the mine, means that many artifacts from various industrial periods still remain in the mine. Within the mine there is also a series of shrines, chapels, and sculptures carved out of salt. These were created throughout the mine's history, at first by the miners themselves and in more recent time by professional artists.

### **England**

There is a large deposit of rock salt under North West England, specifically in the Cheshire basin. Salt was discovered there during Roman times, but was not pursued economically until the 1700s. Salt works

in Cheshire were established in Northwich, Middlewich, Nantwich, and Winsford. Salt was alternatively acquired through mining or solution mining, depending on location and economic feasibility.

## **The United States**

In 1788 the New York State Salt Spring Reservation was established around the Onondaga Lake. It consisted of 20,000 acres purchased from the Iroquois Confederacy, with the intention of keeping the lands publicly held in order to prevent salt monopolies and provide revenue for the state.

Salt in New York was originally made through steam powered evaporation, but by the 1820s sources of wood became hard to find, and importing coal was expensive. Because of this, the area converted to solar production by the 1860s. The salt industry in the Syracuse/Onondaga area began to decline in the early 1900s when the brine of the region began to weaken and salt production began to develop further west.

In late 1884 salt mining began by the Empire Salt Company, which was renamed the Retsof Mine Company in 1885 in what is now Retsof, New York. The mine grew to become the largest salt mine in the United States, and the second largest in the world. In 1994, an earthquake occurred in the area which caused the Retsof salt mine to flood and collapse.

The Lower Peninsula of Michigan lies over a bed of salt. When deep drilling techniques were developed and population (and the need for salt) rose in the 1850s, the salt industry began to thrive. Salt production in Michigan grew hand in hand with the lumber industry, as the exhaust heat generated from the steam-powered lumber mills was used to fuel salt evaporation systems.

Ohio was, and still is, a large producer of rock salt. North eastern Ohio sits over the Salina salt formation, which was found by accident during the mid 1800s while drilling for natural gas. The first salt companies to establish themselves in the area were the Cleveland Salt Company and The Newburgh Salt Company. Later, the Union Salt Company, the International Salt Company and Morton Salt Company also began mining in the area. The most prominent salt mine in the Cleveland area was at Whiskey Island, a peninsula by the west side of Cleveland where the International Salt Company established a mine in 1957, while Morton Salt opened the Fairport Harbor Salt Mine east of Cleveland in 1958.

Much like in Ohio, Kansas' salt deposits were discovered accidentally in 1887 while searching for coal. Salt in south central Kansas is mined from the Hutchinson Salt Member, which is the name of the underground geological formation where the salt is located. By 1888 a solution mining operation was established in Hutchinson, and by 1891 salt was being mined from the deposit. Important mines in the area included the Hutchinson Salt Company, the Lyons Salt Company, Barton Salt, and the Carey Salt Mine.

There are a series of salt dome islands on the Louisiana Gulf coast, the most well know being Avery Island and Jefferson Island. A salt dome is an upwelling of salt deposits, creating a large vertical dome of salt under the ground.

Salt springs were discovered on Avery Island in 1791, but the rock salt that formed the island's salt industry was not discovered until 1862 by John Avery. The rock salt discovered was the first rock salt found in the western hemisphere and the salt from here provided salt for the confederacy during the civil war.

Nearby Jefferson Island is another salt dome in Louisiana that was mined first by the Jefferson Island Salt Co., and eventually Diamond Crystal Salt Co. The Jefferson Island Salt Mine was the subject of the 1980 Lake Peigneur oil drilling disaster, where Texaco, while drilling for oil under Lake Peigneur, mistakenly drilled into the mine. The result was a massive whirlpool that filled the salt mine with fresh water from the lake. The disaster resulted in the freshwater lake turning into a saltwater lake, and its depth increasing by several hundred feet.

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## Biography/History

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Carol Litchfield (1936-2012) was a biologist and biochemist specifically interested in halophilic microbiology, that being, microorganisms that live in salt rich environments. Litchfield earned her Doctorate in Organic Biochemistry in 1969. She was a professor at Rutgers University in the department of microbiology for ten years, until 1980 when she moved to the DuPont Company to act as head of Environmental Toxicology at Haskell Laboratory and then worked as Senior Scientist for its bioremediation subsidiary. She then started her own consulting company and worked for Chester Environmental before beginning work at George Mason University in 1993, where she remained for the rest of her career working as a professor and research professor for the Department of Biology and Department of Environmental Science and Policy. She married Carter Litchfield (1932-2007) in 1960, a chemical engineer and organic chemist who studied and created a collection on collected edible fats. Litchfield was involved in a number of professional organizations, including performing as the president of the Society for Industrial Microbiology (SIM) from 2007 to 2008, and the North America National Representative for the Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS).

Later in her life her interest in halophiles transformed into a fascination with the history of salt. She began collecting everything she could find that related to salt, from images of salt production and advertisements from salt companies, to salt shakers and actual pieces of salt rock.

Salt is essential in the human diet, but it is used in other essential ways as well: food preservation, road maintenance, water softening systems, detergents, livestock health, and chemical manufacturing. Salt is produced in two ways, the first is through the evaporation of salt water. This water may be from the sea or brine springs, or it may be gathered through solution mining (where water is sent through an underground deposit of salt, returning to the surface as a brine solution). One of the most traditional ways of producing salt is through the open pan method, where brine is heated in large shallow pans. In modern times this process has been superseded by vacuum evaporation, which heats salt water in a closed vacuum vessel. Solar evaporation is another common process, and works by placing brine in shallow outdoor ponds where natural evaporation occurs through the help of the sun and wind. This method of producing salt is still used today, but is only effective in warm, dry climates.

Salt is also collected through underground mining. Natural, underground deposits of salt can be harvested by removing the salt from the ground, much like coal mining.



## Scope and Contents

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This collection is organized into twenty one series. The first twenty series were collected by Carol Litchfield (1936-2012) to represent a depiction of world salt history, while the final series is the personal papers of Carol Litchfield, are documents and notes generated by Litchfield's research and study into halophiles and salt history.

### **Location series: United States, Africa, Asia, Europe, North America, Oceania and South America**

These series contain items relating to the history of salt and are organized by location, alphabetically. The bulk of the items date from mid 1700s to the early 2000s and are in regards to salt production and sale. Within these folders one may find business documents such as receipts and invoices for salt, images of salt production and farming, and advertisements. There is also an extensive collection of postcards with images of salt factories, various methods of local salt farming, and advertisements selling salt.

Researchers will find an especially rich amount of material regarding salt in the states of Louisiana, Massachusetts, Michigan, New York, Ohio, and Pennsylvania, England, France, as well as Leslie Salt Works, The Colonial Salt Company, The Wadsworth Salt Company, The Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company, and Alexander Kerr, Brother & Co.

These items were found in a partially organized state which has been kept intact as much as possible. Folders listed as "Removed from binder for preservation purposes" in their general physical description were originally organized in a binder divided by location, while folders without such a designation were generated from unorganized parts of the collection.

### **Unknown location series**

This series includes items that are similar to those in the Location series (that being invoices, letters, advertisements, and images) but do not have any specified location, or the text of the document may be in a non western text, making the location, if present, indecipherable. The Unknown Location series dates from 1779 to 1993 and is organized by subject instead of location: business, correspondence, ephemera, images, estate records and postcards.

### **Salt Companies series: Carey Salt Company, Diamond Crystal Salt, International Salt Company, Morton Salt Company, Syracuse-Onondaga Salt, and Worcester Salt Company**

These series include Carey Salt Company, Diamond Crystal Salt Company, International Salt Company, Morton Salt Company, Syracuse-Onondaga Salt, and the Worcester Salt Company. These series contain materials dating from 1839 to 2012 that are similar material to the location series above, but due to the large quantity of information on these topics, as well as the fact that many of these companies are or were national or even international, have warranted their own series. Each series is organized by subject, including business, correspondence, ephemera, images, publications, postcards, and films.

It must be noted that Syracuse-Onondaga Salt does not refer to a specific company, but rather the area around the Onondaga Creek Valley where there are large natural salt deposits and brine springs. In 1788 the area around the Onondaga Lake was designated by the New York State legislature as the Onondaga

Salt Springs Reservation. Salt production and sale in this area was regulated by the state in order to prevent monopolies and to generate state revenue. This area was important enough that Carol Litchfield considered it a significant area of research and kept items regarding Syracuse-Onondaga area salt together. Notable companies in the area include: The Onondaga Coarse Salt Association, The American Dairy Salt Company, and The Salt Company of Onondaga.

Of special note is the Morton Salt Salesmen's training notes, which is a collection of inter-office correspondence sent out to Morton Salt Salesmen, including tips for improving sales skills, teaching stories, and inspirational quotes.

Researchers may also be interested in the correspondence of George M. Speaker (dates unknown) regarding Strickland vs National Salt, in the International Salt Company series. In 1901 George M. Speaker purchased preferred stock from the National Salt Company and in 1902 the company failed and was absorbed by the International Salt Company. This is the correspondence Speaker received from various stock and bond brokers and attorneys regarding the depositing of the stock and the lawsuit brought against National Salt.

Finally, those especially interested in ephemera may want to examine the collection of Worcester Salt Company coupons and paper dolls, used to sell salt. During the late 1800s and early 1900s containers of Worcester Salt came with coupons that could be collected and exchanged for merchandise. Within this collection is a sampling of these coupons, as well as booklets that include what coupons could be exchanged for. Worcester Salt also included collectable paper dolls in their salt containers to encourage customers to buy more salt. This series contains forty-nine of these paper dolls.

### **Cargo manifests series**

A series of ship's cargo manifests dating from 1833 to 1848. The documents list the name of the ship, where the ship originated from and the various ports the ship was visiting. The documents also include a cargo list, which in every case includes salt.

### **Stereoviews series**

The Stereoviews series contains images of people making salt, salt farming, salt factories and people packaging salt.

Stereoviews were often numbered by their publisher. If the publisher and the number are listed on the card, it is noted in the scope and content for each item. The majority of this series is organized by location, and then each folder is organized by card numbers, if they exist. The exception is the Keystone Stereoviews folder which has been kept together instead of being divided by location because these cards were found together, in numerical order. The Keystone Stereoviews include images from all over the world, covering various parts of salt production, from collection to packaging and shipment. These stereoviews are not dated, but stereoviews were most common between 1860 and 1920.

### **Bettmann Archives series**

These three folders contain prints of images in the Bettmann Archives that relate to salt. Each image is matted and backed. The majority of these prints are undated, but the rest are dated from the 1700s and late 1800s.

## **Account and scrap books series**

The majority of this series consists of account books, which are arranged by date. If a title is listed on the cover, spine, or title page it is transcribed exactly in the title. The books cover information from the mid 1800s to mid 1900s.

A researcher of New York salt history, especially of the Ruffner family. The Ruffner family was prominent in the salt industry of the Kanawha Valley during the early to mid 1800s, and many of the books are account books from the Ruffner's company.

The only book in this series that is not an account book is a scrapbook about Syracuse, New York. It is a collection of newspaper articles, mostly about various industries in the Syracuse area dating from the early 1900s to the mid 1940s. Much space is given to the Solvay Process Company waste flood on the New York State Fairgrounds in 1943. The Solvay Process is a method of producing soda ash (sodium carbonate). The waste produced during this process is calcium chloride, which is what flooded Solvay, New York.

## **Related media series**

This series holds media that is about salt in general and is not location or company specific, therefore cannot be placed into any of the location series above it. It includes VHS tapes, DVDs, and film reels. The media ranges from 1980 to 2008.

## **Objects series**

The Objects series contains salt related items collected by Carol Litchfield, dating from 1864 to 2008. Every subseries is organized alphabetically.

### *Salt bags subseries*

The Salt bags series contains bags that salt would be purchased in. The majority of these bags are cloth, although a few are paper or plastic. There are a variety of sizes, and bags are stamped with all or some of the following information: the salt manufacturer, bag size, and type of salt.

### *Morton salt objects subseries*

Morton salt objects are collectable objects generated by Morton Salt. It includes creamer and sugar bowl, mugs, and a storage tin. These objects are decorated with the Morton Salt Girl and Morton Salt logos. The mugs depict a variety of historical Morton Salt Girl logos.

### *Edible salt subseries*

The Edible salt series contains salt that was manufactured and packaged to be consumed by humans. It includes salt shakers, bags of salt, salt in jars, salt packets, and boxes of salt. Many of these containers contain salt, although some are empty.

### *Ephemera subseries*

Ephemera contains items used as advertising material by salt companies. For example: pins, matchbooks, key chains, and pencil toppers.

### *Coins and medallions subseries*

The Coins and Medallions series mostly consists of coins. The coins are either made by the salt company for internal reasons (i.e. Worcester Salt Don't Worry Club), or in celebration of a salt related event or place (i.e. anniversary of a company or town, salt museum).

#### *Salesmen samples subseries*

Salesmen Samples contain product samples that salesmen would bring to a customer to demonstrate different types of products. This series contains five sample cases, which contain multiple vials of different varieties of salt. Other items in this series are samples of water softener salt, and also vials, blocks and packets of salt used as example and display rather than for consumption.

#### *Salt crystals subseries*

Salt Crystals are examples of salt in their natural rock state. Some of the crystals were purchased by Carol Litchfield, and others were collected by her from natural sites. Many of the crystals are labeled by location, while a handful are unlabeled which is noted in the title.

#### *Salt related items subseries*

Salt Related Items is a miscellaneous subseries that contains salt materials that do not fit into the above subseries. It contains items that distribute salt, such as grinders and salt holders for livestock. There are also decorative household items in this subseries such as a souvenir jar of salt from the Dead Sea, an hourglass, a candleholder, and a commemorative tile. There are also salt company related items, such as seal embossers, a Detroit Salt Company mason jar, and an advertising linocut. Of note is a slab of salt gathered by salt collectors in the Sahara Desert, and a Twareg Salt Crusher, also from the Sahara.

Researchers interested in marketing, advertising and design history will be especially interested in the Salt Bags, Ephemera, Edible Salt, and Salesmen Samples series.

### **Carol Litchfield papers series**

These are the personal papers of Carol Litchfield. Many of them are tangentially related to salt, but some are not salt related to all. They date from the 1960s to 2001. Researchers interested in Carol Litchfield, or salt research will be interested in this series.

#### *Conferences subseries*

The Conferences subseries contains information about conferences that Carol Litchfield attended. These conferences were either directly or tangentially related to salt. Information for each conference may include conference programs and abstracts, notes on presentations Litchfield prepared for the conference, travel information, notes, and personal accounts of trips. *Research subseries*

Research refers to research done by Carol Litchfield. Items are in their original folders, and contain their original folder name if one existed, but there was no clear order to the folders so they have been rearranged at the folder level. The first part of the subseries is organized by location and contains notes, photographs and annotated articles created by Carol Litchfield. Files that are titled with ?Academic article? are articles or partial articles that were not written by Carol Litchfield but were collected by her for research purposes. Some of these articles are annotated, presumably by Litchfield. Files titled ? Experiments? contain data relating to a project Litchfield completed for the International Salt Company. ? Miscellaneous? files contain notes, images, and presentations that are not about a specific location or were

otherwise poorly labeled. ?Paper? relates to papers or presentations that Litchfield wrote or presented. These files may contain drafts of the papers, copies of presentation slides, or related notes and research. It should be noted that it is possible that the location files at the beginning of the subseries may also contain notes that relate to these papers, yet are not clearly labeled as such. ?Sources? indicate files of resources relating to salt. *Brochures subseries*

Brochures contain brochures Carol Litchfield collected during her travels. They were found in her collection without context or organization, and have been organized by location. Most, but not all, brochures are related to salt. Personal subseries

#### *Personal subseries*

The Personal subseries consists of Litchfield?s personal papers, and is the subseries least related to salt. It contains items such as personal correspondence, photographs from vacations and photo logs. This subseries is organized chronologically, when dates are available.

#### *Slides subseries*

The Slides subseries contains a variety of images from Carol Litchfield?s travels. Some of the images are from personal trips, while others are from her experiences at conferences. There are also slides of salt samples, presumably used for presentations. The slides were originally stored in binders and have been transferred to folders. All slides are in their original order, and the binder they were removed from is listed in each folder?s General Physical Description note.

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## **Administrative Information**

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Audiovisual Collections and Digital Initiatives Department

2017.

Finding aid prepared by Becky Koch.

### **Access Restrictions**

This collection is open for research.

Film material is housed in cold storage and must reacclimate prior to viewing (film cans 1-9, boxes 19, 48, 49 and 50). Please contact the Audiovisual Collections and Digital Initiatives Department at least 48 hours in advance of research visit.

### **Existence and Location of Copies**

View selected items online in the Hagley Digital Archives.

## Controlled Access Headings

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### Subject(s)

- Business
- Food--Advertising
- Food--Packaging.
- Mineralogy--Research

## I.. United States

## Collection Inventory

**I.. United States, 1751, 1754, 1777-1778, 1781-1783, 1788, 1796, 1800-1801, 1809, 1812, 1814-1816, 1824-1825, 1827-1965, 1970-1971, 1973-1977, 1980-1983, 1986, 1988, 1994-1995, 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003, 2006-2007, undated.**

**A.. Alabama, 1830, 1857, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Alabama, 1857. .</b>	1	1
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Humphries, Webb & Co., Mobile.		
<b>Alabama - correspondence, 1830. .</b>	21	1
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
John N. Hawthorn - agent for the Alabama State Manufacturing Co.		
<b>Alabama - postcards, undated. .</b>		16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Sealy Hot Salt Mineral Well, Sealy Spring.		

## B.. Arkansas

**B.. Arkansas, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Arkansas, undated. .</b>	1	2
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: colored drawing of Native Americans making salt in Hot Springs National Park.		
<b>Arkansas - postcards, undated. .</b>		16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Hot Springs National Park, image of salt making, Henderson State Teachers College Campus, Arkadelphia, salt kettle.		

**C.. Arizona, 1857, 1916, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Arizona, 1916, 1857. .</b>	1	3
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: "Salt River Project / First Project Organized Under the Reclamation Act of 1902 / Major Facts In Brief," The Saline Valley Salt Company.		
<b>Arizona - postcards, undated. .</b>		16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Image of old salt mine near Camp Verde.		



## D.. California

**D.. California, 1846, 1865, 1873, 1878, 1881, 1884-1887, 1894-1897, 1908-1909, 1913, 1928, 1930, 1935, 1939, 1941, 1946, 1948, 1950-1952, 1954, 1965, 1974, 1986, 1995, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<p><b>California, 1865, 1884, 1887, 1896, 1908, 1928, 1941, 1948, 1974, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Long Beach Salt Works, Caterpillar Tractor Company machinery at the Leslie Salt Company, salt harvesting in the San Francisco Bay, California Fruit Salt, Crystal Rock Salt Mining Company, Western Salt Co., W.H. Barton, Bode &amp; Stearle, American Salt Co., Bank of Covelo, Biggar Mercantile Co.</p>	1	4
<p><b>California, 1873, 1878, 1884-1885, 1894, 1921, 1926, 2000-2001, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Amboy, American Salt Co., Arden salt works, B.F. Barton &amp; Co., Pioneer Salt Works, Byron Hot Springs, Cargill Salt, Carter's Co-Operative or Profit Sharing Works, F.J. Conn &amp; Co., Continental Chemical &amp; Salt Works, Death Valley, Towle Bros., Lesile Salt Works.</p>	1	5
<p><b>California, 1881, 1886, 1895, 1897, 1909, 1913, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Liverpool Salt Works, Newell &amp; Bro., Plummer Brothers, Salton Sea, Redwood City salt beds, San Francisco Salt Refinery, Trona, Union Pacific Salt Co., Western Salt Co., W.P. Young.</p>	1	7

## D.. California

<b>California, 1846. .</b>	22	1
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Anchor Brewing Co. poster, image of San Francisco in 1846.

<b>California - Leslie Salt Works photos, 1951, undated.</b>	1	6
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**Physical Characteristics and Technical Requirements note**

photographic print : b&w ; 4 x 5 in. 8 photographic prints : b&w ; 3 x 4.75 in. Removed from binder for preservation purposes.

**Scope and Content**

Includes: images of plant, workers, moving salt, Leslie Salt Company Baseball Team.

<b>California - Leslie Salt Works photos, 1950, 1954. .</b>	1	8
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**Scope and Content**

Includes: images of interior and exterior of factory, machinery, advertising event.

<b>California - Leslie Salt Works View-Master reels, undated. .</b>	19	2
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: crystallizing ponds from stack top, from washer to stack, salt coming in to washer, harvesting loading train, track-master, harvester and stack, close-up of salt in pond, typical harvest scene, a trainload heading for washing, stacking grounds and main buildings, beginning of new stack, one arm of stacking gantry, bulldozers move salt to endless belt, Leslie's modern refinery, map showing location of salt ponds, Leslie salt ponds on San Francisco Bay, harvesting salt, storage pile, reclaiming form storage pile, Leslie refinery at Newark, California, round carton right off the line, truck loading, rail facilities,

D.. California

west view of refinery, mixers and iodized and free-running agents, salt is distributed for packing, the popular round package is filled, sewing the four pound pocket, automatic equipment fills large bags, block press, air-conditioned storage prior to shipment, bulldozer, salt goes from storage to processing, brine tanks, constant chemical control, evaporators produce vacuum salt, first step in drying salt, rotary kiln completes drying.

**California - Leslie Salt Co. How Solar Salt is Made, undated. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

"Prepared for LA schools. 16 mm film."

**California - business, 1887. .** 21 2

**Scope and Contents note**

The American Salt Co.

**California - images, 1930, 1935, 1986, undated. .** 1 9

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: California Salt Co., Alvarado, Nettie Coward Pendleton, Imperial Valley Desert, solar salt, San Francisco Bay, salt mine movie set, Western Salt Co., Rock Island Salt Works, Union Pacific Salt Company.

**California - images, 1946, 1952, undated. .** 14 1

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: salt evaporation, Monterey Bay Salt Works, Moss Landing, Elkhorn Slough.

## D.. California

**California - postcards, 1908, 1939, 1965, undated. .** 16

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Death Valley National Park, Salton Sea, Tace Salad Flavoring Salt, The Great Salt Pan, 20 mule team borax outfit, Redwood City, Harmony Borax Works, Amboy, salt beds, Orange.

**California - slides, undated. .** 19 1

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: salt harvesting, San Francisco Bay, Alameda, Rock Island Salt Works.

**Cargill Salt Co., Newark California, CNN, 1995. .** 34

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: History of salt in the San Francisco Bay area, salt ponds today. Segment is 00:02:29 long.

**Saltworks of Diedrich Prestdorf, undated. .** 52 1

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: 1 side a map, unknown location, "Saltworks of Diedrich Prestdort," "Ned Forest, Owned by Diedrich Pestdorf", "Property of Diedrich Pestdorf, Eden Tp., Alameda Co., Cal."

## E.. Colorado

**E.. Colorado, 1898, 1911, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Colorado, 1898, 1911. .</b>	1	10
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: National Onion Salt Co., William Spencer, W. P. Sammons.		
<b>Colorado - postcards, undated. .</b>		16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Smithsonite.		

**F.. Connecticut, 1777-1778, 1781-1783, 1851, 1881-1882, 1893, 1905-1906, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Connecticut, 1778, 1781, 1852, 1893, 1906, undated. .</b>	1	11
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: David Trubee & Co., Chas. S. Pratt, wholesale salt dealer, Miner, Read & Garrette, Normand Lyman, Jr., certificate that Solomon Smith made 300 bushels of salt, buying salt during the American Revolution, Virgin Salt Co.		
<b>Connecticut, 1777-1778, 1881, 1893, 1905, undated. .</b>	1	12
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Connecticut and Passumpsic Rivers R.R. Co., revolutionary war salt manufacturing, David Trubee & Co., Westbrook, CT.		

G.. Delaware

<b>Connecticut, 1778. .</b>	14	2
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: John Roberts, premium on salt, certificate for 244 bushels of salt.		

<b>Connecticut - correspondence between Ethan Clarke and Samuel Ward, 1782-1783. .</b>	14	3
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**Scope and Contents note**

Clarke and Ward were merchants and their correspondence discusses details of vessels, and commodities on the vessels (including salt).

<b>Connecticut - correspondence, 1822. .</b>	21	3
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Letter to Captain John Bromham, from James Hunt Re: ship travel plans, picking up salt in Access Key.		

**G.. Delaware, 1973.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Delaware, 1973. .</b>	21	4
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
"A portfolio of four / Delaware Maps / reproduced from original impressions in the Delaware Archives."		

## H.. Florida

**H.. Florida, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Florida, undated. .</b>	1	13
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Harper's Monthly article on the destruction of Florida salt works.		

**I.. Georgia, 1809, 1873-1874, 1883, 1925.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Georgia, 1883. .</b>	1	14
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Invoice from Logan & Company.		
<b>Georgia, 1873-1874, 1925. .</b>	1	15
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Colonial Salt Company, C.A. Williams & Co.		
<b>Georgia - correspondence, 1809. .</b>	21	5
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Robert and John Botton (Savannah) to Samuel Coates (Philadelphia), re: cost of salt and shipping.		

## J.. Hawaii

**J.. Hawaii, 1908.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Hawaii, 1908. .</b>	1	16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Oahu salt production.		

**K.. Idaho, 1879, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Idaho, 1879. .</b>	1	17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Oneida Salt Works.		

**Idaho, undated. .**

1

18

**Scope and Contents note**

Card includes image of Idaho salt wells and an advertisement for Arbuckle's Ariosa Coffee.

**L.. Indiana, 1815, 1918, 1932.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Indiana, 1815, 1918, 1932. .</b>	1	19
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Hercules salt and ice refrigeration, Niles Weekly Register, Wm. F. Stock.		



## M.. Illinois

**M.. Illinois, 1916, 1884, 1886, 1897, 1893, 1895, 1897-1898, 1900, 1908-1911, 1916, 1937, 1950, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Illinois, 1816, 1886, 1892-1893, 1900, 1909, 1937, undated. .</b>	1	20
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Saline River, Shawneetown, James H. Rhodes & Co., W.C. Strecher, Illinois Central Coal & Salt Co., R.B. Crouch & Co. Rock Lump Salt, Pioneer Rag & Metal Warehouse, Marshall Fiels & Co., McNevis & Gansert, Hansa Line, Tailor-Made Clothing Co., Marshall Field & Co.		
<b>Illinois, 1884, 1895, 1897, 1900, 1916, 1950, undated. .</b>	1	21
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: American Salt Corp., Halliday Salt Works, Hawley Salt Co., B. Heller & Co., Illinois Central Coal & Salt Co., Griffith Laboratories & Prague Salt, Joy Morton & Co., Mosso's Antiseptic Oil of Salt, Starved Rock, George M. Sterne & Son, John M. Cannon, Waukegan.		
<b>Illinois - postcards, 1893, 1898, 1908, 1910-1911, undated. .</b>		16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Chicago Beach Hotel, Standard Salt & Cement Co., E.I. Wheeler & Co., Toluca, Waukegan.		

## N.. Indiana

**N.. Indiana, 1867, 1927.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Indiana, 1867, 1927. .</b>	1	22
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: J.P. Webb, Piel Bros. Starch Co.		

**O.. Iowa, 1882, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Iowa, 1882. .</b>	1	23
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
E.C. Haywood to Ira Colby, Esq.		

**Iowa - postcards, undated. .**

16

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Image of windmill, "Velkommen to Elk Horn, Iowa".

**P.. Kansas, 1814, 1887, 1896, 1907-1912, 1915-1917, 1923-1927, 1929, 1934, 1941, 1945, 1947-1951, 1964, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Kansas, 1887, 1896, 1923, 1926, 1950, undated. .</b>	1	24
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Sterling Salt Plant, Triple B Brand Salt, Barton Salt Co., Hutchinson Packing Co., Kansas Salt Co., Kanopolis Kansas Salt		

## P.. Kansas

Mines, American Salt Co., Natural Gas, Oil & Mineral Co., war ration book.

**Kansas, 1923-1924, 1934, 1964, undated. .** 1 25

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: American Salt, Anthony, Anthony Salt.

**Kansas, 1814, 1907, 1909, 1912, 1916-1917, 1927, 1947, undated. .** 1 27

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Bevis Rock Salt Plant, Crystal Salt Plant, B.F. Blaker & Co., Queen City Salt Works, Ellsworth Salt Co., H.K. Salt Co., Hutchinson, KS, Hutchinson Salt & Manufacturing Co., US Geological Society, Kansas Salt Co., Joy Morton Salt Plant, Independent Salt Mine, R.S.V.P. Table Salt, Lyons, Royal Salt Mine Co., Sterling Salt Co.

Kansas - Barton Salt, 1908, 1911, 1929, 1934, 1941, 1945, 1949, 1951, undated. . 1 26

**Kansas - postcard, 1907, 1909, 1915, undated. .** 16

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Great Bend, Larabee Bros. Flour Mill, State Reformatory, Riverside Park, Presbyterian Church, Elk's Home, Hutchinson, The Barton Salt Company, American Salt Mine, Lyons, Sterling Salt Co., Kanopolis, Royal Salt Works, Independent Salt Co., interior of salt plant.

## Q.. Kentucky

## Q.. Kentucky, 1800, 1888, 1891, 1900, 1921, 1926, 2007, undated.

	Box	Folder
<b>Kentucky, 1900, undated. .</b> <b>Scope and Contents note</b> Includes: Wormald's Coat & Salt Elevators, Blue Lick Springs Salt Well.	2	1
<b>Kentucky, 1800, 1888, 1891, 1921. .</b> <b>Scope and Contents note</b> Includes: Dryden & Wells, J.B. Speed & Co. Salt, Henry Disston & Sons.	2	2
<b>Kentucky, undated. .</b> <b>Scope and Contents note</b> "Tidewater Spring" by Robert E. McDowell.	14	4
<b>Kentucky - correspondence, 1826. .</b> <b>Scope and Contents note</b> Letter from Marcus Huling to D.W. Huling from Montesuma Salt Works.	21	6
<b>Kentucky - postcards, undated. .</b> <b>Scope and Contents note</b> Mammoth Cave.		16

## R.. Louisiana

**Kentucky - Salt Making in Frontier Kentucky featuring Steve Welch, 2007. .** 34**Scope and Contents note**

"This presentation talks about the importance and manufacture of vital salt in Frontier Kentucky. It is also full of stories about the history of Kentucky." "This DVD is part of the Kentucky Woodsmen Series filmed at the Kentucky Woodsmen's Weekend at Fort Boonesborough in 2007."

**R.. Louisiana, 1843, 1845, 1879, 1881, 1907-1911, 1920-1929, 1932-1934, 1936-1938, 1942, 1948, 1957, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Louisiana, undated. .</b>	2	3
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Avery Salt Mine, salt mine interior.		
<b>Louisiana, 1909-1911. .</b>	2	5
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Manson Bros., Monroe.		
<b>Louisiana, 1881, undated. .</b>	2	7
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: New Iberia, "A Little World."		

## R.. Louisiana

<b>Louisiana, 1843, 1845, 1879, 1907, 1928, 1934, 1938, undated. .</b>	2	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Avery Island, Akzo Salt, Bowman & Johnson, Holston Salt & Plaster Co., Avery Rock Salt Mining Co., Manson Bros. Salt, Jefferson Island Salt, Isle Petit Auce.

<b>Louisiana - correspondence, 1808. .</b>	21	7
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**Scope and Contents note**

to Micher Williamson Patton from Wilhum Willim (Amsterdam) re: shipping.

Louisiana - Jefferson Salt Mine, 1923, 1937, 1957, undated. .	2	4
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Louisiana - Myles Salt Co., 1925, 1929, 1932-1933, 1936, undated. .	2	6
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Louisiana - Myles Salt Co., 1920, 1922, 1927, undated. .	2	9
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<b>Louisiana - postcards, 1937, 1942, 1948, undated. .</b>		16
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Avery Rock Salt Mining Co., Avery Island, electrical shovel, interior of salt mine, Weeks Island, Myles Salt Company, Jefferson Salt Mine, New Iberia, drilling rock salt, Joe Jefferson's home, Jefferson Island Salt Mining Company, interior of Avery Salt Mine, New Iberia, exterior of Myles Salt Company, Avery rock salt mine, Jefferson Island.

## S.. Maine

**S.. Maine, 1852, 1876-1879, 1882, 1889-1891, 1894, 1914, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Maine, 1879, 1891, 1914, undated. .</b>	2	10
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: George Blanchard & Bro., Dana & Co., salt works of Eastport, salt works of Wells Beach, Portland Salt & Fish Co.		
<b>Maine, 1852, 1879, 1882, 1894. .</b>	2	11
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Waldron & Co., Dirigo Salt & Soda Co., George Blanchard & Bro., Ashton's Factory Filled Salt, Chase, Leavitt & Co.		
<b>Maine - correspondence with George H. Starr, 1876-1878, 1889. .</b>	2	12
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Set of correspondence sent to George H. Starr, Esq., from the British vice-counsel in Portland.		
<b>Maine - Portland &amp; Rochester R.R. transport receipts, 1882-1890. .</b>	2	13
<b>General note</b>		
Receipts in mylar sleeve are not related to salt.		

## T.. Maryland

**T.. Maryland, 1814, 1831, 1846, 1867, 1877, 1886-1887, 1975-1977, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Maryland, 1886-1887. .</b>	2	14
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Baltimore City Jail receipts for salt.		
<b>Maryland, 1814,1867 ,1877 ,1887 ,1975-1977, undated. .</b>	2	15
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Sol. E. Reinhard, Isaish Mankin, Jas. Bonday Jr. & Co., Diamond Salt Co., Canton Co. Pier, Toki Arrow Salt, Stoddard, Maguire & Co., Gustavus & Varelli.		
<b>Maryland - business, 1831, 1846. .</b>	21	9
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: G.S. Groshen from Cockey & Garavell, Baltimore prices.		
<b>Maryland - postcards, undated. .</b>		16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Turner Brothers Company.		



## T.. Maryland

**U.. Massachusetts, 1751, 1812, 1832-1834, 1838-1841, 1847, 1851, 1854-1886, 1891-1893, 1897, 1906-1912, 1917, 1940, 2001, undated.**

Box Folder

**Massachusetts, 1847, 1851, 1879, 1980, 1983. .**

2

17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Aptucxet Trading Post, Boxton Rock Salt Co., Briggs & Davenport, Cape Cod Windmill.

**Massachusetts, 1832, 1840, 1854, 1856, 1864, 1866, 1869, 1872, 1874, 1878, 1893, 1907, 1909, 1912, undated. .**

2

19

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Dennis, Falmouth, Gloucester, George E. Downes, Freeman & Sears, Benjamin F. Gifford, John B. Hanson, Edward Holbrook, Livingston Salt Co., Edward Oakes & Co., J. Peck & Son, Silas Peirce, "North-Eastern View of Provincetown, Mass." George T. Sears, South Dartmouth, Padanaram, S. Yarmouth, Nantucket, Nonquitt, Ricketson's Point, B.H. Warner.

**Massachusetts, 1855-1857, 1859. .**

2

21

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Watson, Pierce & Co.

**Massachusetts, 1812, 1839, 1841, 1869, 1874, 1881, 1892, 1893, 1897, 1940, undated. .**

2

22

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Apparatus Used in Salt Making," W.H. Titus & Co., Eastern Salt Co., Lot. B. Bates, Fitchburg National Bank, Warner & Freeman, Albert P. Clark, The Fisher-Churchill Co., Silas Peirce

## T.. Maryland

& Co., C.I. Hood & Co., ship "Perseverance," Crystalline Salt Co.,  
Warner & Freeman, "North - Eastern View of Provincetown, Mass."

**Massachusetts, 1868, undated. .** 14 5

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Suffolk Salt Co., drawback entry for salt to be used in curing fish, Gloucester.

**Massachusetts - business, 1870. .** 21 10

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: way-bill of Boston and Albany Rail Road.

**Massachusetts - correspondence, 1834, 1838, 1869, 1905, undated. .** 2 23

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: I. Townsend re: dairy salt, Freeman & Sears, Captain James Lowell of the ship Ceylon, to Captain William Graves of the ship Caumet, Edward Oakes & Co, Crystalline Salt Company, Turks Island Salt, Warner & Freeman.

**Massachusetts - correspondence, 1751, 1832. .** 21 11

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: letter to Captain James Sowell from William Steward Day re: shipping salt, summons for Benjamin Bolenofed by Ebenezer Stacey for debts.

**Massachusetts - Albert P. Clark & Co., 1865, 1868, 1871, undated. .** 2 16

## T.. Maryland

**Massachusetts - Crystalline Salt Co., 1891, 1909, 1917. .** 2 18

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Dainty Dishes Cookbook by Maria Parloa.

**Massachusetts - Warner & Freeman, 1871, 1877 ,1879-1884, 1886, undated. .** 2 20

**Scope and Content**

Importers and dealers in salt and manufacturers of rock salt, dairy and table salt, located in Boston.

**Massachusetts - Suffolk Salt Co., 1859-1864. .** 2 25

**Scope and Contents note**

Account statements addressed to Captain John Freeman, Boston.

**Massachusetts - stereoviews, photocopies, 2001, undated. .** 2 24

**Scope and Contents note**

Photocopies of salt stereoviews from Robert M. Vogel's collection.  
Includes a note from the collector to Carol Litchfield.

**Massachusetts - postcards, 1906-1907, 1911. .** 16

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Salt Works at Ricketson's Point, Howland Salt Works, Padanaram, Lightering Salt, Gloucester.

## V.. Michigan

**V.. Michigan, 1827-1828, 1838, 1865-1873, 1879-1887, 1890-1929, 1935, 1939-1941, 1945-1946, 1950, 1955, 1962-1963, 1971, 1982, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<p><b>Michigan, 1879. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Map of the Saginaw River.</p>	2	26
<p><b>Michigan, 1869, 1896, 1901-1902, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: M.J. Alexander, salt block plant, Bartlett &amp; Morris, Bliss &amp; Van Auken Lumber &amp; Salt, Jonathan Boyce Lumber &amp; Salt, R.M. Byod.</p>	3	1
<p><b>Michigan, 1895, 1897, 1904-1906, 1908, 1910, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Butlers &amp; Peters Vacuum Pan Dairy Salt, Butlers &amp; Peters Salt &amp; Lumber Co., Davis Bros Salt &amp; Lumber, Detroit Salt Co.</p>	3	3
<p><b>Michigan, 1880, 1870, 1903, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Dow Plant, E.S. Fitch Co., Robert Gage Coal Mine &amp; Salt Works, J.R. Shingle Mill, L.F. Hubbard, L.L. Hutchkiss &amp; Co.</p>	3	5

## V.. Michigan

**Michigan, 1892, 1894, 1896, 1899, 1901, 1904, 1907, 1908, 1915, 1917, 1935, 1945, undated. .** 3 7

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Larkin & Patrick Mill & Salt Block, Wm. L. Mathews, Kay Salt Co., image of woman with two boys in factory town, "Manistee Michigan," Marine City Salt Co., Merchant's Salt block Co., Michigan Salt Co., Briny Inn Hotel Salt and Mineral Baths, Manistee, salt blocks, Ford Rolling Mills, Michigan Salt Association, State Salt Inspection.

**Michigan, 1881, 1883, 1909, 1913, undated. .** 3 9

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: R.G. Peters Salt & Lumber Co., William Peter, E.R. Peters Salt & Lumber Co. Plant, E.R. Phinney.

**Michigan, 1870, 1882, 1895, 1908-1910, 1912, 1917-1918, 1920-1922, 1925, 1928, 1941, 1945-1946, undated. .** 3 11

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: RPPC Salt Factory, Ruggles & Rademaker Salt Plant, Saginaw Salt Products Co., Saginaw Bay Salt Co., L. Sand Salt & Lumber Co., St. Clair, salt block, Louis Sands Salt & Lumber Co., Stearns Salt & Lumber Co., Ludington, D.C.Thickstun, Thomas Bros, F.T. Woodworth & Co.

**Michigan, 1828, 1865, undated. .** 14 6

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Mulkey's Salt, Saturday Evening Post, George A. Wilcox to C&D Whitney Jr. & Co., "Our Michigan Friends as we See 'Em."

## V.. Michigan

<b>Michigan, 1885. .</b>	22	2
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Carrollton Channel, Saginaw River.

<b>Michigan - business, 1838, 1867, 1891, 1894, 1900-1902, 1904-1905, 1912, 1939. .</b>	2	30
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Buckley & Douglas Lumber Co., Clinton Salt Works Co., Charles Merrill & Co., American Fiber Co., Oneida Solar Salt Co., Maple Grove Oil Drilling Co., Michigan Salt Association, Caseville Salt Co., F.T. Woodworth & Co., Saginaw Lumber & Co., Union Lumber & Salt Co., Grand Rapids Fancy Furniture Co.

<b>Michigan - business, 1916. .</b>	14	7
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Michigan Salt Works.

<b>Michigan - correspondence, 1827, 1873, 1882, 1884-1885, 1887, 1890, 1892-1895, 1901, 1904, 1907-1908, 1910, 1912, 1917, undated. .</b>	2	27
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**Scope and Contents note**

Including: Louis Sands Salt & Lumber Co., C & E Ten Eyck, Sturtevant, Green, Plummer & Co., John McGraw & Co., G.N. Skinner, Peninsular Salt Co., Chas. Marill & Co., Chester B. Jones Lumber, Michigan Salt Co., Saginaw Lumber & Salt Co. re: stocks, Thomson Bros., Detroit Salt Co., James Craig, Salt Fish & Salt, Inland-Delray Salt Co., Crystal Table Salt, Buckley & Douglas Lumber Co., Edward Buckley, C.E. Eastman, W.W. Sutherland, A.W. Wright Lumber Co., C.K. Eddy Lumber Co., Lewis C. Slade,

## V.. Michigan

O'Donnell, Spencer & Co., John G. Owen, Butchers & Peters Salt & Lumber.

**Michigan - ephemera, 1910, undated. .** 2 28

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Buckley & Douglas Lumber Co., Saginaw Novelty Works, Michigan Salt Co., Thomson Bros.

**Michigan - ephemera, undated. .** 21 12

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Williams Mfg. Co.

**Michigan - images, 1900, 1920, 1963, 1971, 1982, undated. .** 2 29

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: PA Salt Manufacturing Co., St. Clair, Wyandotte Chemical Co. cave-in, St. Clair baseball team, Mainz Zalting Statio 58, undercutter.

**Michigan - images, 1885. .** 21 13

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Map of Zilwaukie Bar, Saginaw River, Michigan," "Saginaw River, Mich. / Drawing illustrating a history of the / Zilwaukie Bar."

**Michigan - Buckley & Douglass Salt Plant, 1901, 1903, 1910, 1912, 1915, undated. .** 3 2

## V.. Michigan

<b>Michigan - photos of Detroit, MI salt mine, 1923-1924, 1945, 1950, 1955, 1962, undated. .</b>	3	4
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**Scope and Contents note**

Images of plant, men working in mines and machinery.

<b>Michigan - Inland-Delray Salt Co., correspondence, 1917-1920. .</b>	3	6
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**Scope and Content**

Letters from Inland-Delray Salt Company about shipment of salt, payment for salt, and price of salt to the Dozier Wholesale Grocery Co. in Marion, Alabama, and The Dana Company in Parkersburg, West Virginia.

<b>Michigan - Mulkey Salt Co., 1905, 1921-1922, 1927, 1935, undated. .</b>	3	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Jack Frost News.

Michigan - Port Huron Salt Co., 1907, 1908, 1910. .	3	10
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<b>Michigan - Michigan Salt Co. Postcards, 1892-1893. .</b>	3	12
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**Scope and Contents note**

Handwritten postcards stating daily sales.

<b>Michigan - postcards, 1902, 1904, 1908-1911, 1913, 1918-1919, 1929, 1945, undated. .</b>		16
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Post Toasties, Buckley & Douglass Salt Plant, Manistee, The Michigan Salt Association, Robert Gage Coal Mine and Salt Works No. 1, St. Charles, Ludington



**W.. Minnesota**

Salt Co., Stearns Salt Works, Anchor Salt Co., Stearn's Modern Camp., Culver, Robert Gage Coal Company's Mine, St. Charles Coal and Salt, Ruggles & Rademaker Salt Plant, Detroit Salt Company, Morton House, Grand Rapids, Michigan Fine Salt, salt block, Anchor Salt Works, Ludington, salt wells, St. Clair, Rogers Salt Co., Hillsdale, Higman & Gilbert, R&R salt.

**Lantern slide: St. Clair, Michigan, undated. .** 20

**Scope and Contents note**

Keystone View Company no. 22014, packing salt in barrels, St. Clair, Michigan.

**W.. Minnesota, 1889, 1891, 1919, 1938, undated.**

Box Folder

**Minnesota, 1891, 1919, 1938, undated. .** 3 13

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: J.R. Watkins Co., Watkins Liniment, Pillsbury, Cutler & Gilbert, Royal Fence, American Steel & Wine Co.

Minnesota - postcards, 1889. . 16

**X.. Missouri, 1884, 1889, 1917-1918, 1921-1922, 1930-1932, 1935, 1937, 1940-1941, 1975, undated.**

Box Folder

**Missouri, 1935, 1940, undated. .** 3 14

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: American Salt & Coal Co., Hardy Salt Co., Crunden Martin Manufacturing Co., Western Rock Salt Co.

## Y.. Nebraska

<b>Missouri, 1884, 1930, 1944, 1975, undated. .</b>	3	16
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Excelsior Springs Health Resort, Hardy Salt Co., G.L. Joy & Co., Western Salt Co.

<b>Missouri - American Salt &amp; Coal Co., 1884, 1889, 1917-1918, 1921-1922, 1931-1932, 1937, undated. .</b>	3	15
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: King Salt.

**Y.. Nebraska, 1892, 1924-1925, 1928, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Nebraska, 1892, 1925, 1928, undated. .</b>	3	17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Farmers & Ranchers Stock Salt Co., J&R Stock Salt Co., Union Pacific Coal Co.

<b>Nebraska - Farmers &amp; Ranchers Salt Co., 1924. .</b>	3	20
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**Scope and Contents note**

Letter to William E. Eckhoff thanking him for his business.

## Z.. Nevada

**Z.. Nevada, 1834, 1867, 1869, 1878-1879, 1883-1885, 1890, 1894, 1907, 1918, 1926, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Nevada, 1869, 1878-1879, 1885, 1907, 1926, undated. .</b>	3	18
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: D.W. Earl, Sound Spring Salt Mining Co., W.O.H. Martin, Eagle Salt Works, Pacific Mill & Mining Co., Rhodes Salt & Borax Co., J & R Stock Salt Co., Inc., Manning & Dutch.		
<b>Nevada, 1834, 1867, 1883-1885, 1890, 1894, 1918, undated. .</b>	3	19
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Desert Crystal Salt Works, Eagle Salt Works, Manhattan Silver Mining Co., Nevada Potash Syndicate, Nevada Salt & Borax Co.		
Nevada - postcards, undated. .		16

**AA.. New Jersey, 1854, 1901, 1912, 1931, 1935, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>New Jersey, 1901, 1912, 1931, 1935. .</b>	3	21
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: C.G. Winans Co., The Century Rock Salt Co., William Wilde.		
<b>New Jersey, 1854. .</b>	21	14
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: rates of toll on the Morris Canal.		

**BB.. New Hampshire**

New Jersey - postcards, undated. .		16
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**BB.. New Hampshire, 1887, 1893, 1900, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>New Hampshire, 1900. .</b>	3	22

**Scope and Contents note**

Haskell, Adams &amp; Co.

New Hampshire, 1887, 1893. .	3	23
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Genesee Salt, Eames &amp; Towne, Drake &amp; Dodge.

**CC.. New Mexico, 1909, 1931-1939, 1943, 1945-1946, 1949, 1955, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>New Mexico, 1937. .</b>	4	1

**Scope and Contents note**

Santa Fe Freight Cars.

New Mexico, 1909. .	4	2
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**Scope and Contents note**

T.A. Stancliff &amp; Co.

## DD.. New York

<b>New Mexico - Cimarron Mercantile Co., 1931-1939, 1943, 1945-1946, 1949, 1955, undated. .</b>	4	3
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**Scope and Contents note**

Letters to the Cimarron Mercantile Co. regarding purchasing and shipping salt. Letters are from: Morton Salt Company, American Salt Corporation, Anthony Salt Company, Cary Salt Company, and The Barton Salt Company.

New Mexico - postcards, undated. .		16
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**DD.. New York, 1796, 1812, 1816, 1824-1825, 1829-1830, 1834, 1841, 1843, 1847, 1849, 1852-1853, 1855, 1859-1861, 1866-1938, 1947, 1970, 1980-1983, 1994, 1997, undated.**

	Box	Folder
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<b>New York, 1847, 1849, 1855, 1873, 1876, 1882, 1885, 1887, 1891, 1893, 1896, 1898, 1900, 1947, undated. .</b>	4	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Abbey's Effervescent Salt, American Dairy Salt Co., Francis D. Moulton & Co., Belmont Stable Supply Co., Bradley Salt Co., Yorkshire Salt, Buffalo Standard Scales, Butter Preservative Salt, Cargill Salt, Cayuga Rock Salt, I.A. Chapman & Co., Arm & Hammer / Church & Dwight Co., J.T. Crawford, Crystal Salt Co., Natural Carlsbad Sprudel Salt, Ethridge & Devendorf, J.D. Evans, The Flag Salt Remedy Co., Foster, Brown & Co.

<b>New York, 1882, 1884, 1886, 1895-1898, 1900, 1909, 1912-1914, 1917, undated. .</b>	4	9
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Restof Rock Salt, Robert Geer, Genesee Salt Works, Glen Salt Co., Hawley Salt Co., Independent Salt Co., Iroquois Salt Co.,

DD.. New York

Brighton Salt, LeRoy Salt Co., Livingston Salt Co., Livonia Salt & Mining Co.

**New York, 1796, 1869, 1876, 1893, 1898, 1900, 1903, 1907-1908, 1927, undated. .** 4 10

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Livonia Salt Mines, Ludlowville Salt Works, George W. Mann, Bank of John Mumford, Metropolitan Bay manufactory, Nash, Whiton & Co. National Salt Co., Oneida Solar Salt Co., Genesee Salt, L.R. Randall, Remington Salt Co., Retsof Salt, Genesee & Wyoming Roal Road, Retsof Salt Plant, Rock Glen, Warsaw, Royal Salt Co., Rochester Motors.

**New York, 1852, 1860, 1882, 1886, 1895, undated. .** 4 11

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Salt Association of Michigan, Shaker Salt, Skidmore, Bull & Co., Storms & Ferris, William W. Todd & Co., Tully Farms Salt Industry, Valley Salt & Mica Mining Co., Warsaw Salt Baths.

**New York, 1983. .** 14 8

**Scope and Contents note**

Troy, New York.

**New York, 1834. .** 22 3

**Scope and Contents note**

Map of Syracuse.

**New York - business, 1812, 1829, 1859, 1867-1868, 1876, 1878-1879, 1887-1888, 1890, 1893-1894, 1905, 1909-1910, 1912, 1920, 1926, 1928-1929. .** 4 4

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: George W. Mann, C.W. Finch, Sterling Salt Co., LeRoy Salt Co., Edwin Ferris, Eureka Salt Mfg. Co., Star Salt Mills, Restof Salt, James D. Wasson, Syracuse Fine Salt Co., Frank B. Vernam, LeRoy Plow Co., Tallcot Milling Co., Pierce & Davies, The Perry Knitting Co., A.H. Williams Co., Skaneateles Kraut Co., Porter & Co., The Warsaw Salt Co., Robert Geer Salt Co., George Kieffer, J.F. Group (tailor), H.E. Hessler Co. (furnace repair), Oberlander Press, Demong Machine Works, John E. Kaupp & Son (painters & decorators), Bureau of Water. Note: not all items are related to salt.

**New York - business, 1880, 1970. .** 14 9

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Pan American Sulpher Co., Genesee Salt Co.

**New York - correspondence, 1830, 1843, 1847, 1861, 1866, 1882, 1884-1885, 1889-1890, 1893-1898, 1904-1909, 1916, 1918, 1920-1922, 1932, 1934, 1937-1938. .** 4 5

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Susquehanna Salt Works, Crystal Salt, LeRoy Salt Co., Boston postal markings, Northwest Manufacturing Car Co., Robert Greer, Mr. Clarence Dibble, superintendent of state salt spring, Syracuse, Rock Glen Salt Co., Livoma Salt & Mining Co., Eureka Salt Mfg. Co., Warsaw Salt Co., Royal Salt Co., The Centaur Company, New York State Salt Springs, Cyrus Williams, Turks Salt, The Watkins Salt Co., Woodward & Dusenbery.

<b>New York - correspondence, 1824, 1843. .</b>	14	10
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Henry Raybor, Asa Phillipo (New York) to Carey & Grant (Batavia) re: payment for salt.

<b>New York - correspondence, 1816, 1829, 1841, 1853, undated. .</b>	21	15
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: A.B. Johnson to Silas Wright Jr. Esq re: frequency of deposits, Charles Comstock (Syracuse) to William Titus (Auburn) re: mill to grind salt, W. Maxwell (Elmira) to John A. Collin Esq. Controller (Albany) re: salt trade, "Prices current of American produce/prices current of exports to America".

<b>New York - ephemera, 1863, 1870-1871, 1889-1890, 1898, 1900, 1918, undated. .</b>	4	6
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "A History & Description of the manufacture & Mining of Salt in NY State," Eureka Salt Co., Cayuga Rock Salt, New York State salt spring, Clarence Dibble, DCR, Royal Salt Co., Coney Island Sea Salt, World's dispensary Medical Association, Worcester Salt Co. Note, memo books do not directly relate to salt.

<b>New York - images, 1982, undated. .</b>	4	7
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: NY State Salt Springs, Kerr Salt, Rock Glen, Cayuga Salt Mine.



## DD.. New York

**New York - images, 1887, undated. .** 14 11

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: " La Fabrication du Sel a Syracuse," "Brine Boils in a Salt Block," "Harvesting Salt from Solar Vats."

**New York - images, 1937, undated. .** 21 16

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: print of Native American showing pioneer where salt is "There is salt in here," Watkins Salt Company Band.

New York - Warsaw Salt Co., 1883, 1885, 1891, 1892, undated. . 4 12

**New York - ship's report and manifest, 1825. .** 21 17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Sloop Catherine.

New York - postcards, 1884, 1888, 1890, 1909-1910, 1912, 1914, 1917, 1921, undated. . 16

**New York - negatives, 1980, 1997. .** 19 3

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Restof, Port of Albany.

**Lantern slide: Ithaca, New York, undated. .** 20

**Scope and Contents note**

Keystone View Company no. 22028, evaporating salt brine by stead to obtain salt, Ithica, New York.

EE.. North Carolina

**Lantern slide: Syracuse, New York, undated. .** 20

**Scope and Contents note**

Keystone View Company no. 22019, solar method of evaporating salt brine, Syracuse, New York.

**Akzo Salt segment on Good Morning America, 1994. .** 33

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: national weather, local weather, economics segment, segment on the rock salt shortage in the United States - Interview with Retsof Salt plant manager Kent Cox (starts at 14:25).

**EE.. North Carolina, 1865, 1935.**

Box Folder

**North Carolina, 1865. .** 4 15

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: confederacy salt ticket.

**North Carolina - images, 1935. .** 4 14

**Scope and Contents note**

Photographs of Ethyl-Dow Chemical Company's bromine plant at Kure Beach.

**FF.. Ohio, 1830, 1836, 1839, 1850, 1866, 1868-1869, 1876-1877, 1881, 1884-1934, 1938, 1944, 1946, 1958, 1961-1963, 1976, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<p><b>Ohio, 1907, 1910, 1925, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Rattlesnake Island, Blackman's Medicated Salt Brick, Bunker Hill Salt, Capital City Dairy Co., Charles W. Coffee Co.</p>	5	6
<p><b>Ohio, 1866, 1884-1889, 1892-1893, 1895, 1897, 1902, 1909-1911, 1915, 1920, 1931, 1976, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Consumer Salt Co., H.A. &amp; L.J. DeLand Co., John L. Dexter &amp; Co., Dillion's Utility Salt, Duncan Salt Co., Empire Dairy Salt Co., S.R. Feil Co., Salovet Medicated Salt, Holland Stock Remedy Co., Old Salt Works, Lisbon, Liverpool Salt Works explosion, McConelsville, Mitchell's Saltworks, Moore's Saltworks, Ohio Salt Co., R.T. Lyon, Salineville, E.E. Shedd &amp; Co., Tuscarawas Valley Salt Co., Internal Revenue, John J. Juhler, Union Salt Co.</p>	5	8
<p><b>Ohio - business, 1868, 1876, 1881, 1884, 1886-1889, 1890, 1894, 1896, 1899, 1915-1916, 1927, 1932. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Colonial Salt, Pomeroy Salt Association, Ohio River Salt Co., Colonial Salt Co., Excelsior Salt Co., Cochran &amp; Whitaker, New Lisbon Salt Co., Hartford City Salt Co., Steamer George Strecker, Coalridge Salt Co., C.M. Holloway &amp; Co., F.A. Laidley &amp; Co., Hedrick &amp; Laidley, Dickinson &amp; Allen, Excelsior Salt Works,</p>	4	16

Pomeroy Machine Co., B. Siemer, United Salt Co., J.B. Hammer & Co.

**Ohio - business, 1830, 1908. .**

14

12

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Tracy, Wells Co.

**Ohio - correspondence, 1869, 1881, 1888, 1893, 1896-1897, 1900-1902, 1907, 1925-1926, 1928, 1931, undated. .**

4

17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Ohio River Salt, Pomeroy Salt Association, United Salt Co., Ebersback, Schaefer & Co., D.E. Heisey, Huntington & St. Louis Towboat Co., Kanawha Salt Co., New Lisbon Salt Co., J.H. Wasson, R.T. Lyon, Syracuse Coal & Salt Co., Union Elevator Co., William Peter, Jessie Tow Boat Co., Hedrick & Laidley, Seneca Salt Co., Excelsior Salt Works.

**Ohio - correspondence, 1836, 1839, 1850. .**

21

18

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Letter to George W. Yamneman re: the cost of ham, Letter from Jno. Wallace to E. Caurier re: payment of debt, Robertt Fulton re: loading a boat with salt for Cincinnati.

**Ohio - ephemera, 1909, 1929, 1938, 1958, undated. .**

4

18

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Pomeroy Salt Co., Northwest Territory anniversary, French Hydraulic Machinery, Virginia & Ohio Salt Agency, M.M. Greene &

Co., Goodyear & Salt, Burt Ventilators, Ohio Salt Company, Seneca Salt Co.

**Ohio - ephemera, 1909, 1931. .** 14 13

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Burt Ventilators, Ohio Salt Co., Country Club Brand.

**Ohio - images, undated. .** 14 14

**Scope and Contents note**

"unknown factory with salt."

**Ohio - R. L. Gill Correspondence, 1961-1963. .** 4 20

**Scope and Contents note**

Letters to R.L. Gill from salt companies in response to Gill's request for company pens and pencils. Letters were sent from Diamond Crystal Salt, Morton Salt, Ohio Salt, and International Salt Company.

**Ohio - Union Salt Company, 1911, undated. .** 5 1

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Buckeye Salt.

**Ohio - Union Salt Company, 1911. .** 14 15

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Buckeye Salt, US Table Salt.

## FF.. Ohio

<b>Ohio - L.C. McCormick Steamer, 1877, undated. .</b>	5	2
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes copies of research and newspaper articles about the McCormick.		
Ohio - Ohio Salt Company, 1900, 1903, 1908, 1909, 1920, 1922-1923, 1932-1933, 1946, undated. .	5	3
Ohio - Colonial Salt Company, 1934, undated. .	5	4
Ohio - Colonial Salt Company, 1901, 1907, 1911-1912, 1917, 1925, 1927, undated. .	5	7
<b>Ohio - Wadsworth Salt Company, 1900-1901, 1903-1904, 1917. .</b>	5	5
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Letters from Wadsworth Salt Co. requesting rates of salt car lots.		
Ohio - Wadsworth Salt Company, 1894, 1899, 1904, 1910, 1913, 1915, 1930, undated. .	5	9
<b>Ohio - Ohio Geology notes, undated. .</b>	14	16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Informational posters about different geological areas and resources in Ohio.		
Ohio - postcards, 1884, 1908, 1913, 1918-1920, 1944, undated. .		16

**GG.. Oklahoma**

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**GG.. Oklahoma, 1907, 1910, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Oklahoma, 1907, undated. .</b>	5	10
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
The Great Salt Plains.		
Oklahoma - postcards, 1910, undated. .		16

**HH.. Oregon, 2006, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Oregon, 2006. .</b>	5	11
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Lewis and Clark bicentennial with images of salt making.		
<b>Oregon, 2006, undated. .</b>	5	12
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Seaside, Lewis and Clark bicentennial salt-making camp.		
Oregon - postcards, undated. .		16

## II.. Pennsylvania

**II.. Pennsylvania, 1801, 1832-1871, 1874-1896, 1899-1915, 1923, 1825, 1829, 1932-1933, 1940, 1944-1945, 1956-1959, 1974, 1977, 1986, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<p><b>Pennsylvania, 1887-1888, 1890, 1905, 1940, 1974, 1977, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Champion Silk Co., Erdmann Bros. Valley View, Shamokin, S.L. Allen &amp; Co., Redman Mills Co., Pioneer Salt Co., Ardio Roto-Wheel Salt Spreaders, J.H. Zeinline &amp; Co., freight list, John A. Beck Salt Co., Cayuga Rock Salt Co., Hood S. Somers Salt Warehouse, Edmund A. Souder &amp; Co, Saltsburg, loyalhanna, Conemaugh, Kiskiminetas, Loyalhanna Covered Bridge, Kiski Covered Bridge, Old Railroad Bridge 1864.</p>	5	13
<p><b>Pennsylvania, 1876, 1885, 1904, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Allegheny Salt Co., John A. Beck Salt Co., Buckley Somers Salt Warehouse, William Bumm &amp; Son, Climax Salt, Faber's Salt &amp; Oil Well Engines.</p>	5	17
<p><b>Pennsylvania, 1900, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Keystone Hide Co., George B. Kerfoot &amp; Co., Oil Well Supply Co.</p>	5	20



## II.. Pennsylvania

<b>Pennsylvania, 1867, 1869, 1885, 1889, 1892, 1908, 1933, undated. .</b>	5	23
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Pioneer Salt, Riglers, Schell, Berger & Co., L.T. Sharpless & Co., Sprague & Henwood Drilling Machines, Union Salt Works, Haller, Beck & Co., Brinton Walter, Wayne & Derr.

<b>Pennsylvania, 1882. .</b>	14	17
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**Scope and Contents note**

J.H. Michener & Co.

<b>Pennsylvania, 1832. .</b>	22	4
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: reproduction map of Fayette County.

<b>Pennsylvania - business, 1801, 1850, 1860, 1865-1867, 1886-1888, 1890, 1896, 1899. .</b>	5	14
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore R.R. Co., Philadelphia & Reading Railway Co., Liverpool to Philadelphia, Z. & W.C. Whitall, Hood S. Somers, The North Pennsylvania Rail Road Co., Philadelphia, Wilmington & Baltimore R.R., Ben Hur Steamer.

<b>Pennsylvania - business, 1847, 1850. .</b>	14	18
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: James R. Porter (Saltsburgh) to Peter O'Hagan (Blair County) re: fulfilling salt order, Philadelphia Customs House.

## II.. Pennsylvania

<b>Pennsylvania - correspondence, 1844. .</b>	21	19
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Herlman Burnet to John Duwer re: cost of salt and shipping salt.		
<b>Pennsylvania - correspondence with B.W. Frazier, 1839, 1841, 1864, 1879, undated. .</b>	21	20
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Correspondence with a lawyer working in Philadelphia, B.W. Frazier. Many letters originate in Buenos Aires and are about investments and buying or selling stocks. Some are personal letters. Scattered references to salt i.e./shipping salt, or the cost of salted hides.		
<b>Pennsylvania - Lobachsville, PA, 1986. .</b>	5	15
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Images of stone salt trough for cattle.		
<b>Pennsylvania - Fuller-Leigh Pulverized Coal Equipment, 1925. .</b>	5	16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Diagrams of products.		
<b>Pennsylvania - Alexander Kerr, Brother &amp; Co., 1883, 1890, 1896, 1901, 1912, 1914, 1923, 1932, undated. .</b>	5	18
<b>Pennsylvania - Alexander Kerr, Brother &amp; Co., 1862, 1865, 1891, 1896, 1903-1904, 1906, undated. .</b>	5	19
<b>Pennsylvania - Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company, 1860, 1880, 1898, 1902, 1909, 1929, undated. .</b>	5	21

## II.. Pennsylvania

Pennsylvania - Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company, 1853, 1857-1858, 1868, 1880, 1883, 1886, 1899, 1903, 1910, 1912, 1915, 1923, 1925, undated. .	5	22
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<b>Pennsylvania - Port of Philadelphia salt cargo inspection reports, 1831-1849. .</b>		13
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**Scope and Contents note**

Date, amount of salt, weight of salt, ship's name and destination.

<b>Pennsylvania - Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company stock certificates, 1871, 1874-1876, 1878-1879, 1880-1884, 1886-1888, 1944-1945, 1956-1959. .</b>	14	19
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company, PennSalt  
Chemicals Corporation.

Pennsylvania - Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company stock certificates, 1915. .	21	21
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<b>Pennsylvania - Pennsylvania Salt Mfg. Co., 1884, undated. .</b>	22	5
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: First Ward, Allegheny City.

Pennsylvania - postcards, 1907. .		16
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<b>Pennsylvania - negatives, 1986. .</b>	19	4
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**Scope and Contents note**

Stone though to hold salt for cattle, Lobachsville.

## JJ.. Puerto Rico

**JJ.. Puerto Rico, 1948, 1977, 2003, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Puerto Rico, 1948, 2003. .</b>	5	24
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Photos of Cabo Rojo.		
<b>Puerto Rico, undated. .</b>	5	26
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: history of Cabo Rojo salt, geology of Cabo Rojo salt, and Cabo Rojo salt interpretive center.		
<b>Puerto Rico - photos of salt works, 1948, 1977. .</b>	5	25
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Cabo Rojo Salt Works.		
<b>Cabo Rojo Salt Flats Interpretative Center and its Birds, undated. .</b>		34
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
"(This film) presents the amazing diversity of migratory and resident bird species that makes this area a Resource 1 habitat."		

## KK.. Rhode Island

**KK.. Rhode Island, 1754, 1876, 1890, 1899, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Rhode Island, 1754, 1876, 1899, undated. .</b>	5	27
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Ryder Brothers, Quaker Salt, S.D. Andrews' Son.		
<b>Rhode Island, 1890. .</b>	5	28
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Quaker Salt.		

**LL.. South Carolina, 1886, 1935, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>South Carolina, 1935. .</b>	6	1
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Lashley Coffee Co.		
<b>South Carolina, 1886. .</b>	6	2
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Torrent, Roundtree & Co.		
<b>South Carolina - postcards, undated. .</b>		16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Magnolia gardens.		

**MM.. Tennessee**

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**MM.. Tennessee, 1865, 1873, 1911, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Tennessee, 1873. .</b>	6	3
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia Railroad Co.		
<b>Tennessee, 1911, undated. .</b>	6	4
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Stagmaier & Co., historic salt house in Jonesborough, Blackman's Medicated Salt Brick.		
<b>Tennessee, 1865. .</b>	14	20
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Civil War report listing the cargo on board steamers arriving at Chattanooga from the Chief Quarter Master, Army of the Cumberland.		

**NN.. Texas, 1899, 1901, 1905-1906, 1911, 1913, 1929, 1948, 1952-1953, 1959, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Texas, 1899, 1906, 1929, 1948. .</b>	6	5
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: salt mine in Hockley, Roundtree Laboratory, Lone Star Salt Co., The Doresy Printing Co.		

OO.. Utah

**Texas, 1901, 1905, 1913, 1952, undated. .** 6 6

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Colorado Salt Co., Grand Saline Salt Works, Lamkin Bros., Lone Star Salt Co., Ralestine Salt & Coal Co., Salt Flat, Texas Salt Co.

Texas - postcards, 1911, 1953, 1959, undated. . 16

**OO.. Utah, 1913-1915, 1921, 1924, 1927, 1933, 1946-1948, 1951, 1955, 1963, 1974, 1988, undated.**

Box Folder

**Utah, 1927, 1933. .** 6 7

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Ogden Crystal Salt Co., Great Salt Lake.

**Utah, Undated. .** 6 8

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Bonneville Salt Flats.

**Utah, 1921, 1947, 1988, undated. .** 6 10

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Salt Lake, Gunnison Valley Salt Co., Royal Crystal Salt Co., Wendover.

Utah - Great Salt Lake, 1914-1915, 1924, 1948, 1951, 1955, 1963, undated. . 6 9

Utah - postcards, 1913, 1946, undated. . 16

## PP.. Vermont

**Utah - negatives, 1974. .** 19 5

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Near Salt Lake City '74."

## PP.. Vermont, 1865, 1884.

Box Folder

**Vermont, 1865, 1884. .** 6 11

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Jed P. Clark & Co., Follet, Bradley & Co.

**QQ.. Virginia, 1788, 1839, 1848, 1850, 1863, 1871, 1873, 1876-1878, 1896, 1898, 1901, 1906, 1908, 1920, 1937, 1939, 1944, 1999, undated.**

Box Folder

**Virginia, 1788, 1850, 1871, 1898, 1920, 1944, undated. .** 6 12

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Salt Institute, Virginia & Tennessee Rail Road Co., Liverpool Salt & Coal Co., McDaniel & Lee, ship manifest for "Alexandria," Holston Salt & Plater Co., Clacktown & Linthicum, Southern Salt Co.

**Virginia, 1863, 1873, 1876-1877, 1896, 1901, 1937, 1939, 1999, undated. .** 6 14

**Scope and Contents note**

Including: Saltville, Salt Valley, "Report of the Board of Public Works, acting as Supervisors of Salt Works," Holston Salt & Plaster Co., Hope Salt & Coal Co., Irby & Coal Co., Irby & Saunders, Lee &



**RR.. Washington (state)**

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Taylor Brothers, Mathieson General Store, Mathieson Alkali Works,  
Mt. Vernon, F. Bishop, Southern Salt Co., Bruce Kusrow.

**Virginia, 1848. .** 14 21

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: petition to form company "Holston Salt & Plaster Co.,  
Saltville."

**Virginia, 1839. .** 21 22

**Scope and Contents note**

Theo. H. LeForge to Martha E. LaForge, personal letter from Salines  
Kanawha Co.

**Virginia, undated. .** 21 23

**Scope and Contents note**

"Salt Institute / Major salt deposits and dry salt production sites in  
North America."

Virginia - photo of Carol and Carter Litchfield, undated. . 6 13

Virginia - postcards, 1878, 1906, 1908, undated. . 16

**RR.. Washington (state), undated.**

Box

Washington (state) - postcards, undated. . 16

**SS.. Washington, D.C.****SS.. Washington, D.C., 1841, 1872-1873, 1882, 1901, 1933, 1934, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Washington, D.C., 1872-1873, 1901, undated. .</b>	6	16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: I. Thomas Davis & Co. Salt Warehouse, E. Peterson Grocer, Foxtrot, The Potomac Terra Cotta Co.		
<b>Washington, D.C., 1933, 1934. .</b>	14	22
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Bureau of home economics, "How to Cook Salt Pork," "Canned Beef Recipes."		
<b>Washington, D.C. - correspondence, 1841. .</b>	21	25
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Shipment of flour, salt, etc. from Georgetown.		
<b>Washington, D.C. - postcards, 1882. .</b>		16

**TT.. West Virginia, 1834, 1877, 1880, 1891, 1894, 1900, 1903, 1908-1909, 1913-1914, 1920, 1941, 1949-1950, 1973, 1975, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>West Virginia, 1834, 1880, 1894, 1900, 1903, 1913-1914, 1920, 1941, 1949-1950, 1973, 1975, undated. .</b>	6	17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Note that not all invoices are related to salt. Includes: Blacksville No. 1 Mine, Thompson & Jackson Wholesale Grocers, Kanawaha Salt Co., C.C. Martin & Co., New Haven Tow Boat Co., steamer Frank		

UU.. Wisconsin

Stein, Liverpool Salt & Coal Co., J.Q. Dickinson & Co., Snow Hill Salt Works, Greer & Laing, Ohio Valley Drug Co., Moundsville Echo, Stone & Thomas, L.S. Good & Co., Reichart, H.L. Seabright Co., The Front Co.

**West Virginia, 1891, 1908, 1914, undated. .** 6 18

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: J.Q. Dickinson & Co., The Old Salt Sulphur Springs, Utility Salt Co., Hartford Salt Works.

**West Virginia, 1877. .** 21 24

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Union Salt Co., Hartford City Coal and Salt Co., residence of G.W. Moredock Esq., Hartford City Barrel Co.

**West Virginia, undated. .** 22 6

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Map of West Virginia showing the location of salt brine samples."

West Virginia - postcards, 1908-1909, undated. . 16

**UU.. Wisconsin, 1906, 1909-1910, 1934, undated.**

Box Folder

**Wisconsin, undated. .** 6 19

**Scope and Contents note**

Image of sailing ship from Neff & Sons shipping.

## VV.. Wyoming

<b>Wisconsin, 1906, 1909, 1934, undated. .</b>	6	20
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: The Dublin Salt Co., Henry Kuenzli & Co., Ludington Salt Co.

<b>Wisconsin, undated. .</b>	21	26
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**Scope and Contents note**

Vanity Free Running Table Salt.

Wisconsin - postcards, 1910, undated. .		16
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## VV.. Wyoming, undated.

	Box	Folder
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<b>Wyoming, undated. .</b>	6	21
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**Scope and Contents note**

"Salt Pool, Sand Creek District."

Wyoming - postcards, undated. .		16
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## II.. Africa

**II.. Africa, 1892, 1910-1911, 1914, 1918, 1921, 1929, 1931-1936, 1938, 1959, 1962, 1966, 1982, 1986-1989, 2001, undated.**

**A.. Angola, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Angola, undated. .</b>	6	22
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Cacuaco.		
<b>Angola - postcards, undated. .</b>		17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Harbor of Lobito.		

**B.. Cape Verde, 2001, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Cape Verde, 2001, undated. .</b>	6	23
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Images of salt works and island.		

**C.. Congo, 1911.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Congo (Belgian Congo), 1911. .</b>	6	24
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
"Fabrication de sel dans la region des lacs."		

## D.. Djibouti

**D.. Djibouti, 1918, 1938, 1959, 1989, 2004, undated.**

	Box	Folder
Djibouti, 1989, 2004. .	6	25
<b>Djibouti, 1938, 1959, undated. .</b>	6	26

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Compagine des Salins, Salines de Djibouti, windmills.

**Djibouti - postcards, 1918, undated. .**

17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Moulins a Vent des Salines, les salines, windmill at Aden.

**E.. Egypt, 1892, 1986, 1987, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Egypt, 1892, 1986, 1987, undated. .</b>	6	27

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Egyptian Salt Tax stamps.

**F.. Ethopia, 1988, undated.**

	Box
<b>Ethiopia - postcards, undated. .</b>	17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Africa Orientale Italiana - carichi di sale moneta, salt works Massawa, image of men working.

**G.. German East Africa (Burundi, Rwanda, Tanzania)****Survival: Forbidden Desert of the Danakil, 1988. .**

33

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: sketch comedy, The East Enders, Roman weaponry, Survival: Forbidden Desert of the Danakil (begins at 1:21:00). "A 'Survival Specials' presentation which focuses on the Danakil, a tribe of desert nomads from Ethiopia who, through the ages, have murdered and mutilated all intruders, in an attempt to preserve their precious water supply. In 1934, young English explorer Wilfred Thesiger braved the Danakil to explore the course of the Awash River that runs through the Danakil Desert. Thesiger tells his own story in the documentary." (Segment on salt caravans and the Danakil Salt Men begins at 2:03:00).

**G.. German East Africa (Burundi, Rwanda, Tanzania), 1918, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>German East Africa (Burundi, Rwanda, Tanzania), 1918, undated. .</b>	6	28
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Image of Gottorp.		

**H.. Libya, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Libya, undated. .</b>	6	29
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Image Tripoli salt lakes.		

## I.. Madagascar

## I.. Madagascar, 1921, 1929, 1931-1936, undated.

	Box	Folder
<b>Madagascar, 1929. .</b>	6	30
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Diego-Suarez.		
<b>Madagascar, 1921, 1931-1936, undated. .</b>	6	31
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Diego-Suarez salt factory.		

## J.. Mali, 1914, undated.

	Box	Folder
<b>Mali, 1914, undated. .</b>	6	32
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Images of camels carrying salt in Timbktu.		
Mali, undated. .	6	33
<b>Mali - postcards, undated. .</b>		17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Tombouctou, Soudan, Afrique Occidentale, camels, caravane de sel.		



**K.. Morocco**

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**K.. Morocco, undated.**

Box

**Morocco - postcards, undated. .**

17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: salt sellers, tanger-mares, marchand indigenes.

**L.. Nigeria, 1910, undated.**

Box

Folder

**Nigeria, 1910. .**

6

34

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Oasis Agram Salinas Fachi."

**Nigeria, undated. .**

21

28

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Les Salines de Bilma."

**Nigeria - negatives, undated. .**

19

6

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Royal Salt Co. Engine #5.

**M.. Niger****M.. Niger, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Niger, undated. .</b>	6	34
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Image of the salt mines of the Bilma Oasis.		
<b>Niger - postcards, undated. .</b>		17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Salines de Bilma, Salines de Fachi.		

**N.. Papua New Guinea, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Papua New Guinea, undated. .</b>	6	35
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
"Manufacture of salt in Baskata."		

**O.. Senegal, 1989, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Senegal, 1989. .</b>	6	36
<b>Senegal - postcards, undated. .</b>		17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Afrique Occidentale, Ile de Salsal.		

## P.. Somalia

**P.. Somalia, 1962.**

	Box	Folder
Somalia, 1962. .	6	37

**Q.. South Africa, 1966.**

	Box	Folder
South Africa, 1966. .	6	38
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
African salt works.		

**R.. South-West African/Nambia, 1981, undated.**

	Box	Folder
South-West Africa/Nambia, 1981, undated. .	6	39
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Soutmakery Salt Works, Hugenoot Soutwerke, South West African Salt Works.		

**S.. Tunesia, undated.**

	Box
Tunesia - postcards, undated. .	17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
Includes: Societe des Salines de Tunisie, Saline de Ras Dimas, Saline de Monastir, Mahdia.	

## T.. Unknown location

**T.. Unknown location, 1987, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Unknown location, 1987, undated. .</b>	6	40
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: African salt plains.		

**III.. Asia, 1852, 1854-1856, 1900, 1905, 1909, 1919, 1922, 1929-1931, 1935-1937, 1942, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952-1956, 1966-1967, 1974, 1980, 1985-1988, 1993, 1996-1999, 2000-2002, 2005, undated.****A.. China, 1929-1931, 1935, 1952, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>China, 1930, 1952, undated. .</b>	7	1
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: "The Industrial District of the Salt-Wells," "Sail Boats in the Industrial District of the Salt-Wells," salt manufacture in 1249 in the China Sung Dynasty.		
<b>China, 1930, 1952, undated. .</b>	7	2
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: windmills near Tientsin, China, Kialing river salt junk.		

## P.. Egypt

<b>China - correspondence Re: Chinese Salt Revenue Service, F. A. Cleveland, 1929-1931, 1935, undated. .</b>	14	23
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**Scope and Contents note**

Dr. Frederick Albert Cleveland was a U.S. economist working as the Associate Chief Inspector of Chinese Salt Revenue Service for the Chinese Government. The correspondence is in regards to Cleveland's resignation. Also included are Cleveland's conclusions on "Revenue losses due to squeeze and other exploitive use of the government's taxing power." Includes hand drawn map of Ituaipei Salt Works.

<b>China - postcards, undated. .</b>		17
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: heaps of salt, Tang Ku, wind mill in salt farm, Tang Ku, salt junks, Canton, a scene of salt farming fields.

**P.. Egypt, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Egypt, undated. .</b>	22	12

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: The Egyptian Salt & Soda Co., Societe Egyptienne pour l'Exploitation des Salines Port-Said.

## B.. India

**B.. India, 1852, 1854-1856, 1890, 1895-1896, 1899-1900, 1905, 1922, 1936-1937, 1942, 1946, 1956, 1980, 2005, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<p><b>India, 1852, 1854-1856, 1896, 1905, 1937, 1980, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Sambhar Lake, salt dealers, Northern India Salt Revenue Department, Salt Trading Co., Vinnila Trading Co.</p>	7	3
<p><b>India, 1936, 1946, 1942, 1980, 2005, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Cow Brand Salt, Oil &amp; Rice, Salt March, Seth Hira Chunni Lall, Shree Shakambar Salt Merchant's Assoc. Ltd., export permits, Bengal, "Indian villagers plundering salt from the grounded S.S. Cogandale," Daragon Salt Works protest, Morvee State Salt Dept.</p>	7	4
<p><b>India, 1895, 1890, 1980. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Northern India Salt Revenue Department, "Rawannah for salt sold by the assistant commissioner of Northern India Salt Revenue."</p>	14	24
<p><b>India, 1922. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>The Shakambhar Salt Chamber Ltd.</p>	21	27

## C.. Indonesia

**India - postcards, 1899-1900, 1956, undated. .** 17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Gaspesian fisherman curing codfish, Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, Pathans working in salt mine.

**C.. Indonesia, undated.**

Box Folder

**Indonesia, undated. .** 7 5

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Briquetting press, Madura.

**Indonesia - postcards, undated. .** 17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Soemenap, Macassar salt maker, Madura Java, Zuid-Celebes, Bali salt pan, Boekit, Kukup beach, Wonosari, Jogjakarta.

**D.. Israel, 1967, 1985-1986, 1988, 1997-1999, undated.**

Box Folder

**Israel - Tel Baruch Beach, 1986. .** 7 7

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Carol Litchfield, Etan Ayalon.

Israel - Tel Baruch Beach, images, 1986, 1998. . 7 8

E.. Japan

**Israel - postcards, 1967. .** 17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Atlit Salt Basins.

**Israel - slides, 1985, 1988, 1997-1998, undated. .** 19 7

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Atlit Salt Works, the Dead Sea, Zohar Pass, Dead Sea Salt Works, salt pans Tel Aviv, Dor.

**Biblical Mysteries: The Dead Sea, undated. .** 33

**Scope and Contents note**

This video follows researcher Mike Saunders who is looking for historical proof of the Bible, and is specifically looking for the remains of Sodom and Gomorrah.

**E.. Japan, 1930, 1948, 1950, undated.**

Box Folder

**Japan, undated. .** 7 9

**Scope and Contents note**

Yashima Salt Gardens.

**Japan, 1930, 1948, 1950, undated. .** 7 10

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Yashima Salt Gardens, Tokyo, Okinawa.



## F.. Jordan

<b>Japan, undated. .</b>	21	29
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Images of salt gathering, "Two men dipping up sea-water for making salt, by Hokusai, died in 1849." "A part of the famous scroll of landscape, belonging to the Duke Mori, by Sessliu. (died in 1506)."

<b>Japan - postcards, undated. .</b>		17
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Utatser, Ako, The Salt-fields of the Sam Ah Bay, Hainan, Mt. Fuji from Motosu-Ko, salt manufactory at the Obama hot-spring, Nippon.

**F.. Jordan, 1993, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Jordan, 1993, undated. .</b>	7	11

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: salt municipality centennial.

**G.. Pakistan, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Pakistan, undated. .</b>	7	12

**Scope and Contents note**

"Pakistan / The Birth and Growth of a Moslem Nation."

## H.. Palestine

<b>Pakistan, undated. .</b>	7	13
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: PMDC Khewra Salt Mines.

**H.. Palestine, 2001, undated.**

	Box	Folder
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<b>Palestine, 2001, undated. .</b>	7	14
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Dead Sea, Ahava.

**I.. Philippines, 1909, 1919, 1930, undated.**

	Box	Folder
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<b>Philippines, 1919, undated. .</b>	7	15
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: salt mining, salt beds, salt springs.

<b>Philippines - postcards, 1909, 1930, undated. .</b>		17
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Manila, Las Pinas, Cavite salt basins, bamboo organ.

## Nepal

## Nepal, 2000.

Box

**Himalaya, 2000. .**

34

**Scope and Contents note**

A film by Eric Valli. "In a tiny village nestled almost 15,000 feet high in the Dolpo region of Nepal, Himalaya tells the story of a generational power struggle for the leadership of a mountain enclave. / Played out between the proud old chieftain and the headstrong caravanner as they make their annual trek across the Himalayas, the journey becomes both an ancestral duel and a battle between man and nature - not all will return home alive."

## J.. Syria, undated.

Box

Folder

**Syria, undated. .**

14

25

**Scope and Contents note**

Padanaram Salt Works.

## K.. Taiwan, 1956, 1974, undated.

Box

Folder

**Taiwan, 1956, 1974. .**

7

16

**Scope and Contents note**

Taiwan scenery postage stamps.

## L.. Thailand

**Taiwan - postcards, undated. .** 17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Ampin salt field, Formosa, salt field at Hokumonsho.

**L.. Thailand, undated.**

Box Folder

**Thailand, undated. .** 7 17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Samootsongkram, Cholburi, salt manufacturing, salt fields, salt pans.

**Thailand - postcards, undated. .** 17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Salt marsh, Chol-Buri, Gulf of Siam, Salt Farm of Samutsakorn Province, salt field in Samootsongkram.

**M.. Tibet, 2002, undated.**

Box

**Tibet - postcards, undated. .** 17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Caravan of yaks loaded with salt near Tso-Morari.

## N.. Uzbekistan

**The Saltmen of Tibet, 2002. .**

33

**Scope and Contents note**

"Documenting the ancient traditions and day-to-day rituals of a Tibetan nomadic community, (...), four men meticulously plan their grueling three-month yak caravan to fetch 'the tears of Tara,' the precious salt from the holy lakes of northern Tibet."

**N.. Uzbekistan, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Uzbekistan, undated. .</b>	14	26
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes : Amu Darya Delta.		

**O.. Vietnam, 1929, 1966, 1996, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Vietnam, 1966, undated. .</b>	7	18
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Phan Rang salt fields, Khoilslet salt fields, gathering salt in Annam.		
Vietnam, 1996. .	7	19
<b>Vietnam, 1929. .</b>	21	30
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Societe des Salines de L'Indochine.		

## Q.. Yemen

**Vietnam - postcards, undated. .** 17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Annam, Tonkin, Quat-Lam.-Salines.

## Q.. Yemen, 1942, 1953-1954, undated.

	Box	Folder
<b>Yemen, 1953-1954, undated. .</b>	7	20
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Aden salt works.		
<b>Yemen, 1942, undated. .</b>	7	21
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: salt pans at Aden, surface mining.		

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Aden salt works.

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: salt pans at Aden, surface mining.

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**IV.. Europe, 1556, 1654, 1665, 1698, 1703, 1708, 1717, 1783, 1787, 1790, 1792, 1798, 1801, 1806, 1813, 1816-1819, 1823-1826, 1831-1839, 1856-1862, 1866-1890, 1894-1896, 1899, 1900-1937, 1940, 1943, 1945-1956, 1952, 1956-1957, 1960-74, 1978-1979, 1986-2008, undated.**

## A.. Austria, 1895, 1899, 1930, undated.

	Box	Folder
<b>Austria, 1899, 1930, undated. .</b>	7	22
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Oberperfuss, Salzkammergut, saltworking, salt mine, Salzbergwerk Haliein, Salzburg.		

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Oberperfuss, Salzkammergut, saltworking, salt mine, Salzbergwerk Haliein, Salzburg.

**B.. Belgian**

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<b>Austria, 1895. .</b>	14	27
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**Scope and Contents note**

"Salt Works, Ebensee."

<b>Austria - postcards, undated. .</b>		17
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "K.K. Salzbergwerk Durnberg bei Hallein," men working in mine, Lisener Fernerkogel.

**B.. Belgian, undated.**

Box

<b>Belgium - postcards, undated. .</b>		17
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Salines et Soudieres de Chateau-Salins. Usines Solvay," image of factory town.

**C.. Bosnia and Herzegovina, undated.**

Box

Folder

<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina, undated. .</b>	7	23
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**Scope and Contents note**

"Direkcija Jug. Solvay Tvornice, Lukavac."

**D.. Bulgaria**

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**D.. Bulgaria, 1940, 1946, 1956, 1960, 1962, 1974, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Bulgaria, 1940, 1960, 1962. .</b>	7	24
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Pomorie, Bourgas.		
<b>Bulgaria, 1974. .</b>	7	25
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Salt mining, minerals.		
<b>Bulgaria - postcards, 1946, 1956, undated. .</b>		17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Pomorie, Les Sauneries.		

**E.. Canary Islands, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Canary Islands, undated. .</b>	7	26
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Janubio Salt Works.		



## F.. Croatia

## F.. Croatia, undated.

Box

Croatia - postcards, undated. .

17

## Scope and Contents note

Includes: Ston sa Solanom, aerial view of town.

## G.. Cyprus, undated.

Box

Cyprus - postcards, undated. .

17

## Scope and Contents note

Includes: The storage of salt, salt lake, Laknror, Cyprus.

## H.. Denmark, 2008, undated.

Box

Folder

Denmark, 2008, undated. .

7

27

## Scope and Contents note

Includes: Laeso Saltsyderi.

Denmark - postcards, undated. .

17

## Scope and Contents note

Includes: Danmarks saltcenter.

## I.. England

**I.. England, 1556, 1792, 1817, 1823-1824, 1834, 1836, 1839, 1856-1860, 1867, 1869, 1875, 1883-1887, 1890, 1894-1896, 1900, 1904-1905, 1910, 1918-1921, 1925, 1935-1937, 1960, 1974, 1996, undated.**

Box Folder

**England, 1856, 1885, 1894, 1896, 1905, 1910, 1920, undated. .**

7

28

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: British Salt Co., Almagamated Society of Saltworkers, Winsford, Northwich & Weston Point, Adelaine Mine, Northwich, Salt Union Fire Brigade, John R. Trinsly Ltd., Union Salt, Lion Salt Works, Cheshire, Liverpool Docks, Salt Union Vessel "Monarch", Murgatroyd's Saltworks, Francis D. Moulton & Co.

**England, 1883, 1886, 1896, 1910, 1921, undated. .**

7

30

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Denniston Salt Co. Ltd., London salt and flower seller, Eno's Fruit Salt, The Great Grimsby Coal Salt & Tanning Co., Holme's Salt, Sifta Salt, Old Saltworks, Southwold, John Player & Sons Tobacco products of the world.

**England, 1823-1824, 1834, 1858-1859, 1869, 1887, 1910, 1925, 1935, 1937, 1974. .**

7

31

**Scope and Contents note**

Note that some photos are of postcards in the collection of Ken Major.  
Includes: William Thrope, Derbyshire, Edward F. Thain, Cerebos Ltd., David Midgley & Sons, port of Liverpool, The Freat Grimsby Coal, Salt & Tanning Co., William Wilson, Palmer, Mann & Co. Ltd., cotton profits, Salt & Coal to A&S Richards & Co., Bolt, English &

## I.. England

Brandon, Winsford Salt Works, James Marshall, Cadiz, Spain, George W. Wainer, Southwold, Salterns at Lymington.

**England, 1839, 1858, 1867, 1918, 1935. .** 14 28

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: The Commercial Salt Co. Ltd., The Pacific Salt Co. Ltd., ICI Meadow Bank Salt Mine, British ship "Vestal," drawback entry for salt to be used to curing fish.

**England, 1836, 1860, undated. .** 21 31

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: document from the ship "Ohio" from Gibraltar, to Montevideo, to Philadelphia; letter from J. Harrison (Liverpool) to Ravent & Co., The Salterns at Lymington.

**England, undated. .** 22 7

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Murgatroud's open-pan salt works.

England - Higgin's Eureka Salt Co., 1884-1886, undated. . 7 29

**England - Lion Salt Works, 1556, 1856, 1895, 1990, undated. .** 7 32

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: scenes of salt working, Christmas cards.

## I.. England

<b>England - Lion Salt Works, undated. .</b>	21	32
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**Scope and Contents note**

Drawing/diagram of Ingram Thompson & Sons Ltd.

<b>England - Richard Tomkinson's Salt Works, 1792, 1817, undated. .</b>	7	33
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**Scope and Contents note**

Notes on land, price of "Bisketts," and list of "owings."

<b>England - postcards, 1875, 1885, 1890, 1894-1896, 1904-1905, 1910, 1920, 1960, undated. .</b>		17
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Southwold Old Salt Works, Lion Salt Works, Cheshire, Salt Museum: Northwich, Henry Ingram Thompson narrowboat, Northwich Bull-Ring, The Angel Hotel, sailing flat in Liverpool docks, hydraulic lift, The Anderton Lift, Adelaide Mine, the Anderton boat lift, the Salt Union fire brigade, Murgatroyd's Salt Works, Salt Union Vessel "Monarch," Northwich & District Amalgamated Society of Salt Workers, Rock Salt Miners, Alkali Workers, Mechanics & General Labourers, Wilkinson & Simpson Natural Health Salt, Eno's Fruit Salt, saltworker filling tub, firing salt pans, Winsford, salt lumper using peg top tubs, Lion Salt Works salt warehouse, Dodderhill Church and Salt Works, Lee-on-Solent, the salterns, Osformo Salt, greeting card "You're a Really Good Old Salt," Lion Salt Works brine tank and pan houses, Heage Windmill, Royal Botanic Gardens.

<b>Salt in Stafford, 1996. .</b>		34
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: uses of salt, history of Stafford Salt, interviews with workers or people who lived around the factory, Crown Salt Works, ICI Tillington, Lotus, Manger's, Charles & Hunt, Amasal Ltd., British Salt Ltd., Oslo process, open pan saltworks, vaccume

**J.. France**

salt production. "The production of salt was once a major industry in Stafford, with a history going back to the 17th Century. Now almost all traces of the salt industry have vanished. The works on the Common and at Baswich have been demolished and a modern council building stands on the site of the Brine Baths. This video tells the story of Salt in Stafford with the help of the memories of those who worked in the industry."

**J.. France, 1708, 1717, 1783, 1806, 1813, 1816, 1819, 1826, 1831, 1861-1862, 1867, 1869, 1879, 1884, 1887, 1896, 1904-1908, 1911, 1913-1919, 1921, 1924, 1927, 1929, 1931-1932, 1935, 1945, 1957, 1965, 1970, 1978, 1988, 1990, 1993, 1999, 2000, 2004, 2007, undated.**

Box Folder

**France, 1708, 1816, 1826, 1869, 1884, 1887, 1905, 1906, 1921, 1965, undated. .**

7

34

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Batz-Sur-Mer salt marshes, Saint-Pierre Et Miquelon, Salines de Narbonne, Salines de Franche-Comte, Les Marais Salants de Guerande, Salines de Chaux D'Arc et Senans, Societe des Salines de Franch-Comte, Societe Civile Francaise, Comptori des Salines de Bayonne, Comptoir des Vente des Salines de Franche Comte, Comptoir des Salines de Cayonne, Thomas Earle, Comission Merchant, "Ordonnance / Du 3. Juillet 1708.", Denrees Coloniales, Fou Grave, Martin, Dombasle Rock Salt Mine, salt harvesting, Les Marais Salants, Marais Salants de Guerande, salt processing, salt mounds, Salines Royales, Couleurs et Lumiere de France.

## J.. France

<b>France, 1806, 1831, 1907, 1927, 1970, 1988, 1999-2000, undated. .</b>	8	1
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Sels de Bayonne, "Le Piper," Arc Et Senas, Henri Boutarie, Batz Sur Mer, Guerande, saltworks at Chaux, Les Tissus Industriels, Saint-Pierre & Miquelon, Salines de Franche Comte.

<b>France, 1914, undated. .</b>	14	29
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Salt ration coupons, Le Lion Salt.

<b>France, undated. .</b>	22	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Musee des Marais Salants.

<b>France - business, 1819, 1826, 1861-1862, 1867, 1879, 1911, 1924, 1929, 1931. .</b>	8	2
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Salines de France Comte, Syndicat des Salines De L'Est, Exploitation de la Saline, Salins de Cap Vert, Syndicat des Salines de L'Est, Salines de Narbonne, Peyriac et Sigean, Rolland & Vollant, Foltrler & Vale'ry.

<b>France - business, 1717, 1896, 1911, 1919, 1924. .</b>	21	33
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Sels Gemmes & Houilles, Salins du Caprert, Salines et Mines de L'Altar.

<b>France - images, 1813, 1861, 1935, undated. .</b>	8	3
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Loire Atlantique fuerande paludier sel saline, crane, Varangeville, "Mineralogie, Salines," "Lacs et Bas-Fonds Salsugineux," Lourdes "Station du Clavaire," Les Chevalements Lorrains.

<b>France - images, undated. .</b>	14	31
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Saline at Lons-le-Saumer, Das Churf Salzwerk zu Durreberg an der Saale.

<b>France - images, 2004, undated. .</b>	21	34
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Le Marais Salant - Le Salin du Roi, areal photo; Batz Sur Mer; Colloque International "Le Sel de la Baie," "Saline de L'Etang de Berre."

<b>France - postcards, 1905-1908, 1913, 1915-1917, 1932, 1935, 1945, 1957, 1978, 1990, 1993, 2007, undated. .</b>		17
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Les Salins d'Hyeres, Route de Sangatt-les-Salines, La Gemelle, Varangeville, Agen, Ile d'Oleron, Grau-De-Roi, Batz - removal of salt, les marais salants, salt marshes, Sables-d'Olonne, Salins du Midi, Jura salt mills, Salines de Franche-Comte, Guerande, Chateau-Salins, Salines de Gouhenans - la verrerie (the glass factory), Agde, Cote d'Amour, Le Pouliguen, Baie de Cam-Ranh, La Vendee, Salines de Dombasle-Sur-Meurthe, bagging salt, Dombasle sur-Meurthe, Interieur des Salines de Chatillon-le-Duc, Salines-de-Bearn, Gouhenans, La Bretagne en Couleurs, Bricqueville-sur-Mer, La Bretagne, les marais salants de Noirmoutier, Ile

de Re, Les Salins de Villeroy, Carnac-Plage, Angers-Trelaze, Angers, Guerande, Marais salants de Saille, Salies de Bearn, Salins du Midi, Noirmoutier, Le Pouliguen, Salies-de-Bearn, Le Croisic, Recolte du Sel, Au Pays Guerandais, Batz-sur-Mer, Les Salines de Montmorot, Grange a Sel, Les Salines St-Laurent, Rochefort-sur-Mer, Noirmoutter, Salins des Pesquiers, La Turballe, Chatellaillon-Plage, Sel sur le Mulon, Le Pouliguen, Salines de Saint-Nicolas, Salies-de-Bearn, Gruissan, La Lorraine, Arc et Senans, Aigues-Mortes, La Cote d'Azur, Carnac, Salines de Breno, Ile de la Reunion, Noirmoutier, Sel de Sante, Lons-le-Saunier, Epinal, Perigord, Saint-Barthelemy, Terminus Nord, Reims cathedral, Le Marais Poitevin.

**Diderot Encyclopedia: Salines, undated. .**

52

2

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Histoire Naturelle Mineralogie, Salines, plan de la moitie, plan d'une des anciennes Halles, travail des sels, plan et elevation, outils et developpemens, plan et profil d'une, poesle de Chateau Salins, une nouvelle Poesle avec ses Poesllons etablie en 1738, plan, profil ou coupe sur le travers des deux poesles de Moyenvie.

**Diderot Plates on Salt Making, 1783. .**

52

3

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: marais salans et Saunerie, travail des sels dans les marais salans, marais salans, differens outils a l'usage des saumiers, ecluse ou vareigne, saunerie de Normandie, plan et elevation d'une partie des Batimens, plan d'etuve au devae ceme ouvrer des salines de Montmorot, ancienne halle de dieuze, plan et coupe de la moritre de la nouvelle halle de dieuze, rafnerie d'ostende.



## K.. Germany

	Box	Folder
<b>Le Sel de la Mar, undated. .</b> <b>Scope and Contents note</b> "Loire Atlantique France." Image of Salinas.	HOR OS2	
<b>K.. Germany, 1654, 1665, 1832, 1867, 1885, 1900, 1902, 1906, 1916, 1918-1919, 1923, 1925, 1931, 1961, 1969, 1973, 1995, undated.</b>		
	Box	Folder
<b>Germany, 1867, 1885, 1900, 1906, 1919, 1931, undated. .</b> <b>Scope and Contents note</b> Includes: Schutzenscheibe Ausdem, Keckenburg, Berchtengaden salt mine, Bad Rothenfelde, Bad Ischl Salt Works, Bad Salxufeln, Bad Kissingen, Ferdinandsberg Salt Works, Bad Salxbrunn, Bad Durrenberg, Bad Burkenheim, Halle, Lubeck, Bad Nauheim, Bad Reichenhall, Bad Rothenfelde, Liebig Company.	8	4
<b>Germany, 1961, 1969, 1973, 1995, undated. .</b> <b>Scope and Contents note</b> Includes: Luneburg, Bad Wimpfen, Liebig Company's Fleisch-Extract, Kali und Salz Aktiengesellschaft, Mahler feest.	8	5
<b>Germany, 1654, undated. .</b> <b>Scope and Contents note</b> Includes: "Alte Saline - Quellenbau und Schlob-Gruttenstein," mining at Strassfurt salt mine, diagrams of machinery, "Chemische Technik," "reproduction of a copper engraving by Wilhelm Schwan from the year 1654," "Berewesen," Strassfurt salt mine.	14	32

## L.. Greece

**Germany, undated. .** 21 35

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: reproduction of stamp "Saline Luneburg U. Chem. Fabrik A.G. Luneburg."

**Germany - postcards, 1665, 1832, 1902, 1916, 1918, 1923, 1925, undated. .** 17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Bad Durrenberg, Borlach Museum, Salzbergwerk, Durnberg, Bad Kreuznach, Saline Luneburg, Rheine, Salzkammergute, Dorndorf, Gruss aus Bad-Kreuznach, water wheel at Bad Munster, Bad Elmen, Steinsalzwerk Kochendorf, Bad Kissingen, Munchner Philharmoniker.

Box

Fol

**Germany : Halloren - und Saljne Museum, undated. .** HOR OS2

**Scope and Contents note**

Rendering of two men holding crest.

**L.. Greece, 1925, 2006, undated.**

Box

Folder

**Greece, 1925. .** 22 10

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Ste. Ame. Hellenique Ponila Production L'Industrie et le Commerce du Sel.

**M.. Holland**

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**Greece - images, 2006. .** 21 36

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: 1st International Conference on the Ecological Importance of Solar Saltworks.

**Greece - postcards, undated. .** 17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Santorini Ja.

**M.. Holland, undated.**

Box

**Holland - postcards, undated. .** 17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Windmills.

**N.. Hungary, 1943.**

Box

**Hungary - postcards, 1943. .** 17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Images from Desakna.

## O.. Ireland

**O.. Ireland, 1801.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Ireland, 1801. .</b>	8	6
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Isle of Mayo Salt.		

**P.. Italy, 1703, 1790, 1838, 1907, 1911, 1996, 1998, 2001, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Italy, 1838, 1907, 2001, undated. .</b>	8	7
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: The Penny Magazine: "Salt-Works in Sicily," Trapani, Marghrita di Savoia.		
<b>Italy, 1703, 1998, undated. .</b>	8	8
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Sicily, Sali Purgativi di Saint Vincent, Genevale del Salt di Monserrato, 4th Congresso della CIHS (the International Commission on the History of Salt).		
<b>Italy, 1790, 1996. .</b>	14	33
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: "Storia del Commercia del Sale Sardo tra Mediterraneo ed-Allantico."		

## Q.. Malta

<b>Italy, 1998, undated. .</b>	21	37
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: 4th Congresso dell CIHS Commission e Internazionale de Storia del Sale, Margherita de Savoia.

<b>Italy - postcards, 1911, undated. .</b>		17
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Salsomaggiore, Saline di Dante, Somalia Italiana, Lido di Spina, Colli Euganei.

**Q.. Malta, undated.**

	Box	Folder
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<b>Malta, undated. .</b>	8	9
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**Scope and Contents note**

"Saline de l'horloger, Vue de la Gerbel."

**R.. Montenegro, undated.**

	Box
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<b>Montenegro - postcards, undated. .</b>		17
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Image of salt pile.

## S.. Netherlands

## S.. Netherlands, 1940, 1943, 1952, 1945, 1986-2001, undated.

	Box	Folder
<b>Netherlands, 1940, 1943, 1952, 1975, 2001, undated. .</b>	8	10
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: art cards, Millard Colson, Zout Museum, International Salt Co., Bonaire, Antilles, Nezo Salt, Akzo Nobel.		
Netherlands, 1981, 1988. .	8	11
<b>Netherlands, 2000. .</b>	21	38
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Jef Gravis.		
Netherlands -Zout Museum posters, 1986-2000. .	21	39
<b>Netherlands - postcards, undated. .</b>		17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Exterior of Nicolaas-church.		

## T.. Poland, 1858, 1967, 1979, 1986-1987, 1992, undated.

	Box	Folder
<b>Poland, 1958, 1967, 1979, 1986-1987, undated. .</b>	8	12
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Wieliczka salt mine, Wzor stamp, health resort Ciechocinek.		

**Poland, 1979, 1992, undated. .** 8 13

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Salt mine at Cracow, Wieliczka, Kryształy solne.

**Poland - postcards, undated. .** 17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Wieliczka salt mine - interior and exterior.

**Poland - Klodawa Salt Mine, undated. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Poland.

**Poland - Wieliczka Salt Mine / Wieliczka, Poland, undated. .** 33

**Scope and Contents note**

This is a recording of a group tour of the Wieliczka Salt Mine. "This video contains the oldest salt mine in Europe founded by King Kinga in 1290 and still operating. During 7 centuries of mining, several sections have been transformed into a museum of salt sculptures crafted by the miners. See the huge salt chamber carved into a chapel with everything made of salt, the figurines, bas relief's, crucifixes, the floor and even the chandeliers."

## U.. Portugal

**U.. Portugal, 1798, 1835, 1910, 1956-1957, 1963, 1974, 1994, 2003, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Portugal, 1956-1957, 1963, 1974, 2003, undated. .</b>	8	14
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Lisbon windmill, Aviero, Rio Maior Salt Mines, Edicao Martins, salt mounds, salt workers, Setubal, Ovar, Rio Maior, salt pans, Castro Marim, Marinhas de Sal, salt transportation.		
<b>Portugal, 1798. .</b>	8	15
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
St. Ubes.		
<b>Portugal, 1835. .</b>	21	40
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Brig "Delta" Stubal, Portugal to Montevideo.		
<b>Portugal - postcards, 1910, 1994, undated. .</b>		17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Tavira, Ancora, Aveiro, San Fernando, canal de S. Roque, Rio Maior, Belem Pop, Museu Coleccao Berardo.		



## V.. Romania

## V.. Romania, 1910, 1928, 1943, 1993, 1999-2004, undated.

	Box	Folder
<b>Romania, 1910, 1934, 2001, undated. .</b>	8	16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Slanic Prahove, Salina Turda, Targu-Ocna, Saline de Uioera, men working in salt mines.		
<b>Romania, 1999-2004. .</b>	8	17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Dr. Gheorge Matei, "Turda 2004."		
<b>Romania, 1993. .</b>	8	18
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Sediul Central - Bucuresti.		
<b>Romania - postcards, 1928, 1943, 2002. .</b>		17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Salina Slanic-Prahova, Desakna, Salina Turda.		

## W.. Russia, 1787.

	Box	Folder
<b>Russia, 1787. .</b>	14	34
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
"Plan des Salines D'Lkezki."		

**X.. Scotland**

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**X.. Scotland, 1932, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Scotland, 1932. .</b>	8	19
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Salt pans, Machrihanish.		

<b>Scotland, undated. .</b>	8	20
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
"A Salt-Pan on the Forth."		

<b>Scotland - postcards, undated. .</b>		17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Joppa salt pans.		

**Y.. Slovenia, 1895, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Slovenia, undated. .</b>	8	21
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Krajinski park salt pans.		

<b>Slovenia, 1895, undated. .</b>	8	22
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: "Les Salines de Capo D'Istria," Portoroz salt factory.		

## Z.. Spain

**Z.. Spain, 1698, 1856, 1866-1880, 1923, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Spain, undated. .</b>	8	23
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Salines Bassegoda, Cadiz.		
<b>Spain, 1698, 1856, undated. .</b>	8	24
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: manuscript listing debts (text in Spanish), Brig. C.E. Kelly, Zeppelin, San Fernando.		
<b>Spain, 1923. .</b>	21	41
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Saltrera Cota y Bonasort.		
<b>Spain - Correspondence to A.J. Bensusan, Esq., 1866-1880. .</b>	8	25
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Bensusan was a salt exporter in Cadiz, Spain, in these letters he is coordinating with salt dealers all around the world, mostly regarding shipping.		
<b>Spain - postcards, undated. .</b>		17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Cadiz salt pits and salt pyramids, San Fernando, Calpe, Salinas de Imon, Torrevieja, Lanarote, Arrecife.		

**AA.. Switzerland**

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**AA.. Switzerland, 1870-1971, 1880.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Switzerland, 1870-1971, 1880. .</b>	8	26
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Sales de Franche Comte, Compagnie Anonyme des Salines.		

**BB.. Ukraine, 1933, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Ukraine, 1933, undated. .</b>	8	27
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Slatinske Doly Salt Mine.		

**Ukraine - postcards, undated. .**

17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Aknaszlatina, Dul Frantisek.

**CC.. Yugoslavia, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Yugoslavia, undated. .</b>	8	28
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Image of windmill.		

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V.. North America

**V.. North America, 1800, 1808, 1841, 1852-1856, 1864, 1866, 1868, 1879, 1884, 1891, 1896, 1898, 1905, 1913, 1915, 1927, 1933, 1937-1946, 1949, 1951, 1964-1967, 1974, 1980, 1984, 1995, 1999-2000, undated.**

**A.. Canada, 1884, 1879, 1891, 1898, 1908, 1915, 1933, 1944, 1949, 1964, 1974, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Canada, 1879, 1898, 1908, 1915, 1928, 1933, 1964, undated. .</b>	9	1
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Dominion Salt Co., J. & J. Kidd Great Western Mammoth Salt Works, Oil Museum of Canada, Goderich Salt Mine, Toronto Salt Works, Sutcliffe & Bingham of Canada, Kkovah Salts, C.P.R.R. Sations, Pugwash Salt Mines, "From Toronto to Lake Huron", Canadian Salt Co., "What They're Doing with Salt in Nova Scotia", Purity Salt, "SIFTA" Salt, Palmer, Mann & Co., Rice's Pure Salt.		
<b>Canada, 1944, 1949, 1974, undated. .</b>	9	2
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Malagash Salt Mine, Malagash Salt Company rail road car, Ojibway Salt Mine, Abbey's Effervescent Salt, The Canadian Shredded Wheat Co.		
<b>Canada, 1884, 1891. .</b>	14	35
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Newfoundland salt works, shipping list of salt, Liverpool to Saint John, New Brunswick.		

**B.. Caribbean**

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**Canada - postcards, undated. .** 17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Saginaw Salt and Lumber Co., Les Salines St-Laurent, The Canadian Salt Company, Neepawa, the harbor at Pugwash, F.M. Griffin, Goderich.

**B.. Caribbean, 1808, 1905, 1927, 1967, 1980, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Caribbean, 1967, 1980, undated. .</b>	9	3
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Anguilla salt industry, St Maarten Salt Ponds, Anguilla.		
<b>Caribbean, 1808, undated. .</b>	9	4
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: William Benjamin sketch "Jamaica Salt Works," Anguilla.		
<b>Caribbean - postcards, 1905, 1927, undated. .</b>		17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: St. Maarten, Curacao, salt pans, Saint-Barthelemy, French Antilles, point salines, Grenada, Bonaire, salinas cerca de Jan Tiel.		

## C.. Costa Rica

## C.. Costa Rica, 1946, undated.

	Box	Folder
<b>Costa Rica, 1946. .</b>	9	5
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
"Sal de Picot / Que sabrosa!..."		
<b>Costa Rica, undated. .</b>	9	6
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Gulf of Nicoya saltmines.		

## D.. Cuba, 1868, 1951, undated.

	Box	Folder
<b>Cuba, 1868, undated. .</b>	9	7
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Salinera Cubana, Guantanamo salt factory, Caimanera salt point.		
<b>Cuba, 1951. .</b>	9	8
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Salinera Cubana.		

## E.. Dominican Republic

## E.. Dominican Republic, 1884, undated.

	Box	Folder
<b>Dominican Republic, undated. .</b>	9	9
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Salt Mine at Montecristi.		
<b>Dominican Republic, 1884. .</b>	14	36
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Agreement between George D. Davis and San Domingo Rock Salt and Improvement Company for payment for conducting negotiations with salt mines of Lemba and San Cristobal for lease, agreement between George D. Davis and Samuel W. Heale in regards to stock in San Domingo Rock Salt and Improvement Company.		

## F.. Mexico, 1913, 1939, 1966, undated.

	Box	Folder
Mexico, 1939. .	9	10
<b>Mexico - postcards, 1913, undated. .</b>		17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Cuyutlan, Manzanillo, elaboracion de sal.		
<b>Mexico, 1966. .</b>	22	13
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: II Coloquio National el Comercio de la Sal en Mexico.		



## G.. Turks &amp; Caicos

**G.. Turks & Caicos, 1800, 1841, 1852, 1854-1856, 1864, 1866, 1896, 1905, 1937-1945, 1980, 1995, 1999-2000, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<p><b>Turks &amp; Caicos, 1852, 1854-1856, 1896, 1905, 1937, 1980, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Letter to William Owers with list of cargo sold with prices, salt raking, donkey cart at Salt Cay, salt works, Professor Jacob Turkerman.</p>	9	11
<p><b>Turks &amp; Caicos, 1841, 1864, 1866, 1938-1945. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: shipping salt to New Orleans, Alfred Stubbs Estate.</p>	9	12
<p><b>Turks &amp; Caicos, 1999. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Road map of Turks &amp; Caicos.</p>	14	37
<p><b>Turks &amp; Caicos, 1800. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>letter to Izrael Whilen (Turks &amp; Caicos) to Philadelphia.</p>	21	42

## VI.. Oceania

**Turks and Caicos - postcards, 2000, undated. .** 17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Conch bar caves, government building at Grand Turk, Dunscomb Point, Salt Cay, Mt Pleasant Guest House, the beach at Tradewinds, regatta, Guinep House, Turks & Caicos National Museum, Salt Pond Flood Gate.

Box

Fol

**Turks and Caicos Islands, 1995. .**

HOR OS2

**Scope and Contents note**

Decorative maps of Turks Island and Caicos Island.

**VI.. Oceania, 1905, 1908, 1913, 1919, 1959, 1973, 1991-1992, undated.****A.. Australia, 1905, 1908, 1973, 1991-1992, undated.**

Box

Folder

**Australia, 1905, 1913, 1973, undated. .**

8

29

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Port Adelaide, salt plain near Curtain Springs, Rottnest Island, Carnavon, Lake Fowler Salt Works, Castle Salt Co., Edithburg.

**Australia, 1913, undated. .**

8

30

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Australian Salt Co. Ltd., South Victoria Salt Works.

**B.. New Zealand**

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**Australia - postcards, 1908, 1991-1992, undated. .**

17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: The Lake at Long Gully, the bridge near Honeysuckle Arbor, Belair National Park, Adelaide, Castle Salt, Edithburgh, salt fields, Yorketown, Tubb's Lake, Lake Fowler, salt carters, Port Hedland, Weaver's Lagoon, Yorke Peninsula, Hotham Airport.

**B.. New Zealand, 1919, 1959, undated.**

Box

Folder

**New Zealand, 1919, 1959, undated. .**

8

31

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Cerebos Table Salt, Marlborough Centennial, Davidson & Wachop.

**C.. Pacific Islands, undated.**

Box

Folder

**Pacific Islands, undated. .**

8

32

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Norfolk Island salt house, New Caledonia.

## VII.. South America

## VII.. South America, 1841, 1903, 1908, 1920, 1924, 1934, 1942, 1959, 1964, 1996, 1999, undated.

## A.. Argentina, 1959, undated.

	Box	Folder
<b>Argentina, undated. .</b>	9	13
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Valdez Peninsula salt workers, Lago Epecuen salt collection.		
<b>Argentina, 1959. .</b>	14	38
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Salinera Espanola Ballester y Molina.		
<b>Argentina - postcards, undated. .</b>		17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Salinas en la Peninsula Valdez, Chabut.		
<b>Mexico, 1996, undated.</b>		
		Box
XIX.. Lantern slide: Cuernavaca, Mexico, undated. .		20
		Box
<b>Museo del la Sal, 1996. .</b>		HOR OS2
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
"Museum Comunitario de Cuyutlan, Colima." Image of man harvesting salt.		

**B.. Bolivia****B.. Bolivia, 1999, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Bolivia, 1999, undated. .</b>	9	14
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Lago de Sal, salt cones, Uyuni Salt Flats, Salarde Uyuni.		
<b>Bolivia - postcards, undated. .</b>		17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: "Bolivia / The Height of Mineral Collection" with an image of mineral phosphophyllite.		

**C.. Brazil, 1908, 1942, 1964, undated.**

	Box
<b>Brazil - postcards, 1908, 1942, undated. .</b>	17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
Includes: Salinas da Margarida, Instituto Nacional de Sal, Colheita do sal a rodo, transporting salt, cabo frio.	
<b>Salzgewinnung aus Wasserpflanzen (Extracting Salt Out of Waterplants), 1964. .</b>	33
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
"Silent video showing the extraction of salt out of waterplants by Indians in the Upper Zingo region of Brazil."	

**D.. Caribbean**

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**D.. Caribbean, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Caribbean, undated. .</b>	14	39
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes : St. Martin.		

**E.. Chile, 1903, 1920, 1924, 1934, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Chile, 1903. .</b>	9	15
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Iquique.		

<b>Chile, 1920. .</b>	9	16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Compania de Salitresde Antofagasta.		

<b>Chile, 1934. .</b>	21	43
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Compania Salitrera de Tarapaca y Antofagasta		

<b>Chile - postcards, 1924, undated. .</b>		17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Oficina Salitera "Hervaska," Tarapaca, Iquique, Oficina Cataluna, cancha salitrera, indias moliendo sal, Salida Del Tunel Salto del Solado.		

## F.. Colombia

## F.. Colombia, undated.

	Box	Folder
<b>Colombia, undated. .</b>	9	17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Zipaquira Cathedral of Salt.		

## G.. Trinidad and Tobago, undated.

	Box
<b>Trinidad and Tobago - postcards, undated. .</b>	17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
Includes: Salinas de cabo rojo.	

## H.. Uruguay, 1841, undated.

	Box	Folder
<b>Uruguay, undated. .</b>	9	18
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
"La salud del ganado / y la sales tónicas 'gropper'."		
<b>Uruguay, 1841. .</b>	9	19
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Personal letter to Frasier, including a mention about shipping salt and other products.		
<b>Uruguay, 1841. .</b>	21	44

## VIII.. Unknown location

**VIII.. Unknown location, 1779, 1798, 1820, 1828, 1830, 1835, 1841, 1845, 1859, 1862, 1873, 1893, 1940, 1968, 1992-1993, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Business, 1779, 1835, 1862, 1873, 1893, undated. .</b>	9	20
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Barker & Thompson Timber, East Tenn., Va. and Georgia Railroad Co., steamer "Pride of the West," Edson Delano & Co., Messrs. Stuart, Buchanan & Co.		
Business, 1859. .	14	40
<b>Business, 1798. .</b>	21	45
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Schooner Newport salt sales		
Correspondence, 1820, 1830, undated. .	9	21
<b>Correspondence, 1841. .</b>	21	46
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Letter from Zimmerman re: business, cost of goods, credits, debts		
<b>Ephemera, undated. .</b>	9	22
<b>Scope and Content</b>		
Paper dolls of different American groups ie/ coybow, pilgrim, Native American, Inuit. Magic, The Gathering cards "Veteran de l'infanterie," "Vampire du trone de sang," "Salines."		



## VIII.. Unknown location

<b>Ephemera, undated. .</b>	14	41
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Capital Stock Salt.		
<b>Ephemera - International Commission for the History of Salt, 1992-1993, undated. .</b>	9	23
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
International Commission for the History of Salt (CIHS) membership application, list of bylaws, Journal of Salt History subscription form, history and information brochure, review of "Das Salz In Der Rechts - Und Handelsgeschichte."		
<b>Images, 1940, 1968, undated. .</b>	9	24
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: harvesting sea salt, Mediterranean, inside a salt mine, World Salt Mine, "scoop mobile picking up salt," "shovel loading hopper and elevator to load railcars for transport to plant," "handcart of 50lb blocks to load into rail car," "shovel loading conveyor to load rail cars to take salt to the plant for processing," "sewing filled burlap bags," "One of the first salt harvesting machines and dump trucks. This operation replaced the shovel and rail cars," "Dumping salt into hopper with side-dump trailer," "dumping into hopper to stacking conveyor to build stockpile," "pulling drags to make splits in solar ponds."		
<b>Images, undated. .</b>	14	42
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: salt working in Asia, "No Wind" by Leigh Amos.		

## IX.. Carey Salt Company

<b>Images, undated. .</b>	21	47
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Photo of saltworkers from the Library of Congress, images of crystallized salt, "Microscopial Objects" from Diderot's "Encyclopedie."		
<b>Estate records, 1828, 1845. .</b>	14	43
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: John B. Harvey, Elisha J. King.		
<b>Postcards, undated. .</b>		17
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Shamrock Gravy Salt, men in Asian dress with large hats, salt works building, salt mill, image of family, bags of salt, man standing with salt bags, "Best Wishes for a Happy Easter," salt pans, windmill with camel		

## IX.. Carey Salt Company, 1905, 1917, 1919, 1926-1927, 1932-1934, 1936, 1938, 1941-1943, 1956, 1965, undated.

	Box	Folder
Business, 1933, 1936. .	9	25
<b>Correspondence, 1917, 1926, 1932, 1934, 1938, undated. .</b>	9	26
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Correspondence regarding products, payments, orders, and shipments. Letterhead includes "From The Carey-ized Stock Tonic Brick Dealer," "The Carey Salt Company," "Carey-ized Salt," and personal letterheads of Carey Salt Dealers.		

## IX.. Carey Salt Company

<b>Ephemera, 1956, undated. .</b>	9	27
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Carey-ized Salt, Honorary Carey Salt Miner, Carey-ized Smoke-Salt, Lily Salt.		
<b>Ephemera, undated. .</b>	15	1
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: 100 piece jigsaw puzzle.		
<b>Ephemera - embroidery transfers, undated. .</b>	9	28
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Embroidery transfers offered by Carey Salt as part of a radio promotion.		
<b>Images, 1927. .</b>	9	29
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Image of Carey Salt Works in Hutchinson after struck by a tornado.		
<b>Publications, undated. .</b>	9	30
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes informational posters "Where does SALT come from?" (2 copies), and "The Carey Salt Evaporating Plant / The story of salt's journey from 783 feet below the earth's surface to your dinner table." Pamphlets "Save These Recipes for Curing Meat," "The Carey Rock Salt Mine / & Facts and Interesting Information," and "Poultry Profits."		

**X.. Diamond Crystal Salt**

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**Postcards, 1905, 1919, 1934, 1941-1943, 1965, undated. .**

16

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: images in mine, soda ash plant, Carey Salt Plant, evaporating plant, Carey Ice, Salt and Cold storage Plants, Hutchinson & Northern Railway's Unit Number 5, Carey Rock Salt Mine, salt mining in central Kansas.

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**X.. Diamond Crystal Salt, 1898, 1904, 1909-1910, 1914, 1916, 1919, 1926-1927, 1929-1933, 1939-1944, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1955-2005, undated.**

Box Folder

Business, 1898, 1919. .

9

31

**Correspondence, 1904, 1939, 1941, 1950, 1952, undated. .**

9

32

**Scope and Contents note**

Envelopes include: Diamond Crystal Salt letterhead and ink stamps.  
Letter to General Foods Corporation requesting percent of preference stock dividends.

**Ephemera, 1927, 1955-1996, 1998-2000, 2004-2005, undated. .**

9

33

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Diamond Crystal water conditioning salt, Red-Out, Resin-Guard, Shaker Salt, Smoked Flake Salt

**Ephemera, 1929-1930. .**

15

2

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Shaker Salt

## X.. Diamond Crystal Salt

<b>Ephemera, 1933. .</b>	22	14
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
"Adventure Map of Captain Ezra Diamond."		
<b>Images of factory in St. Clair, MI, 1914, undated. .</b>	9	34
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: "Boys of 1914 Cooperage Dept.," image of factory.		
<b>Publications, 1914, 1916, 1940, 1944, undated. .</b>	9	35
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: "The Story of an Uncommon Company," "That Pink of Salt," "Salt / The Story of Diamond Crystal Salt," "A Hundred and one Uses for Salt," "The Story of Diamond Crystal Salt," vegetable cooking chart.		
<b>Publications, 1909, 1926, 1929-1930, 1942, undated. .</b>	9	36
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: "The Art of Seasoning," "101 Uses for Diamond Crystal Salt," "500 War-Time Saving Secrets," want book (blank), "How to Butcher Hogs and Cure Pork," "Men Who Have Done Things," Horace Fletcher, Luther Burbank, Ben Lindsey.		
<b>Postcards, 1909-1910, 1914, 1948, 1961, undated. .</b>		16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Diamond Crystal Salt Mine, Lyons, Kansas, Jefferson Island, Louisiana, images from inside the mine, St. Clair River, photo of salt factory, Diamond Salt Block, office of Diamond Crystal Salt.		

## XI.. International Salt Company

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### **XI.. International Salt Company, 1893, 1901-1909, 1912, 1916-1923, 1929, 1932, 1935, 1937, 1943, 1956, 1958-1965, 1982, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Correspondence, 1893, 1905, 1907-1909, 1919, 1932, 1934, 1956. .</b> <b>Scope and Contents note</b> Includes: Wyandotte Butter Salt, and Rock Crystal Salt. Correspondence on shipping, orders, and salt certificates.	10	2
Business, 1902, 1920. .	10	1
Business, 1909. .	15	3
<b>Correspondence to George M. Speaker Re: Strickland vs National Salt, 1901-1904, 1912, 1917. .</b> <b>Scope and Contents note</b> In 1901 George M. Speaker purchased preferred stock from the National Salt Company and in 1902 the company failed and was bought by the International Salt Company. This is the correspondence G. M. Speaker received from various stock and bond brokers and attorneys regarding the depositing of the stock and the lawsuit brought against National Salt. Includes a copy of the 1901 Annual Report and the Preferred Stock Agreement of the National Salt Company.	15	5-6
<b>Ephemera, 1923, 1935, undated. .</b> <b>Scope and Contents note</b> Includes: Purity Salt, Sterling Salt, Retsof Rock Salt.	10	3

## XI.. International Salt Company

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<b>Ephemera, 1935. .</b>	15	4
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Metamorphosis.		
<b>Images, 1929. .</b>	15	7
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Group photo.		
Images, 1965, 1982, undated. .	10	4
<b>Publications, 1916, 1922, 1935, 1937, undated. .</b>	10	5
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Purity Salt, "The Old Salt's Story told to Tommy & Ann," "Rock Salt for Soil-Stabilize Roads," "Make Icy Pavements Safe with Rock Salt," The DuPont Magazine, Saltmaking History.		
<b>Publications, 1943, 1958-1959, undated. .</b>	10	6
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Glen Plant News, Watkins Glen State Park, Avery Island, "The Salties."		
Load Receipts, 1960, 1962-1963. .	10	7
<b>Postcards, undated. .</b>		16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: image of factory exterior, Restof, New York, Freight Yard of the Genesee & Wyoming Railroad Company, advertisement for Purity Salt.		

## XII.. Morton Salt Company

<b>Negatives, 1929. .</b>	19	8
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: group photo.		

Box

Fol

**Cayuga Plant : rendering, undated. .**

AA-9

**Scope and Contents note**

Areal image of the Cayuga Plant of the International Salt Company in Ludlowville, New York. Buildings have a key to indicate what they are.

**XII.. Morton Salt Company, 1890-1898, 1908, 1914-1923, 1926-1948, 1952, 1955-1959, 1962-1967, 1972-1973, 1977, 1980-1982, 1985, 1998-1999, 2003-2006, 2010-2012, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>Business, 1890, 1892, 1898, 1918-1919, 1923, 1927, 1937-1938, 1941, 1946, 1952, 1956-1959, 1964, undated. .</b>	10	8
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Joy Morton & Co., The Britt-Johnson Company, Code of Ethics for Salesmen Calling on Retail Food Merchants, regulations for store sales, incentive plan for direct buyers, election of board of directors, The Texas and Pacific Railway Company.		

**Business - inter-office correspondence with Ernie Schwabe, 1967. .**

10

9

**Scope and Contents note**

Letters and notes to Ernie Schwabe, Morton salesman, regarding his performance, company rules, and policies. Includes: 1948 Sales Handbook.



## XII.. Morton Salt Company

<b>Business - books and guides, 1948, 1966, undated. .</b>	10	10
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: "Employees Group Insurance Plan," "Salaried Employee Pension Plan," "Skill Guide / Professional Selling Skills," "Instructions / for care and operation of / Morton Salt Company owned automotive equipment," "Sales Handbook."		
<b>Correspondence, 1894, 1896-1897, 1914, 1916-1917, 1920, 1923, 1928-1930, 1934-1935, 1943-1944, 1947, 1957, 1972, undated. .</b>	10	11
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Joy Morton & Co., The Barringer Hotels, Wm. F. Morrissy Company, freight car supply announcement, Bradwell Brothers, The Britt-Johnson Company.		
<b>Correspondence Re: Using Flocron for production canning, 1957. .</b>	10	12
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Discussion of using seasoning Oyster Stew using the Flocron machine. Includes: engineering data sheet, Magnuson Engineers, Inc., "Features and Advantages of Flocron."		
<b>Ephemera, 1926, 1933, 1939, 1948, 1964, 1966, 1980, 1982, 1985, 1998-1999, 2003-2006, 2010-2012, undated. .</b>	10	13
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Morton Salt Industrial Division, System Saver Pellets, Little Miss Morton Umbrella, Carnation Oyster Stew, Haines Milk Oyster Stew, Morton Salt Service Tongs, Morton's Salt 100th Year, Fairport Maine.		

## XII.. Morton Salt Company

<b>Ephemera, 1926, 1928, 1962, undated. .</b>	15	8
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Wesson oil.		
<b>Ephemera, 1918, 1922. .</b>	21	48
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Morton's salt "The Magic Touch."		
<b>Ephemera, 1965. .</b>	22	15
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: advertising campaign.		
<b>Ephemera - advertisement cards, 1916, 1923, undated. .</b>	10	14
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Morton Salters, Cumberland Salt, Morton's Salt Blocks.		
<b>Images, 1944, 1959, 1964, 1982, undated. .</b>	10	15
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Morton Salt Co. fire 1944, Fairpoint Harbor, Ohio salt mine, SS Covalt and crew, images of factory, Ojibway, Ontario.		
<b>Publications, 1923, undated. .</b>	10	16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: "The Who / How / Why / When / What / Where / Of Automatic Salt Service!," "100 Ways to Predict Rain," "Helpful Hints for Homemakers," "How Salt Services to Flavor," "Salt in your Diet," "Effect of Salt Loss From Excessive Perspiration," "Why soft water		

## XII.. Morton Salt Company

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swimming pools are better," "Free Choice Salt / For More Profitable Livestock Feeding...", "Seventy Five Years in Chicago," meat curing, map of Morton offices, plants and warehouses, "Artistic Projects with Salt," "Salt Solutions," "'Science' Your Safeguard," "Trace Mineralized Free Choice Salt / for all your livestock," "The Story of Salt / A Century of Progress in Salt Making."

### **Pamphlets, undated. .**

11

1

#### **Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Facts About Salt," "Common Knowledge of Common Salt," The Salt Institute.

### **Calculators, 1958, undated. .**

11

2

#### **Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Morton Salt Application Guide," "Morton Salt and Mineral Products," "Morton Ion Exchange Calculator," "Road Stabilization Computer," "Morton Brine Dilution Computer."

### **Salesmen's training notes, 1939-1945. .**

12

#### **Scope and Contents note**

A series of inter office correspondence sent to Morton Salt Salesmen. Includes tips for improving sales skills, teaching stories, and inspirational quotes.

### **Postcards, 1908, 1917, 1939, 1946-1947, 1977, 1985, undated. .**

16

#### **Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Jack Rabbit Brand, salt mine, Grand Saline, Texas, salt warehouse, salt packing room, interior of salt mine, exterior of factory, I.M. Canal, Ministee, Michigan, salt wells, Morton Salt Plant, Joy Morton, salt piles, wreck of Morton Salt Works,

**XII.. Morton Salt Company**

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Fairport Harbor, Ohio, Salt Festival in Gran Saline, Morton Salt Research Laboratory, Morton Salt delivery truck, 500 KW non-condensing extraction turbine generator.

Box

Fold

**A Grain of Salt : Presented as a Public Service by Morton Salt, 1968. .**

Can 3-6

**Scope and Contents note**

A Jam Handy Film.

**The Water Conditioning Division of the Morton Salt Company Presents : WATER, 1969. .**

Can 1-2

**Scope and Contents note**

From Calvin Laboratories, Kansas City, Missouri.

Box

Folder

**The Water Conditioning Division of the Morton Salt Company Presents : WATER, 1973. .**

10

17

**Scope and Contents note**

Memo attached to film can about film viewing stats.

Box

Fold

**Operations of Morton Salt Company, 1955. .**

HOR OS2

**Scope and Contents note**

Map with photos on boarder of exteriors of factories. Map shows mines, chemical labs, offices, etc., relating to Morton Salt.

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## XIII.. Syracuse-Onondaga Salt

**XIII.. Syracuse-Onondaga Salt, 1840, 1860, 1864-1869, 1871, 1874, 1876-1878, 1883-1889, 1891, 1895, 1901-1911, 1921, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<p><b>Business, 1864-1865, 1868-1869, 1871, 1874, 1876, 1885-1887, 1891, 1895, 1907, 1910, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: The Onondaga Coarse Salt Association, The American Dairy Salt Company, Limited, Syracuse, Ontario &amp; New York Railway, The Salt Company of Onondaga.</p>	11	3
<p><b>Correspondence, 1860, 1866, 1884, 1889, 1901, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: Syracuse Coal &amp; Salt Co., American Dairy Salt Co., Onondaga Coarse Salt Association, Salt Company of Onondaga.</p>	11	4
<p><b>Ephemera, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: The Onondaga Coarse Salt Association, The American Dairy Salt Co., New York Salt Company, Onondaga F.F. Dairy, O.F.F. Salt.</p>	11	5
<p><b>Images, 1840, 1866, 1983, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Includes: city seal, salt deposits at Syracuse NY, "Internal view of a salt manufactory, Salina, boiling house interior," solar salt works.</p>	11	6

**XIV.. Worcester Salt Company**

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<b>Images, undated. .</b>	15	9
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: "Harvesting Salt From Solar Vats," "Brine Boils in a Salt Block."		

Onondaga Lake Park Salt Museum, undated. .	15	10
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<b>Postcards, 1877-1878, 1905-1909, 1911, 1921, undated. .</b>		16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Solvay Process Works, solar evaporation, salt wells, Split Rock, Erie Canal, Port Byron, brine vats, salt covers, Oswego Canal, Orchard Road, Jamesville, The Salt Museum, Onondaga Lake Park, Robert Greer, The American Dairy Salt Co., The Onondaga Coarse Salt Association.		

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**XIV.. Worcester Salt Company, 1839, 1890, 1894, 1896-1900, 1904-1905, 1908-1910, 1912, 1914-1916, 1927, 1932-1935, 1939, 1943, undated.**

	Box	Folder
Business, 1896, 1899-1900, 1905, 1910, 1912, 1927, undated. .	11	7

<b>Correspondence, 1839, 1894, 1899-1900, 1904, 1908-1909, 1916, 1927, 1934-1935, 1939, 1943, undated. .</b>	11	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: discussion of prices, benefits of Worcester Salt, Ivory Salt, Worcester Salt toothpaste.

## XIV.. Worcester Salt Company

<b>Ephemera, 1890, 1897-1898, 1912, 1914, 1932, undated. .</b>	11	9
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Worcester Salt Toothpaste, "Bring the ocean to your bathroom," Worcester salt for meats, "How to make good pickles," Ivory Salt.		
<b>Ephemera, 1894, undated. .</b>	15	11
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Ivory Salt.		
<b>Ephemera - coupons, 1915-1916, undated. .</b>	11	10
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: seed list, bracelet and watch charm list, Worcester salt dolls, "No. 224. Cows at Pasture," product lists, "The Seaside Library."		
<b>Ephemera - paper dolls, undated. .</b>	11	11
<b>Images, 1932. .</b>	22	16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
"9th Annual Lancaster, PA Co. / Worcester Salt Train / 50 cars."		
<b>Worcester Salt Special, 1897. .</b>	11	12
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Drawing of train "Worcester Salt Special / 162 cars started by President-Elect William McKinley / train nearly one and a half miles long."		

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**XV.. Cargo manifests**


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**Postcards, 1908-1909, 1914, undated. .** 16

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Worcester Salt Factory, exterior of factory, Silver Spring, New York.

**Lantern slide: Worcester Salt Factory, undated. .** 20

**Scope and Contents note**

Workers in factory with salt barrels.

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**XV.. Cargo manifests, 1833-1834, 1841, 1846-1848.**

Box Folder

**Amelie, 1841. .** 21 50

**Scope and Contents note**

French ship named "Amelie," arrival at port of Montevideo in 1841 from Cette (Sete), laden with wine, salt and liquor. The ship then sailed back to France.

**Isabel II, 1846. .** 21 50

**Scope and Contents note**

National ship named "Isabel II," arrived at the port of Montevideo in 1846 from Rosario, laden with meat. The ship then sailed to Mercedes with salt.



## XV.. Cargo manifests

<b>Flor del Parana, 1833. .</b>	21	51
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Ship name "Flor del Parana," arrived at the port of Montevideo in 1833 from Parana (with cargo). She then sailed to Gualeguay, with salt.		
<b>Clagas, 1834. .</b>	21	52
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
British ship named "Clagas," arrived at the port of Montevideo in 1834 from Marseille, loaded with liquor, wine and salt.		
<b>Il Sole, 1841. .</b>	21	53
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Sardianian ship named "Il Sole," arrived at the port of Montevideo in 1841 from Genova, laden with salt.		
<b>Emil, 1847. .</b>	21	54
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
The Danish ship named "Emil," arrived at the port of Montevideo in 1847 from Cadiz, laden with salt. She then said to Rio Grande.		
<b>Bella Suiza, 1847. .</b>	21	55
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Ship named "Bella Suiza," arrived at the port of Montevideo in 1847 from Las Toscas with a cargo of meat during the blockade of Montevideo and Buenos Aires. She then said to Gualeguay, with salt.		

**XVI.. Stereoviews**

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**Carl Ferdinand, 1848. .** 21 56

**Scope and Contents note**

Bemen ship named "Carl Ferdinand" arrived at the port of Montevideo in 1848 from Ilha do Sal, with a cargo of salt. It then sailed to Boston with meat and leather.

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**XVI.. Stereoviews, undated.**

Box

**California - Alvarado, undated. .** 18

**Scope and Contents note**

Underwood & Underwood 13324-13328. Includes: shoveling salt from evaporating beds, great salt fields, piles of salt ready to be loaded into cars, ridging up the salt from the evaporated beds, Japanese workmen loading cars.

**Illinois - Chicago, undated. .** 18

**Scope and Contents note**

John M. Smyth Co., unnumbered. Includes: Salt Dock, Chicago, the ship Minnie E. Kelton

**Kansas - Hutchinson, undated. .** 18

**Scope and Contents note**

Underwood & Underwood, 13541-13551. Includes: Rotary dryer for drying salt, carting salt to dryer, removing salt from drying vats, filling, weighing and sewing up 25 lb. salt sacks, automatic sacking and weighting machine, packing table salt, sacking pulverized salt pumped from mine, barreling table salt as it comes over belt conveyer from sacking

## XVI.. Stereoviews

room, loading the salt sacks on tracks ready for shipment, making salt blocks with compressed air press.

**Kansas - Lyons, undated. .**

18

**Scope and Contents note**

Underwood & Underwood, 13533-13539. Includes: entering a salt mine at the bottom of a 1,000 ft. shaft, undercutting machine operated by compressed air, drillers at work with compressed air drill, powder man charging holes with dynamite sticks for blasting in rock salt mine, before the blast; powder man setting off the charge, after the blast; quantities of rock salt ready for loading on cars, taking cars of salt from mine to plant above.

**New York - Geddes, undated. .**

18

**Scope and Contents note**

W.T. Ross, unnumbered. Includes: American Dairy Salt Mills, Ashton Salt Mills, Solar Salt Works.

**New York - Restof, undated. .**

18

**Scope and Contents note**

H.C. White Co., 13518-13519. Includes: a motor drawing a train of loaded salt cars in the depths of the great salt mine, loading rock salt into cars.

**New York - Salinas, undated. .**

18

**Scope and Contents note**

Unknown publisher. Includes: interior of salt block.

## XVI.. Stereoviews

**New York - Syracuse Salt, undated. .** 18

**Scope and Contents note**

Various publishers. Includes: J.W. Barker & Leo's Salt Mill, interior of salt boiling, salt vats where the water is evaporated by solar heat, salt field, salt block, pump logs conveying salt water from the engines to the salt vats, J.M. Barker's grounds.

**France, undated. .** 18

**Scope and Contents note**

Underwood & Underwood 9601. Includes: vast salt fields with children collecting salt for stacks.

**Iraq, undated. .** 18

**Scope and Contents note**

Underwood & Underwood, 11705. Includes: North over the ancient city of Hit on the Euphrates.

**Russia - Solinen, undated. .** 18

**Scope and Contents note**

Underwood & Underwood, 1045, 1144 and 6 unnumbered. Includes: a reservoir after evaporation, wheeling salt to the stacks, overlooking the extensive salt fields, stacking salt.

**Spain, undated. .** 18

**Scope and Contents note**

Underwood & Underwood, 10394. Includes: work at the snowy salt stacks of San Fernando.

## XVII.. Bettmann Archives

**Keystone Stereoviews, undated. .**

18

**Scope and Contents note**

6202-38278 (incomplete). Includes: working salt into the butter at Briarcliff Farms; work at the snowy salt stacks of San Fernando on marshy levels, Cadiz, Spain; salt market, Cuernavaca, Mexico; conveying salt to the interior by wheelbarrow train, China; ridging up the salt from the evaporated beds, Alvarado, CA; salt farm near Yokohama, Japan; evaporating brine from deep salt wells, St. Clair, Michigan; filling bags of salt, St. Clair, Michigan; packing salt into barrels for shipment, St. Clair, Michigan; solar evaporation method of procuring salt from the salt brine, Syracuse, NY; salt well, St. Clair, Michigan; loading rock salt in mines, Retsof, NY; grainer system of refining salt, St. Clair, Michigan; the vacuum pan process of refining salt, St. Clair Michigan; filters used in the Alberger process of salt manufacture, St. Clair, Michigan; a centrifugal salt drier, St. Clair, Michigan; a revolving steam drier for salt, St. Clair, Michigan; shipping salt in barrels, St. Clair, Michigan; evaporating salt brine by steam to obtain salt, Ithaca, NY; nitrate for agriculture and for war being sacked for shipment, Chile; salt vats where the water is evaporated by solar heat, Syracuse NY; Union Station and Chicago River, Chicago; salina pool in the lowest part of Death Valley, California; potash salt pans and potash works on Dead Sea, Jordan.

**XVII.. Bettmann Archives, 1719, 1876, undated.**

Box

Folder

**Reproduction Images, 1719, undated. .**

22

17

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Salt store front in Verona, 14th Century," "Paying head tax with salt in 1719," "Making of salt by the evaporation of sea water, led into shallow basins," "Salt digging."

**XVIII.. Account and scrap books**

---

**Reproduction Images, undated. .** 22 18

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Salt smuggler attacked by the king's soldiers," "Selling bulk salt in Morocco market," "Salt Digging," "Making salt. The blocks for boiling down the brine."

**Reproduction images, 1876, undated. .** 22 19

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Salt for your money, 1876 boys stopping revelers for money, giving a pinch of Salt in return," "Packing salt in barrels holding 280 pounds."

---

**XVIII.. Account and scrap books, 1834-1863, 1867, 1869, 1882-1887, 1900-1909, 1940-1943, 1946, undated.**

Box

**Ruffner Donnelly Petty Book No. 2, 1834-1855. .** 23

**Scope and Content**

List of money received.

**Unnamed account book, 1850-1857. .** 31

**Scope and Contents note**

List of names and numbers.

**Ruffner Donnally & Co. Invoice book of Lewis Ruffner, 1851. .** 27

## XVIII.. Account and scrap books

**A.L. Wood bookkeeper & Eug. Norton Asst, 1851-1856. .** 25

**Scope and Contents note**

Name, followed by month and year, and how much paid. Merchandise, charges, bills receivable, freight account.

**Petty Book No. 2 / Ruffner, Donnally & Co., 1852. .** 27

**Scope and Contents note**

Pages labeled with names, with dates, items and prices listed.

**Ruffner Donnally & Co. Invoices, 1852. .** 27

**Scope and Content**

List of goods, amount and cost.

**No. 2 / Ruffner Donnally & Co. / Charleston / October 20, 1852 / October, 19 1853, 1852-1853. .** 29

**Scope and Contents note**

List of patrons, date, what they purchased, cost.

**Ruffner, Donnally & Co. checkbook, 1853-1854. .** 24

**Scope and Contents note**

Blank checks and notes from used checks.

**Unnamed account book, 1857-1862. .** 30

**Scope and Contents note**

List of patrons, date, what they purchased, cost.

## XVIII.. Account and scrap books

**Unnamed account book, 1863, 1867, 1869. .** 23

**Scope and Contents note**

List of purchaser, items purchased, and prices. 16 pages of text.

**Minutes Joint Committee American Dairy Salt New York Salt Co., 1882-1887. .** 26

**Unnamed Account Book, 1900-1907. .** 27

**Scope and Contents note**

Pages labeled with names, with dates, items, and prices listed underneath.

**From Louis Sanos Salt & Lumber Company, 1903-1909. .** 28

**Scope and Contents note**

Organized by name, what they bought, what was paid, and what was owed.

**Syracuse scrap book, 1909, 1940-1943, 1946, undated. .** 32

**Scope and Contents note**

Newspaper articles on industries in Syracuse, New York. Includes: history of Syracuse Salt, Thomas K. Gale obituary (last to make salt from Syracuse brine springs), Willowware industry, Straight Line Engine Co., Solvay Process Company waste flood on New York State Fairgrounds, New Process Gear Corp., Brown-Lipe-Chapin Division of General Motors, E.W. Edwards and Son, Onondaga Pottery Co., Easy Washing Machine Corporation, Carrier Corporation, Allied Chemical and Dye Corp., S.S. Kresge Co., Dey Bros. and Co.



## XIX.. Related media

**XIX.. Related media, 1980, 1989, 1991, 1998-1999, 1902-1903, 1905, 2007-2008, undated.**

Box

**Crystals from the Sea : The story of Celtic saltmaking, undated. .**

34

**Scope and Contents note**

Hosted by Jacques de Langre. Distributed by The Grain & Salt Society. Includes: Celtic method of salt harvesting and the traits of Celtic salt.

**Dirty Jobs 2 with Mike Rowe: Cave Digger, Salt Miner, 2007. .**

34

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: digging caves in Napa Valley for wine storage, trash removal at airports, baggage handler at airport, salt miner.

**FOR THE RECORD: How HABS/HAER Documents America's Heritage, 1989. .**

33

**Scope and Contents note**

The Historic American Buildings Survey (HABS) and the Historic American Engineering Record (HAER).

**Historic Mining Industry Films 1940-1958, 2007. .**

34

**Scope and Contents note**

"White Winder (1958) 28 minutes - This film takes a look at the extraction of salt and its many uses in our culture. / Copper Mining and Smelting (1950s) 11 minutes - Learn everything about copper mining and smelting while you gaze at the amazing bright-orange scenery. / South Dakota Sage (1940) 31 minutes - A fascinating look at how ore is mined and brought to the surface. This is the best film for explaining how a mining company operates. / Iron County : Iron Ore and Minnesota's Future (1952) 22 minutes - A focused, localized look at how the iron ore industry should continue to spur economic development in Minnesota."

## XIX.. Related media

**In a Pinch - CBS Sunday Morning, 2008. .** 51**Scope and Contents note**

Different types of salt, salt uses, salt history, salt mining, salt farming.

**Living Rock: An Introduction to Earth's Geology, 2002. .** 34**Scope and Contents note**

Published in Cooperation with the US Geological Survey. "Living Rock, and educational program about Earth's geology, introduces a number of geologic concepts including: basin & range, continental crust, crustal spread, earthquakes, erosion, exotic terrain, geologic time, glaciers, granite batholiths, MOHO, pillow lava, plate tectonics, rifts, subduction zones, volcanic activity, xenoliths. Living Rock also includes approximately 400 US Geological Survey 'Fact Sheets.'"

**Mighty Super Machines: Deep Underground, 2005. .** 34**Scope and Contents note**

Children's show about salt mining machines.

**Modern Marvels: Salt Mines, 1999. .** 34**Scope and Contents note**

The History Channel. Includes: Avery Island, mining techniques, how underground salt beds are formed, early salt history, how we use salt, solar salt, Wieliczka mine, Nazis and the Merkers Salt Mine, brief interview with Carol Litchfield (at 00:24:50)

## XIX.. Related media

**Modern Marvels: Engineering Disasters 5, 2003. .** 34

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: North Dakota KBLV Broadcasting tower, Exxon Valdez, Cypress Viaduct Structure California, Buffalo Creek Coal Mine dam failure, Jefferson Island Salt Mine disaster, Diamond Crystal Salt, Lake Peigneur.

**Nova - Secrets of the Dead Sea Scrolls, 1991. .** 33

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes the history of the scrolls both historical and modern, and various interpretations of the scrolls.

Box

**Salt, undated. .** Can 8

**Scope and Contents note**

"This is the story of solar salt."

Box

**The Salt Road, 1999. .** 33

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: history of different stops on the salt road, present situation of these places, salt caravans.

Box

**Salt: The Essence of Life, presented as a public service by the Salt Institute, undated. .** Can 9

**Scope and Contents note**

Produced by Screenscope, Inc.

## XIX.. Related media

Box

**Salt: The Essence of Life, undated. .**

33

**Scope and Contents note**

The Salt Institute. "Explores the impact of salt on human history and its effect on many aspects of human life. Examines various methods of producing salt, its uses, and the connection between salt and human health."

Box

**The Supervisor's Role in Quality Control, 1980. .**

Can 7

**Scope and Contents note**

The Bureau of Business Practice.

Box

**The Supervisor's Role in Quality Control, 1980. .**

11

14

**Scope and Contents note**

Papers associated with film, including instructions, company advertisement, and invoices.

**Zobin #4 : The Specimen, 1998. .**

34

**Scope and Contents note**

Public Access Television show. Tangentially related to salt. Includes: Civil War, Saltville, Virginia, Salineville, Ohio.

**Zobin #6 : The Civilian, 1998. .**

34

**Scope and Contents note**

Public Access Television show. Tangentially related to salt.

## XX.. Objects

**XX.. Objects, 1864, 1932, 1950, 1956, 1976, 1982, 1985, 1990-1998, 2000-2008, undated.****A.. Salt Bags, 1998, 2000-2002, undated.**

	Box
1 kg. bag (non western lettering), undated. .	54
<b>1st Choice Brand Salt, undated. .</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
10 lbs	
<b>4 in 1 Salt, undated. .</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
American Salt Corporation, Kansas City, Missouri, 25 lbs	
<b>Salt bags - information, 1998, 2000-2001, undated. .</b>	<b>11      12</b>
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
Includes: feed sack cleaning, "Sweet Yarns: the story of a noble fiber from the Philippines," "Tribal traditions: village and nomadic weaving of Anatolia," "From the Amu Darya to the Potomac: Central Asian bags from area collections," "The Textile Museum: an introduction to textile terms."	
<b>Afghan salt bags - Ebay receipts, 1999, 2002. .</b>	<b>11      13</b>
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
Includes: Ebay receipts for Afghan tribal salt bags. Not all bags have receipts, and there are receipts for bags not present. Provides some information about bags.	

**A.. Salt Bags**

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**Afghan, Baluch salt bag, undated. .**

56

**Scope and Contents note**

From Ebay listing: "This salt bag may be attributed to the Baluch tribes of western Afghanistan. It measures 13 x 16 inches. The brown and ivory will is typical of one group of weavers who are identified as Taimani, a constituent member of the Chahar Aimaq confederation of tribes. The design is a dynamic one; the zig zag motif being not uncommon within the medium of flatweaves. It is seldom executes as the only design on a salt bag, but it is not unknown. The braided tassels hanging form the bottom of the bag are dyed in a vibrant red probably derived from madder root."

Afghan salt bag, undated. .

56

**Afghan tribal salt bag, undated. .**

56

**Scope and Contents note**

From Ebay listing: "This is an Afghani Salt bag used in villages. Its actual size is 1'2" by 1'3". The reverse side if a flat kilim, which the obverse is 100% wool, it has a nice geometric design with a dominate right red. The rug piece is around 25 years old. One end is open."

**Alamo Crystal Table Salt, undated. .**

54

**Scope and Contents note**

Morton Salt Co., Dallas, Texas, 10 lbs

**American Salt Corporation, undated. .**

55

**Scope and Contents note**

10 lbs

## A.. Salt Bags

**Anchor Brand Table Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Salt Refinery, San Francisco, California, 2 lbs

**Anchor Maid Sea Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Island Salt Ltd., Salt Cay, South Caicos (reproduction)

**Arden Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

2 2/1 lbs

**Arden Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

8 lbs

**Arden Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

7 lbs

**Arden Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

50 lbs

## A.. Salt Bags

**ASCO Brand Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

American Stores Co., Philadelphia, 10 lbs

**The Barton Salt Company, undated. .** 55

**Scope and Contents note**

Hutchinson, Kansas, 100 lbs

**BD Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

The Buckley & Douglas Lumber Co., Manistee, Michigan, 2 lbs

**Berkshire Brand Superior Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Bright & Company, Reading, Pennsylvania, 2 lbs

**Betsy Ross Brand Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Akron Coffee & Grocery Co., 4 lbs

**Bhutan Salt Enterprises, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Food Corporation of Bhutan, Phuntsholing



## A.. Salt Bags

**Buddie Brand Table Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Buddie Sales Company, Baltimore, Maryland, 4 lbs

Cabo Rojo, undated. . 54

**Capitol Brand Rock Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

10 lbs

**The Carey Salt Co. LA ?A?, undated. .** 55

**Scope and Contents note**

Louisiana, 100 lbs

**Centrella Brand Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Chicago, Illinois, 4 lbs

**Chippewa Ice Cream Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

The Ohio Salt Co., Wadsworth, Ohio, 10 lbs

**Chippewa Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

The Ohio Salt Co., Wadsworth, Ohio, 3 lbs

## A.. Salt Bags

**Chippewa Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

The Ohio Salt Co., 4 lbs

**Continental Brand Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Leslie-California Salt Co., San Francisco, California, 2 lbs

**Colonial Brand Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

the Colonial Salt Co., Akron, Ohio, 4 lbs

**Colonial Cheese Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

The Colonial Salt Co., Akron, Ohio, 100 lbs

**Colonial Kiln Dried Superior Granulates Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

The Colonial Salt Co., Akron, Ohio, 25 lbs

**Columbia Brand Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

International Salt Co. Inc., Scranton, Pennsylvania, 10 lbs

## A.. Salt Bags

**Cow Brand Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Sussman, Wormser & Co., San Francisco, 2 lbs

**Crescent Medium Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

The Colonial Salt Co., Akron, Ohio, 100 lbs

**Crescent Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

The Colonial Salt Co., 100 lbs

**Crescent Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

The Colonial Salt Co., Akron, Ohio, 100 lbs

**Crystal Flow No. 1 Non-Hardening Evaporated Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Michigan Salt Co., Saint Louis, Michigan, 100 lbs

**Cumberland Kiln Dried Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Morton Salt Co., Chicago Illinois, 70 lbs

## A.. Salt Bags

**Defiance Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Associated Food Distributers, 10 lbs

**Diamond Crystal Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

St. Clair, Michigan 4 lbs

**Evaporate Colonial Crescent Medium Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

The Colonial Salt Co., Akron, Ohio, 100 lbs

**Evaporated Colonial Kiln Dried Superior Granulated Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Colonial Salt Co., Akron, Ohio, 100 lbs

**Fancy Table, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

The Colonial Salt Co., Akron, Ohio, 5 lbs

**Fort Dearborn Brand Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Sterling Food Products, Inc., 4 lbs

## A.. Salt Bags

**Genuine Kanawha Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

J.Q. Dickson & CO., Malden, West Virginia

**G.H. Salt Co., undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Philadelphia, 10 lbs

**Grandmother's Brand Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

The Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Company, New York, New York, 4 lbs

**Hardy's Everyday Farm Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

St. Louis, Maryland, 100 lbs

**Hazel Brand Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

National Tea Company, 10 lbs

**Hoffmann's Finest Quality Table Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

John Hoffmann & Sons Co., Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 4 lbs

## A.. Salt Bags

**Iodated Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Winson (non western lettering)

**Jack Frost Brand Special, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Mulkey Salt Co., Detroit, Michigan, 100 lbs

**Jack Frost Brand Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Mulkey Salt Co., Detroit, Michigan, 7 lbs

**Jack Frost Fine Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Mulkey Salt Co., Detroit, Michigan, 100 lbs

**Jackrabbit Brand Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Morton Salt Co., Chicago, Illinois, 100 lbs

**Jefferson Island Salt Mining Co. Inc., undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Louisiana, 100 lbs

## A.. Salt Bags

**Jefferson Island Soft-T-Salt Meat Curing Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

100 lbs

**Kerr Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Keystone Brand Coarse Salt, Alex. Kerr Bro. & Co. Inc., Philadelphia & Baltimore,  
100 lbs

**Kerr Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Alex. Kerr Bro. & Co., Philadelphia & Baltimore, 2 ? lbs

**Kerr Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Keystone Brand Coarse Common Fine Salt, Alex. Kerr Bro. & Co. Inc., 50 lbs

**Key Co. Brand Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Keystone Wholesale Groc. Co., Reading, Pennsylvania, 2 lbs

**Kiln Dried Superior Granulates Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

The Colonial Salt Co., Akron, Ohio, 100 lbs

## A.. Salt Bags

**Kleer Salt ?A? Grade Morton Salt Company, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Chicago, Illinois, 100 lbs

**Kleer Salt ?C? Grade Morton Salt Company, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Chicago, Illinois, 100 lbs

**Knighthood Brand High Grade Evaporated Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Reeves, Parvin & Co., 4 lbs

**Knighthood Brand High Grade Evaporated Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Reeves, Parvin & Co., 2 lbs

**The Leo Brand Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Tecumseh Salt Co., Silver Spring, New York, 4 lbs

**The Leo Brand Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Tecumseh Salt Co., Silver Springs, New York, 25 lbs



## A.. Salt Bags

**Lion Medium Gran Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

International Salt Co. Inc., New York, 100 lbs

**Manister Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Manistee Salt Works, Michigan, 5 lbs

**Minn-kota Brand Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Fargo, North Dakota, 3 lbs

**Morton Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

2 lbs

**Morton Salt Special Stock, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Salt Lake, Utah, 50 lbs

**Morton Water Softener Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Chicago, Illinois, 100 lbs

## A.. Salt Bags

**Myles Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Myles Salt Co. Ltd., New Orleans, 3 lbs

**Ohio River Brand Excelsior Ohio River Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Excelsior Salt Works, Pomeroy, Ohio, 25 lbs

**Old Rip Meat Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Jefferson Island Salt Company, Louisville, New York, 100 lbs

**Palmetto Brand VCF Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Tecumseh Salt Co., Silver Spring, New York, 200 lbs

**Paterson Zochonia & Co. Ltd., undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Nigeria Finest Salt, The Salt Museum, Northwich, 40 lbs

**Pioneer Brand Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Pioneer Salt Co., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 100 lbs

## A.. Salt Bags

**Pioneer Careyized Table Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

The Carey Salt Co., Hutchinson, Kansas, 2 ? lbs

**Plee-zing Table Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

International Salt Co. Inc., Chicago Illinois, 100 lbs

**Pochler King Coarse Meat Curing Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Tho. Pochler Merc. Co., 70 lbs

**Purity Brand Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

International Salt Company Inc., Scranton, Pennsylvania, 10 lbs

**Queen Glista Ernestine Stock Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Remington Salt Co., Ithica, New York, 100 lbs

**R & R Right & Ready Granulated Salt, undated. .** 55

**Scope and Contents note**

Ruggles & Rademaker Salt Co., Manistee, Michigan, 100 lbs

**A.. Salt Bags**

---

**Red Owl Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

5 lbs

**Rice's Pure Factory Filled Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Godevich Salt Company, Ltd., Goderich, Ontario, 50 lbs

**Right & Ready Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Manistee, Michigan, 10 lbs

**Rose Leaf Brand Salt - H. Schrier & Co., undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Brooklyn, New York, 25 lbs

**Royal Crystal Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

5 lbs

**Royal Crystal Salt Co., undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Salt Lake City, Utah, 50 lbs

## A.. Salt Bags

**Royal No. 4 Ground Rock Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

American Salt Company, Kansas City, Missouri, 100 lbs

**Saginaw Salt Products Company, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Saginaw, Michigan, 100 lbs

**Saginaw Salt Products Company, kiln dried, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Saginaw, Michigan, 50 lbs

**Sale Marino Naturale Della Sardegna, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Nuovo Sal di Nonna Isa

Salines France-Comte, undated. . 53

**Salt bag from Golmuo, 1994. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

P.R.C.

**Shur-Melt Rock-Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Consumers Salt Co., Philadelphia, Philadelphia, 5 lbs

## A.. Salt Bags

**Silver Springs Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

100 lbs

Silver Table Salt, undated. . 54

**Square-Deal Stock Salt No. 4, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

The Barton Salt Co., Hutchinson, Kansas, 100 lbs

**Star Salt Co. Superfine Table Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Oneida, New York

**Stearns Salt Works, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Ludington, Michigan, 28lbs

**Stearns Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Stearns Salt Works, Ludington, Michigan, 5 lbs

**Superior Brand Extra Refined Granulated Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

4 lbs

## A.. Salt Bags

**Texaco Evaporated Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Texaco Salt Products Company, Tulsa, Oklahoma, 2 lbs

**Texaco Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Texaco Salt Products Company, Tulsa, Oklahoma, 4 lbs

**Triangle Brand Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

10 lbs

**Triple ?B? Brand Registered Medium Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

The Barton Salt Co., Hutchinson, Kansas, 25 lbs

**Triple ?B? Brand Table Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

The Barton Salt Co., Hutchinson Kansas, 4 lbs

**Universal Kiln Dried Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

York & Company, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 100 lbs

## A.. Salt Bags

**Vance Brand Granulated Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Vance Hardware Stores, 100 lbs

**Watkins Brand Table Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

The Watkins Salt Co., Watkins Glen, New York, 4 lbs

**Watkins Brand Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Watkins Salt Co., 4 lbs

**Watkins Brand Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Watkins Salt Co., 2 lbs

**Watkins Brand Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

The Watkins Salt Co., 4 lbs

**Watkins Granulate Fine Salt, kiln dried, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

The Watkins Salt Co., New York, 100 lbs



**B.. Morton salt objects**

---

**Western Salt, undated. .** 53

**Scope and Contents note**

Western Salt Co., San Diego, Los Angeles, 50 lbs

**Western Table Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Diamond Crystal Salt Co., 12 lbs

**Worcester Packing Salt, undated. .** 54

**Scope and Contents note**

Worcester Salt Company, New York City, 70 lbs

**Worcester Salt, undated. .** 55

**Scope and Contents note**

25 lbs

Wyandotte Salt, undated. . 54

**B.. Morton salt objects, 1998, undated.**

Box

**Cream and sugar, undated. .** 57

**Scope and Content**

Features Morton Salt Girl.

## C.. Edible salt

**Mugs, 1998. .** 58

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: mugs featuring images of the Morton Salt Girl throughout the company's history.

**Mugs, unknown. .** 59

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: mugs featuring images of the Morton Salt Girl throughout the company's history.

**Mugs, 1998. .** 60

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: mugs featuring images of the Morton Salt Girl throughout the company's history.

**Tin, unknown. .** 60

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Tin with Morton Salt slogans and branding.

**C.. Edible salt, 2000-2004, 2008, undated.**

Box

**1000 Fahre, Saline Luneburg, undated. .** 64

**Scope and Contents note**

Luneburg.

## C.. Edible salt

**1000 Jahre Sole and Salz Luneburg, undated. .** 62

**Scope and Contents note**

Staatl Lanerkanntes Sole-und Moorheilbad.

**Akzo Nobel Salt, 2000. .** 67

**Scope and Contents note**

"Thanks for visiting Akzo Nobel Salt"

**La Baleine sea salt, undated. .** 66

**Scope and Contents note**

Sea salt fine crystals, sel de mer fin, des salins du midi.

**Blue Cross Brand Table Salt, undated. .** 70

**Scope and Contents note**

"Stands the Test," "Long Beach Salt Co. Producers of Salty Salt."

**Brittany Fleur de Sel de Guerande, undated. .** 71

**Scope and Contents note**

King Arthur Flour, "Hand harvested in France. A natural, unprocessed salt containing no added iodide."

**Brot und Salz-gott erhalt's, undated. .** 63

**Scope and Contents note**

Saline Oberilm Gmbh & Co., Thuringer Salinensalz.

## C.. Edible salt

**Caswell's Pure Sea Salt, undated. .** 69

**Scope and Contents note**

Caswell, Massey & Co. ; New York and Newport. "By dissolving a teacup full in each gallon of water it will produce all the properties of real sea water."

**Cayman Sea Salt, undated. .** 62

**Scope and Contents note**

100 % Solar Sea Salt hand produced, product of the Cayman Islands.

**Celtic Sea Salt, undated. .** 67

**Scope and Contents note**

"Contains a natural balance of over 80 minerals," France.

**Cerebos Zout met Provencaalse Kruiden, 2001. .** 67

**Scope and Contents note**

Sel aux Herbes de Provence

**Crytallitic Salt, undated. .** 68

**Scope and Contents note**

Chinese.

**Diamond Crystal Kosher Salt, undated. .** 66

**Diamond Crystal Salt, undated. .** 62

## C.. Edible salt

**Ditman's Purified Sea Salt for Producing Real Sea Water at Home, undated. .** 69

**Scope and Contents note**

"By dissolving six ounces (or about an ordinary coffee cupful) of this in one gallon of water." A.J. Ditman, druggist, Broadway, Cor. Barclay St. N.Y.

**Excelsior Salt, undated. .** 65

**Scope and Contents note**

Ohio River Brand, rock salt for de-icing.

**Fleur de Sel de Camargue, undated. .** 71

**Scope and Contents note**

Product of France, gathered by Patrick Ferdier Master Saltmaker in the Camargue Region, Baleine, Fleur de Sel de Camargue.

**Fleur de Sel de Guerande, undated. .** 63

**Scope and Contents note**

"Dotee d'une saveur exceptionnelle la Fleur de Sel cueillie a la surface des marais salants de Guerande apportera a vos plats un gout incomparable."

**Fleur de Sel de Guerande, undated. .** 71

**Flower of the Ocean Celtic Sea Salt, undated. .** 67

**Scope and Contents note**

"An Exquisite Culinary Salt, contains a natural balance of over 80 minerals," France.

## C.. Edible salt

**Frasal, undated. .** 64

**Scope and Contents note**

Sal de Manantial.

**Gemma Sale Marino, undated. .** 66

**Scope and Contents note**

superiore da tavola, finissimo.

**Gordy Evaporated Table Salt, undated. .** 61

**Scope and Contents note**

Gordy Salt Co., Inc. New Iberia, L.A. 4 lbs

**The Grain and Salt Society, undated. .** 68

**Scope and Contents note**

Light Grey Celtic Sea Salt, Fineground Celtic Sea Salt, Flower of the Ocean.

**Gros Sel de Guerande, undated. .** 64

**Scope and Contents note**

Le Natursel de Guerande, Batz sur Mer.

**Hain Sun Evaporated Sea Water Table Salt, undated. .** 67

**Scope and Contents note**

Hain Pure Food Company Inc.

## C.. Edible salt

**Healthy Foot Bath Salt, undated. .** 68

**Scope and Contents note**

Chinese.

**Hotel Hohenlohe, undated. .** 62

**Scope and Contents note**

Haller Salz, vom neuen Solebad, ringhotel schwabisch hall.

**Industriedenkmal Saline Luneburg Deutsches Salzmuseum, undated. .** 68

**Iodated Salt, undated. .** 62

**Jozo Salt Vitaal, 2003. .** 66

**Scope and Contents note**

Leef bewust, eet smakelijk

**Kosher Salt, undated. .** 64

**Scope and Contents note**

King Arthur Flour, yellow prussiate of soda.

**Laeso-Cyde-Salt, 2008. .** 64

**Scope and Contents note**

Croft bord salt, Groft Syde-Salt, Laeso Saltsyderi

## C.. Edible salt

**Laeso-Cyde-Salt, 2008. .** 62

**Scope and Contents note**

Laeso Saltsyderi, Croft bord salt, Groft Syde-Salt.

**Light Grey Celtic, undated. .** 71

**Scope and Contents note**

Celtic Ocean Sea Salt, The Grain & Salt Society, Ashville, North Carolina.

**Maldon Sea Salt, undated. .** 70

**Scope and Contents note**

"Pure flaky crystals free from all additives with a fuller flavour so less is required"

**Marken Salz Bad Reichenhaller, undated. .** 68

**Morton Hot Salt, undated. .** 68

**Scope and Contents note**

"Salt With a Little Kick."

**Morton Iodized Salt, undated. .** 67

**Morton Lite Salt Mixture, undated. .** 66

**Scope and Contents note**

Half of the sodium of the table salt.



## C.. Edible salt

<b>Natural Sea Salt, undated. .</b>	63
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
Slovenia, Pomorski Muzej "Sergej Masera" Piran.	
Natural Sea Salt, undated. .	67
<b>Oshima Island Salt, undated. .</b>	63
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
"Fine Crystal - Red Label. Produced from sea water evaporated on Oshima Island, Izu area, Japan. Imported by Corti Brothers, Sacramento, CA"	
<b>Piranske Soline, 2004. .</b>	64
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
solnce, tradicionalna sol, unrefined sea salt.	
Piranske Soline, undated. .	71
<b>Pretzel Salt, undated. .</b>	64
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
King Arthur Flour.	
<b>Redmond Real Salt, undated. .</b>	67
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
Gourmet all natural sea salt, natural sea salt mined from ancient sea bed.	
Sabena Salt and Pepper, undated. .	68
Sal del Valle Salado, undated. .	68

## C.. Edible salt

**Sal Simeao Fleur de Sel, undated. .** 62

**Scope and Contents note**

"Unprocessed, without additives, Rui Francisco Neves Dias."

**Sale Marino, undated. .** 62

**Scope and Contents note**

Gemma di mare, dal sole, dal mare il meglio della natura.

**Sale Marino Alimentare, undated. .** 63

**Scope and Contents note**

"Industria Raffineria Sale Marino, Fm. Cadelano"

**Salt - unknown, undated. .** 68

**Saltee Iodized Table Salt, undated. .** 70

**Scope and Contents note**

Myles Salt Co., Ltd.

**Salz aus Stadein Aller Welt, undated. .** 68

**Sarah's Sea Salt, undated. .** 102

**Scope and Contents note**

"Savory Salt with Mediterranean Herbs."

C.. Edible salt

---

**Saxa Cooking Salt, 2001. .** 63

**Scope and Contents note**

"Product of Australia"

**Saxa Table Salt, 2001. .** 67

**Scope and Contents note**

Australia.

**Sea Salt, undated. .** 66

**Scope and Contents note**

Finest table salt. Kosher.

**Sea Salt, undated. .** 67

**Scope and Contents note**

Finest table salt.

**Sea Salt Bath Lotion, undated. .** 68

**Scope and Contents note**

Chinese.

**Sea Salt from St. Maarten, undated. .** 71

**Scope and Contents note**

Distributed by Reinier Heere, St. Maarten, Dutch West Indies.

## C.. Edible salt

**Sel de Guerande Fleur de Sel, 2008. .** 64

**Scope and Contents note**

le Guerandais.

**Sel Fin de Guerande, undated. .** 66

**Scope and Contents note**

Fabrication Artisanale, Le Natursel de Guerande.

Sel packed by Akvina Bodegraven - Holland, undated. . 68

**Siede Salt, undated. .** 64

**Scope and Contents note**

Original Halloren, Hergestellt im Salinenmuseum Halle/Saale.

**Sno-White Quality Table Salt, undated. .** 70

**Scope and Contents note**

Distributed by Charter Products Company, San Francisco, California.

**Solsel Jodsal mit Fluor, undated. .** 70

**Scope and Contents note**

"Jodiertes Speisesalz mit Zusatz von Fluorid"

**Syde Salt, undated. .** 62

**Scope and Contents note**

Groft Bordsalt Fra Mariager, Danmarks Saltcenter.

## C.. Edible salt

**Tafelzout Fijn Cerebos, undated. .** 67

**Scope and Contents note**

Met jodium.

Thai Salt, undated. . 68

Tunia Air - sel, undated. . 68

**Torre Vieja Area de Turismo, undated. .** 63

**Scope and Contents note**

Excmo Ayuntamiento de Torre Vieja.

**United Free Running Salt, undated. .** 67

**Scope and Contents note**

Hancock Nelson Mercantile CO., St. Paul, Minnesota.

**Vakuum So, undated. .** 70

**Scope and Contents note**

Horvath Rozi Konyhaja, Hofeher, Parolt, Finomszemcses.

Worcester Ivory Salt, undated. . 68

**Ybarra Sal de Mesa, undated. .** 66

**Scope and Contents note**

Sevilla.

## C.. Edible salt

**Zu Gaft beim Salzwirker Halle, undated. .** 64

**Scope and Contents note**

Original Halloren Siede Salz Hergestellt im Salinemuseum Halle/Saale.

**D.. Ephemera, undated.**

Box

**American Salt & Coal Co. Badge, undated. .** 72

**Scope and Contents note**

Pin has black and white image of salt mining. Inscription "American Salt & Coal Co. 1000 Feet Down St. Lyons, Kansas," Ribbon inscribed "Fifty-second Annual Convention Knights of Pythias, Lyons, Kansas Oct. 15-17, 1923."

**Colonial Salt pencil topper, undated. .** 72

**Scope and Contents note**

Topper inscribed "Use Colonial Salt."

**Diamond Crystal Salt Company toy car/bank, undated. .** 76

**Scope and Contents note**

Diamond Crystal Salt Company, old fashioned salt car.

**Diamond Crystal Shaker Salt printing stamp, undated. .** 73

**Scope and Contents note**

Metal stamp with wooden base. Image of Shaker Salt Girl.

## C.. Edible salt

**Deck of Cards, undated. .** 74

**Scope and Contents note**

Perx Salt

**Hardy Salt clip, undated. .** 74

**Scope and Contents note**

Inscribed "Hardy Salt, Leaders in Product Development, Hardy Salt Company, St. Louis 66. Missouri."

**International Salt Company mug, undated. .** 75

**Scope and Contents note**

Image of cartoon boy dressed as sailor with an anchor, Clarks Summit, Pennsylvania.

**Lion Salt Works tea towel, undated. .** 72

**Scope and Contents note**

Towel is screen printed with the words to the song "Salt Tell," words and music by Peter and Chris Coe. The Lion Salt Works Project.

**Myles Salt Company letter opener, undated. .** 72

**Scope and Contents note**

Handle inscribed "Higbie Salt Company, Fred K. Higbie, President, Myles Pure Salt, Conway Building, Chicago."

## C.. Edible salt

**Myles Salt hook, undated. .** 72

**Scope and Contents note**

"Myles Medium Salt, is best for all farm purposes, guaranteed not to cake or harden, mixed carloads of all grades. Higbie Salt Co., Fred K. Higbie, Pres." Chicago.

**Morton Salt calculator, undated. .** 74

**Scope and Contents note**

Calculator of image with Morton Salt Girl logo.

**Morton Salt magnet, undated. .** 74

**Scope and Contents note**

Yellow magnet with Morton Salt Girl logo.

**Morton Salt pencil topper, undated. .** 73

**Scope and Contents note**

Inscribed "Morton's Salt, It Pours."

**Morton Salt pin, undated. .** 73

**Scope and Contents note**

Square pin. Image of Morton Salt Girl.

**Morton Salt pin, undated. .** 73

**Scope and Contents note**

Round pin, red. Inscribed "Morton Salt Co., S-34, Ludington, Mich."



## C.. Edible salt

**Morton Salt pin, undated. .** 74

**Scope and Contents note**

Round pin, image of Morton Salt shaker.

**Pioneer Salt matchbook, undated. .** 74

**Scope and Contents note**

"Pioneer Salt Company Salt and Chemicals," Philadelphia, matchsticks have images of pioneer people on them.

**Solvay Salt keychain, undated. .** 74

**Scope and Contents note**

In the shape of a white computer mouse.

**United Salt Corporation pin, undated. .** 73

**Scope and Contents note**

Round pin. Image United Salt Co. bag.

**United Salt Corporation clip, undated. .** 74

**Scope and Contents note**

Inscribed "Ranch House Salt, United Salt Corporation, Huston, Texas, Mine at Hockley, Texas."

**Worcester Salt foam circle, undated. .** 74

**Scope and Contents note**

Image of Worcester Brand Salt bag.

## E.. Coins and medallions

**Worcester Salt paperweight, undated. .** 73

**Scope and Contents note**

Leather, in the shape of a Worcester Salt bag, New York.

**Worcester Salt pin, undated. .** 73

**Scope and Contents note**

Round pin. "Inscribed: "Worcester Salt, The Standard for Quality" with image of a Worcester Brand Salt bag.

**E.. Coins and medallions, 1932, 1950, 1956, 1976, 1982, 1997, 2001, 2006, 2008, undated.**

Box

**Bad Durrenberg, undated. .** 77

**Scope and Contents note**

Borlachturm - museum, Entdecker Der Solequelle.

Compagnie des Salins du Midi et des Salines de Djibouti, 1956. . 77

**Compania de Salitres de Antofagasta, undated. .** 77

**Scope and Contents note**

"\$1"

**Genesee Factory Filled Salt, undated. .** 77

**Scope and Contents note**

Genesee Salt Company

## E.. Coins and medallions

**Haalbrunnen - Medaille, 1982. .** 77**Scope and Contents note**

"Diese Medaille wurde anlässlich der Ausstellung des Stadtarchivs zum Thema "Hall Und des Salz" auf der Landesgartenschau Schwabisch Hall 1982 von der Volksbank Hall eG nachgeprägt."

**The Israel Salt Company, 1997. .** 77**Scope and Contents note**

Atlit, 75 year celebration.

**Monnaie de Paris, 2006. .** 77**Scope and Contents note**

"Collection Nationale Medaille Officielle," "Monnaie de Paris," "Chaque tour nous inventons une vie au sel."

**Penn Salt Medallion, 1950. .** 77**Scope and Contents note**

Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Co. Philadelphia, 100th Anniversary Year, "Progressive chemistry for a century."

**Rzeczpospolita Polska, 2001. .** 77**Scope and Contents note**

Kopainia Soli, W. Wieliczka.

## F.. Salesmen samples

**Salines de Guerande, 2008. .** 77

**Scope and Contents note**

Le Guerandais, Monnaie de Paris, France.

**Saltville, VA Centennial Celebration, 1932. .** 77

**Scope and Contents note**

"Alexander Smyth, for whom the county was named," "Centennial Celebration Smyth County VA., main supply of salt for the confederacy."

**Stadtwappen Bad Kosen, undated. .** 77

**Scope and Contents note**

Rudelsburg, Burg Saaleck

**Turks & Caicos Salt Windmill, 1976. .** 77

**Scope and Contents note**

"Prf Sterling Silver," image of Elizabeth II on one side and a windmill on the other.

**Worcester Salt Don't Worry Club, 1976. .** 77

**Scope and Contents note**

"Membership emblem of the don't worry club, good luck."

**F.. Salesmen samples, 1864, 1956, 2000, undated.**

Box

American Salt Company, mineral and salt sample book, undated. . 81

## F.. Salesmen samples

**Blocks of salt, undated. .** 83

**Scope and Contents note**

American Salt, Carey Salt.

**Royal Crystal Salt, undated. .** 79

**Scope and Contents note**

"Compliments of Inland Crystal Salt Co."

**Royal Crystal Salt Co., undated. .** 78

**Scope and Contents note**

20 vials, 8 contain salt. Salt Lake City, Utah.

**Royal Crystal Salt display, undated. .** 82

**Scope and Contents note**

"Samples of various grades of Royal Crystal Salt," Salt Lake City, butter salt, O.K. salt, number one salt, hay and stock salt, special stock salt, screened stock salt, coarse kiln-dried salt, extra coarse salt.

**Sahut-Conreur S.A., undated. .** 79

**Scope and Contents note**

France

**Salt 2000 Pearls, 2000. .** 79

## F.. Salesmen samples

**Salt from Saltville, Virginia, undated. .** 84

**Scope and Contents note**

"Salt Capital of the Confederacy."

**Salt made in Saginaw, 1864. .** 83

**Scope and Contents note**

"Salt from the Eureka salt block, Saginaw, Aug. 20th 1864 L.M.E."

Salt samples, undated. . 83

**Things of Science, salt samples, 1956. .** 79

**Scope and Contents note**

Sterling Retsof Rock Salt, Sterling Detroit Rock Salt, Sterling Avery Rock Salt, Sterling Grainer Salt, Sterling Blusalt, Sterling Greensalt, Natural Rock Salt Crystal, Sterling Salt Tablets, Sterling Personal Shakers, Sterling Brine Buttons.

**The Union Salt Co., undated. .** 79

**Scope and Contents note**

Table and Dairy, C.C. Rock, "G.A." Packers, "Granger Op-(cannot decipher) Eagle Vacuum Pan," "Everyday -(cannot decipher)"

Water Softener Salt, Atlit/Eilat, Israel, undated. . 79

**Worcester Salt Co. Salesman's Kit, undated. .** 80

**Scope and Contents note**

Flour, Pretzel "R", Millers Special, water softner, D.C.F. Special (farm), A.A., Cheese Flake, Coarse Flake, S.S. Course, Fine Flake.

## G.. Salt crystals

**G.. Salt crystals, 1985, 1990, 1992, 1994-1995, 1998, 2001, 2003, 2006, undated.**

	Box
Australia, Lake Wyara, Queensland, 1994. .	92
<b>California, Borax mine, undated. .</b>	91
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
Borate mineral specimens from the mine of U.S. Borax. Ulexite, Kernite, Borax, Colemanite.	
California, Owens Lake, undated. .	87
California, Owens Lake, undated. .	92
Carey Salt Co., undated. .	86
Chaka salt lake, P.R. China, 1994. .	88
<b>England, Lion Salt Works, 1998. .</b>	91
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
Marston, Cheshire. Stainless steel open pan	
<b>England, Lion Salt Works, 1998. .</b>	91
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
Marston, Cheshire, made in Roman-type sat pan, open pan.	

## G.. Salt crystals

<b>Germany, pan salt, 2001. .</b>	85
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
Saline Oberilm, Germany	
<b>Granada, Spain, 1995. .</b>	92
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
3rd CIHS Symposium	
<b>Grey salt crystal, undated. .</b>	87
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
"Either Windsor, Canada, or Avery Island"	
<b>Louisiana, undated. .</b>	86
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
Box also labeled "Praid Salt Mine - Romania Sep. '83."	
Israel, Atlit, undated. .	85
Israel, Eilat, undated. .	86
Israel, Eilat, undated. .	86
Israel, Dead Sea, 1985. .	92
Italy, S. Antioco, Sardinia, undated. .	85



## G.. Salt crystals

**Klodawa, Poland salt mine, undated. .** 87

**Scope and Contents note**

Salt 2000 Symposium

**Klodawa, Poland salt mine, undated. .** 88

**Scope and Contents note**

Salt 2000

Northwich Salt Museum, U.K., undated. . 86

Puerto Rico, Cabo Rojo, 2006. . 92

Puerto Rico, Centro Interpretativo Las Salinas de Cabo Rojo, undated. . 92

Rock salt from the Netherlands, undated. . 85

**Salario, undated. .** 91

**Scope and Contents note**

Fundacion Caja de Burgos, Iberica de Sales mine.

Salt Cay, Turks & Caicos, 1992. . 88

**Salt crystals from the Great Salt Lake, undated. .** 87

**Scope and Contents note**

Salt crystals in the shape of a fish.

## G.. Salt crystals

**Salt crystals with coral, 1970's, undated. .** 85

**Scope and Contents note**

Salt crystals are attached to piece of coral, one box is labeled "Bonaire, Netherlands Antilles"

**Salt from barbed wire fence, 1990. .** 88

**Scope and Contents note**

20 mi east, Calsbad, New Mexico - May 1990

**Salzbergwerk Berchtesgaden, unknown. .** 85

**Scope and Contents note**

Samples of salt from the Berchtesgaden salt mine, Germany. Rotes steinsalz, graues steinsalz, weibes steinsalz, dunkelrotes steinsalz, gelbes steinsalz, wasserfreier gips.

Sardinia, Quarto Sant'elena, undated. . 86

Spain, Near Granada, undated. . 85

Spain, Santa Pola Salina, 2003. . 92

**Sterling salt, undated. .** 91

**Scope and Contents note**

Bonaire solar salt, Antilles International Salt Company N.V., International Salt Company, Clarks Summit, Pennsylvania.

Unlabeled salt crystal, undated. . 85

Unlabeled salt crystals, undated. . 87

## H.. Salt related items

Unlabeled salt crystals, undated. .	88
Unlabeled salt crystal, undated. .	88
Unlabeled salt crystal, undated. .	89
Unlabeled salt crystal, undated. .	90
Unlabeled salt crystals, 1995. .	92

## H.. Salt related items, undated.

	Box
<b>American Salt Acquisition Company plaque, undated. .</b>	101
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
"American Salt Acquisition Company, A corporation newly formed by D. George Harris and other investors to purchase American Salt Company from General Host Corporation."	
Avery Rock Salt Mining Company seal embosser, undated. .	99
<b>Bad Reichenhaller Salz-Schiffszug, undated. .</b>	97
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
1 statue of a man on a horse, 1 statue of 3 men on a ship.	
<b>Celtic Mariner Salt Mill, undated. .</b>	94
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	
The Grain and Salt Society, for grinding Celtic Sea Salt.	

## H.. Salt related items

**Dennis, Massachusetts Salt Works tile, undated. .** 97

**Scope and Contents note**

"1776-1976, Salt Works, Dennis, Mass." with image of salt works.

Detroit Rock Salt Company embosser, undated. . 99

**Excelsior Cooking Salt, undated. .** 102

**Scope and Contents note**

Excelsior Salt Works, Pomeroy Ohio.

**Fidelity Brand linocut, undated. .** 98

**Scope and Contents note**

"Fidelity Brand Table Salt, C. G. Gall & Co., Stockton, Calif."

**Glass jar, undated. .** 95

**Scope and Contents note**

"Jar Salt, Detroit Salt Co., Mason's Pat."

**Hourglass, undated. .** 96

**Scope and Contents note**

Base labeled "King Salt."

**Jar of salt labeled "Dead Sea", undated. .** 97

**Scope and Contents note**

Glass jar with white, pink, blue, and grey salt. Jar is labeled "Dead Sea."

## H.. Salt related items

**Morton Stock Salt Brick Holder, undated. .** 97

**Scope and Contents note**

"One Morton Stock Salt Brick Holder, for steel stanchion or wood stall, Morton Salt Company, Chicago, Ill."

**Pierre Gerardaux salt, undated. .** 102

**Scope and Contents note**

Pierre Gerardaux Specialty Food

**Roto Salt Feeder, undated. .** 100

**Scope and Contents note**

Roto Salt Company.

**Salt-crystal candleholder, undated. .** 95

**Scope and Contents note**

"Pure crystal-salt from the foothills of the Himalayas."

**Salt glaze pot, undated. .** 94

**Scope and Contents note**

Hand-carved cobalt salt glaze, Williamsburg Pottery, Salting the Kiln at factory on Route 60.

**Salt holder, undated. .** 94

**Scope and Contents note**

18th-19th century English salt holder, Lion Salt Works, Marston, U.K.

**XXI. . Carol Litchfield papers**

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**Salt shaker, undated. .** 94

**Scope and Contents note**

In the shape of a salt mining cart.

**Salt slab, 1990's. .** 93

**Scope and Contents note**

"Slab of rock salt wrapped in camel leather thongs for attaching the salt to the camel. This salt comes from the mine at Taodenni in northern Mali and was purchased ( ... ) at the salt market in Mopti in the mid-1990's"

**Twareg Salt and Sugar Crusher, undated. .** 93

**Scope and Contents note**

Western Sahara.

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**XXI. . Carol Litchfield papers, 1962, 1969, 1971, 1974-1980, 1982-2011, undated.****A.. Conferences, 1971, 1977, 1982, 1990, 1992, 1994-1995, 1998-2009, 2011, undated.**

	Box	Folder
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<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Tel Aviv, 1971. .</b>	35	1
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**Scope and Contents note**

Conference notes.

## A.. Conferences

**The International Molonological Society, 1977. .** 35 2

**Scope and Contents note**

Transactions of the 4th Symposium, Matlock, England.

Box

Fol

**Society for Industrial Archeology, 1982. .** AA-9

**Scope and Contents note**

Image of "Factories" Mercer Tile, State Capitol Harrisburg. "11th Annual Conference, Harrisburg / In cooperation with the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission."

Box

Folder

**Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Halle, 1990, 1990. .** 35 3

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Map of Halle, list of libraries, Salinenwesen im Steirischen Salzkammergut, Salzzeugung Salinenorte und Salz transport, Innsbruck, Heiligkreuz hotel and Restar rant, Bad Kosen, Halle in Tirol, Hall information service tips, letter to Carter Litchfield.

**Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Halle, 1990, 1990. .** 35 4

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: conference notes, paper abstracts from conference, invitation to conference, articles of the Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS), conference program.

## A.. Conferences

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Halle, 1990, 1990. .</b>	15	13
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Printer's originals, Das Salz in der Rechts-und Handelsgeschichte, The International Commission for the History of Salt By-Laws, membership application.

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Halle, 1992, 1992. .</b>	35	5
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Werl, Halle a. d. Saale, Bad Kosen, Deutschland, Halle, Gastehaus, Markt Ebensee.

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Halle, 1992, 1992. .</b>	35	6
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Leipzig Life, Die Preisgekronten : Oetinger Auslese, Leipzig Museum, Halle Informationen, Leipzig, Salt produktionen pa Laeso, Die Volksbank Hall, Saline Luisenhall, Bad Gulze, Werl, Salzbergwerk Berchtsgaden, Rohstoffe und Bergbau, Hallstatt, Salzerzeugung, Museum fur Volkerkunde.

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Halle, 1992, 1992. .</b>	35	7
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: paper abstracts, 1 hotel reservation, 1 plane tickets, itinerary, Western Union mailgram, program, contact list, conference information, conference program, invitation.



## A.. Conferences

	Box	Fold
<b>92nd American Society for Microbiology General Meeting, 1992. .</b>	HOR OS2	
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Rendering of things relating to New Orleans and microbes.		
	Box	Folder
<b>Society for Industrial Archeology - New York, 1992. .</b>	35	8
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: paper session abstracts, New York State Canals, Historic Onondaga Lake.		
<b>Society for Industrial Archeology - Ontario, 1994. .</b>	35	9
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: abstracts, conference notes, conference program, revised paper sessions.		
<b>6th International Symposium on Saline Lakes - China, 1994. .</b>	35	10
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Abstract of "Biochemical Diversity in the San Francisco Bay Solar Salt Facility" by Carol Litchfield.		
<b>6th International Symposium on Saline Lakes - China, 1994. .</b>	35	11
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: guide to tourism service, traffic map of Golmud, Mogaoku, Imperial Palace, Salt Lakes and Eolianites in the Qaidam Basin, map of Hong Kong, Olympic Hotel.		

## A.. Conferences

<b>6th International Symposium on Saline Lakes - China, 1994. .</b>	35	12
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Great Wall of China, Like-Bird Island, Mogaoku Grottes, The Palace Museum, Industrial Art Factory, Sleeping Buddha, Crescent Moon Lake, Beijing Zoo, Giant Panda House, boarding pass, The Temple of Heaven, Olympic Hotel, Chang Cheng Hotel.		
<b>6th International Symposium on Saline Lakes - China, 1994. .</b>	35	13
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: letter to Carter Litchfield, letter with Peri Coleman, accounts of trip by Carol Litchfield.		
<b>6th International Symposium on Saline Lakes - China, slides, 1994. .</b>	50	1
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Dunhuang Murals, Dunhuang Caves of China.		
<b>6th International Symposium on Saline Lakes, conference ephemera, 1994. .</b>		104
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Dr. Tea.		
<b>Inland Salt Lake Research Meeting - China, 1994. .</b>	35	14
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: group photo.		
Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Granada, 1995. .	36	1

## A.. Conferences

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Granada, 1995. .</b>	36	2	
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>			
Includes: program, meeting agenda, certificate of participation, list of participants, itinerary, group photos.			
<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Granada, 1995. .</b>	36	3	
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>			
Includes: Andalucia and Costa del Sol, Alhama de Granada, Balearios de Alhama de Granada, Centro de Investigaciones Etnologicas, Universidad de Granada, La Malaha, Monumentos de Provincia, Castillo de Santa Barbara.			
Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Granada, 1995. .	36	4	
			Box
<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Granada, 1995. .</b>			HOR OS2
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>			
Conference image. Third conference in Granada.			
			Box
			Folder
<b>Symposium of the International Commission on the History of Salt, 1998. .</b>	36	5	
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>			
Includes: Letter to Agenzia Fozzi Salvatore about the book La Citta del Sale.			

## A.. Conferences

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Sardinia, 1998. .</b>	36	6
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) income and expenditure account.

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Sardinia, 1998. .</b>	36	7
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Personal account of trip by Carol Litchfield.

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Sardinia, 1998. .</b>	36	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Salina Distato Sant'Antioco Saz. Cagliari, Biglietto D'Ingresso, Terrarancio, Comune di Barumini, Villanovaforru park and museum.

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Sardinia, 1998. .</b>	36	9
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "The Sardinia of the Nuraghi."

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Sardinia, 1998. .</b>	36	10
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: group photos, photos of panels.

## A.. Conferences

Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Sardinia, slides, 1998. .	50	2
7th International Conference on Salt Lakes - Las Vegas, 1999. .	36	11
<b>7th International Conference on Salt Lakes - Las Vegas, 1999. .</b>	36	12
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Owens Lake, group photos, hot springs, Mono Lake, Foxtel.		
<b>7th International Conference on Salt Lakes - Las Vegas, 1999. .</b>	36	13
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: conference arrangements, letter to Carter Litchfield.		
<b>7th International Conference on Salt Lakes - Las Vegas, 1999. .</b>	37	1
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Death Valley, Mono Lake Tufa, The Lee Vining Creek Trail, Pyramid Lake, Furnace Creek Ranch, Paiute Shoshone Indian Cultural Center, Furnace Creek Inn & Ranch Resort, Gousha, Nevada, Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe, Death Valley National Park, California, Inyo National Forest, Death Valley Borax.		
7th International Conference on Salt Lakes - Las Vegas, slides, 1999. .	50	3
<b>International Congress of Bacteriology and Applied Microbiology - Sydney, 1999. .</b>	37	2
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: letters to Carter Litchfield, letters about the conference and travel arrangements, "Total CFU/mL on Three Different Media," travel itinerary, St. Georges, Sydney and Suburbs, The University of		

## A.. Conferences

Western Australia, International Union of Microbiological Societies,  
The Center for Water Research, images of conference attendees.

**International Congress of Bacteriology and Applied Microbiology  
- Sydney, 1999. .** 37 3

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: The University of Western Australia, Queen Victoria Building, Elizabeth Farm, Western Australian Museum, National Maritime Museum, Sydney Opera House, International Union of Microbiological Societies, Sydney Ferries, Australian Museum, Taronga Zoo, Aquarium Pass, A guide to buying opals in Sydney, Sydney Metro guide.

**Salt 2000 - The Netherlands, 1999-2000. .** 37 4

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: public transport information, Kundert Ingenieure - process automation in Saltworks, curriculum vitae form, address session manager, symposium details, map and directions to venue, information about acting as a chairperson, Roskill Information Services Ltd. :  
An Overview of the World Salt Industry by Brown, images of Carol Litchfield presenting.

**Salt 2000 - The Netherlands, 1999-2000. .** 37 5

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: poster allocation plan, announcement packet, final program, registration packet, preliminary scientific program, news card, call for abstracts, nametag, participant list, Unives Sel, Herman Bartelds, Social Programme, "Salt : Life Depends on It" sculpture.

## A.. Conferences

<b>Salt 2000 - The Netherlands, 1999-2000.</b>	37	6
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: presentation slides and paper of "Innovations in Salt Evaporation Technology : US Patents 1795-1845" by Carol Litchfield, presentation guidelines.

<b>Salt 2000 - The Netherlands, 1999-2000. .</b>	37	7
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: The Lion Saltworks Trust, Aquarius Hotel-Restaurant, gemeentemuseum den haag, Zout Verbeeld, Zout Museum, Environmental Microbiology Bioengineering of Solar Salt, Salt Institute, Kali und Salz Consulting GmbH, Gemeente Den Haag, Klodawa, Solvay Salz, Solvay Salt 2000 pearls, SOCON Cavity Control, Kundert Ingenieure, Evatherm, CNSIC, Topas FFS Packaging System, Tycan Vibrating Screens, Topas Salts Program, Haver & Boecker, CNSIC - Iodized Salt Engineering of China.

<b>Salt 2000 - The Netherlands, sculpture : "Salt, Life Depends On It", 2000. .</b>	96
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**Scope and Contents note**

by Yvette Teeuwen. Sculpture of a tongue with a crystal of salt. "Memento, Salt 2000, May 2000, Den Haas, the Netherlands."

Proceedings: Nasa workshop, life in extreme environments, 2000. .	51
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<b>Halophiles - Sevilla, 2001. .</b>	37	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Name tag, list of participants, abstracts, speaker itinerary, program

## A.. Conferences

<b>Halophiles - Seville, 2001. .</b>	37	9
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Sacristia y Giralda, Museo de Bellas Artes de Sevilla, Museo Arqueologico, El Patio Sevillano, Real Alcazar.

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Weimar, 2001. .</b>	38	1
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) income and account statement for 1999-2000.

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Weimar, 2001. .</b>	38	2
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: The Salt Industry Center of Japan - Business Profile.

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Weimar, 2001. .</b>	38	3
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Die Naturwissenschaftliche Sammlungen Johhann Wolfgang Goethes," "Oskar Korschelt und Seine Bedeutung fur die Japanische Salzindustrie," "Salzimporte Japans aus Europa und Anderen Lendern," "Die Beziehung en zwischen Japanischem Salzkapital und Taiwan Ende des 19. Jarhunderts, unter besonderer Berucksichtigung der Firma Nozaki Taiwan Enko," "Internationale Tagung zur Erforschung der Salzgeschichte vom 24."



## A.. Conferences

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Wiemar, 2001. .</b>	38	4
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: personal notes and research, "The Salt Industry of Eastern Michigan : a Byproduct of the Lumber Industry" by Carol Litchfield.

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Wiemar, 2001. .</b>	38	5
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Jens Velleu, Bea Hopkinson, Hermann Wirt, Carol Litchfield, Jean-Claude Hocquet, Bad Sulza, Rudi Palme, Erfurt Germany, Akirou Kamo, Peter Piasecki, Bad Kosen.

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Wiemar, 2001. .</b>	38	6
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: letter to Carol Litchfield re: salt materials, letters in German from Rudolf Palme.

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Wiemar, 2001. .</b>	38	7
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Travel arrangements. Wiemar guidebook.

## A.. Conferences

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Wiemar, 2001. .</b>	38	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Travel ephemera, Bad Salzungen, Das Kosener Kunstegestange, Schlobmuseum.

<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Wiemar, 2001. .</b>	38	9
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Travel maps, Wiemar, Jena, Holzland, Thuringen, Stadtplan.

<b>The 4th International Congress on Extremeophiles - Naples, 2002. .</b>	38	10
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Fondazione IDIS Citta'Della Scienza," opening ceremony invitation, social dinner invitation, certificate of attendance.

<b>International Union of Microbiological Societies - Paris, 2002. .</b>	38	11
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: group photos, Davis Arahah, Russ Vreeland, Carol Litchfield, Antonio Ventosa, Brian Tindall, Aharon Oren, Melanie Mormille.

<b>Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Environmental Science and Technology, 2003. .</b>		51
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: preface, papers, committees and member lists.

## A.. Conferences

5th International Conference on Extermophiles - Maryland, 2004. .	38	12
<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Nantes, 2004. .</b>	38	13
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: "Salt Production in 18th and 19th Century America and Competition from Abroad" by Carol Litchfield, Nantes, Marais Salants, "The History of Salt Production by Salt Fields in Japan" by Kamo et. al., 1 transit map, invitation to reception.		
Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Nantes, 2004. .	38	14
<b>Halophiles - Slovenia, 2004. .</b>	38	15
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Letter to Carter Litchfield, Piran, Bled, Solinski Horizonti, Morska Sol, Plenta, Gostilna AS Restaurant, Le Patio'nnement Restaurant, Marec Bat'z, Ken-ichi Ohta, Kazunori Horai, Jerry Eichler, handmade paper card, "Halophiles 2004" towel.		
<b>Halophiles - Slovenia, 2004. .</b>	38	16
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Slovenija, Muzej Solinarstva, Luibljana, Secovlje Salt Pans landscape park, Bled Castle, Slowenien, city map.		

## A.. Conferences

<b>Halophiles - Solvenia, 2004. .</b>	38	17
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Batz-Sur-Mer, Krajinski Park Secoveljske Soline, Park Skocjanske Jame, Ljuljana tourist guide, Ljubljana city map, "where to in Ljubljana," Ramsarska Mokrisca v Slovenije.

<b>Halophiles - Slovenia, 2004. .</b>	39	1
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: First announcement, invitation to dinner, conference poster, list of committees, paper abstracts, letter regarding conference plans, second announcement and call for abstracts, final program, name tag.

<b>American Society for Microbiology Visiting Resource Person Program - Thailand, 2005. .</b>	39	2
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Letters to Carter Litchfield, lecture itinerary, letters about the program and trip, "A special lecture: 'Bioremediation of Petroleum & Polyaromatic Hydrocarbons: Theory & Practice' by Professor Carol Litchfield," Ayutthaya, The zoological Park Organization, Wat Phrathat Doi Suthep, Maetaman elephant camp, Guide to the Grand Palace, Tribal Museum, Museum of Jade, Thraimitwittayaram Thailand, Giant Panda.

## A.. Conferences

**American Society for Microbiology Visiting Resource Person Program - Thailand, Carol Litchfield's Trip to Perth, Australia, Thailand & Indonesia, 2005. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Bali, salt farming, salt museum, batik, tourist sites, silk weaving, Chiang Mai Zoo, Wat Doi Suthep, Komodo Dancer, paper making, Thammasat, wetlands tour.

**American Society for Microbiology Visiting Resource Person Program - Thailand, Australia - Thailand - Indonesia for prints, 2005. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Bali, Hotle, orchid garden, Caversham Wil Life Center, Chiang Mai, Komodo Dancer, wetlands tour.

**American Society for Microbiology Visiting Resource Person Program - Thailand, Bali - prints for 2005 trip, 2005. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Bali, Hotle, temples, market, orchid garden, Caversham Wil Life Center, Chiang Mai, Komodo Dancer, Maetaman, wetlands tour.

**American Society for Microbiology Visiting Resource Person Program - Thailand, Thai & Bali Salt Making, 2005. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Images of tourist sites, salt farm, images from Carol's presentation.

## A.. Conferences

**9th Conference: International Society for Salt Lake Research - Perth, 2005. .** 39 3

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Abstracts, letter to Carter Litchfield, letter to George Mason salt lab, student presentation list, Wetland of the Swan Coastal Plain tour, The Perth Mint, Nambung National Park, Aussie Perth Tours, Rottneest Island maps & info., Teh Aquarium of Western Australia.

**9th Conference: International Society for Salt Lake Research - Perth, 2005. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Video of opening speakers and ceremony.

**Proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Environmental Science and Technology, 2005. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: preface, papers, committees and member lists.

**Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Guadalajara, 2006. .** 39 4

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: registration information, "Great Salt Lake, Utah : its history & exploitation."

**Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) - Guadalajara, 2006. .** 39 5

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: 1 letter to Carter Litchfield, University Rey Juan Carlos, Asociacion de Amigos de las Salinas de Interior, Museo Flotante,

## A.. Conferences

Artesania Salinera, Catedral de Toledo, Museo del Greco, receipt of payment, certificate of participation, paper abstracts.

**Society for Industrial Microbiology and Biotechnology (SIM) - Baltimore, 2006. .** 39 6

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Program outline, annual meeting calendar.

**1st International Conference on the Ecological Importance of Solar Saltworks - Greece, 2006. .** 39 7

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Flight reservation, trip itinerary, welcome note, Santorini map, certificate of attendance, registration form, "Temporal and Salinity Impacts on the Microbial Diversity at the Eilat, Israel, Solar Salt Plant" by Carol Litchfield et. al.

**1st International Conference on the Ecological Importance of Solar Saltworks - Greece, 2006. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Oral presentation, poster presentations, committees, abstracts.

1st International Conference on the Ecological Importance of Solar Saltworks - Greece, conference ephemera, 2006. . 104

**1st International Conference on the Ecological Importance of Solar Saltworks - Greece, Slimey Halobacteria - Santorini Solar Saltworks Meeting, 2006. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Views of island.

## A.. Conferences

<b>Halophiles - England, 2007. .</b>	39	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Conference abstracts, University of Essex, certificate of attendance, letter to Carter Litchfield, registration information, hotel and plane reservations, trip itinerary, conference schedule, taxi information, The Fitzwilliam Museum, Tower of London, Buckingham Palace, Victoria and Albert Museum, The British Museum, Colchester, Cambridge.

<b>Society for Industrial Archeology - San Jose, 2008. .</b>	39	9
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Tour C - Bay Area Extractive Industries."

<b>10th International Conference on Salt Lake Research - Salt Lake City, 2008. .</b>	39	10
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Participant list, conference abstracts.

<b>International Conference, Salt Production in the World - Laeso, 2008. .</b>	40	1
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Conference ephemera, The Danish Nature Interpreter Service, Nucleo Museologico do Sal, Association of Friends of Inland Salinas, Proyecto Life 04, Laeso Salt, Descubre la Sal de la Vida, Deicing Salt & Our Environemnt, The Snowfighter's Handbook, Seventh Symposium on Salt Vol.2, The Material Flow of Salt, Danmarks Salt Center Bag, Dansk Salt, Saltbossen



## A.. Conferences

<b>International Conference, Salt Production in the World - Laeso, 2008. .</b>	40	2
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Conference program, instructions for authors, registration form, conference abstracts, personal account of trip, travel paperwork.

<b>International Conference, Salt Production in the World - Laeso, 2008. .</b>	40	3
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: city map, Lindholm Hoje, Den Sorte Diamant, Royal Baroque Gardens, Frederiksborg Castle, Frilandsmuseet, Kronborg, around Denmark in an afternoon, Laeso, A Wealth of Experience 2008

<b>International Conference, Salt Production in the World - Laeso, conference ephemera, 2008. .</b>		106
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Laeso Galtsnderi.

<b>9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, 2009. .</b>	40	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: personal account of trip, Guide to the Summer Palace, Grand Special Singing and Dancing Gala, Introduction to the Palace Museum, Beijing North Star Continental Grand Hotel, in-flight menu, phrase book, images of tourist sites.

## A.. Conferences

<b>9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, 2009. .</b>	40	9
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: conference reservations, letters, airline reservations, conference itinerary, travel insurance, preregistration.

<b>9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, 2009. .</b>	40	10
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: study tour of Hangu salt plant, conference program, conference bulletin,

<b>9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, 2009. .</b>	41	1
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Hubei Salt Group, Akzo Nobel - a company overview, Food & Nutrition Bulletin - Global Alliance for Improved Nutrition, Dampier Salt Limited, Salt Inc., Dpzsalt, TianJin Changlu HanGu Saltworks Co. Ltd., Jiang Yin Hua Xia Packing Machine Co. Ltd., Hanwei Energy Services Corp., Guangdong Salt Industry Corporation, Hanwei Energy Services Corp., China Salt Import & Export Co. Ltd.

<b>9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, 2009. .</b>	41	2
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: China Salt Import & Export Co. Ltd., Fushi Packing, High Efficient Power Mixing Facility, Weir Minerals, Jiangyin Zhengda Machinery Co. Ltd., Ercosplan group of companies, Macsumsuk MI-Salt, Geho PD Slurry Pumps, Beijing Taiweian Drying Technology Equipment Factory, Jin Hang Pack, Xuetian, China : The County of Salt Investment Manual, Weifang Qianyan Machinery Manufacture Co. Ltd.

## A.. Conferences

<b>9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, 2009. .</b>	41	3
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Bertrams Salt Plants, Salt & Evaporation Plants Ltd., Global Alliance for Improved Nutrition, Micronutrient Fortification, The Boulby Geoscience Project, Rentain - product sample for salt industry, Solution in a pinch - the micronutrient initiative's double fortified salt strategy, Chongqing Salt Industry Group Co. Ltd., Centrifuge Technology, King Salt, Lanhaixing, Chengyuan Salt Chemicals, Guoben Salt.		
<b>9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, 2009. .</b>	41	4
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Weifang Qianyuan Machinery Manufacture Co. Ltd., Linyi Qianyuan Multi-Variety Salts Co. Ltd., Fujian Salt Company, Himalayan Salt Cave, Promotion Solution for Automatic Salts, Fascicule of Inorganic Chemical, Japan Salt, REDD Engineering & Construction, Inc.		
<b>9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, 2009. .</b>	15	12
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Rentian, Tianli.		
9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, slides, 2009. .	50	2
9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, conference ephemera, 2009. .		104

## A.. Conferences

**9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, Palace Museum aka Forbidden City  
Beijing, 2009. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Images of palace.

**9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, TianJin Changlu HanGu Saltworks Co.  
Ltd, 2009. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Video about the TianJin Changlu HanGu Saltworks Company.

**9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, Wuhan Rentian Packaging Technology Co.  
Ltd, 2009. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Video about the Wuhan Rentian Packaging Technology Company.

**9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, Shandong Tianli Drying Equipment Co.,  
Ltd, 2009. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Video about the Shandong Tianli Drying Equipment Company.

**9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, China Trip, 2009. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: personal account of trip, 9th World Salt Symposium, Bell Tower Museum, Drum Tower, Beijing, Hutong, Tianjin, Yangliu, Summer Palace, Tiajin Salt Plant.

## A.. Conferences

**9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, phrase guide, 2009. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Audio sample of useful phrases about the Salt Symposium. In English.

**9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, China Trip September 2009 - Palace Museum, 2009. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Images of Palace Museum.

**9th World Salt Symposium - Beijing, Deck of Cards, 2009. .** 74

**Scope and Contents note**

"9th International Symposium on Salt Memorialpoker."

**2nd International Conference on the Importance of Solar Saltworks - Mexico, 2009. .** 40 4

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Registration form, Vladimir M. Sedivy, Instituto Nacional de Antropologia e Historia, medical insurance bill, conference schedule.

**2nd International Conference on the Importance of Solar Saltworks - Mexico, 2009. .** 40 5

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: conference proceedings.

**2nd International Conference on the Importance of Solar Saltworks - Mexico, conference ephemera, 2009. .** 55

## A.. Conferences

<b>2nd International Conference on the Importance of Solar Saltworks - Mexico, Proceedings of the 2nd International Conference on the Ecological Importance of Solar Saltworks, 2009. .</b>	51
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**Scope and Contents note**

Abstracts and papers.

<b>Society for Industrial Archaeology Annual Conference - Pittsburgh, 2009. .</b>	40	6
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Bridges of Pittsburgh, Big Steel Tour, Pennsylvania Geology, The George Westinghouse Castle, I.W. Abel Building Profile, Oil Region Alliance, Carrie Furnaces, Innovation on the Monongahela River : The Design and Construction of Braddock Dam.

<b>Society for Industrial Archaeology Annual Conference - Pittsburgh, 2009. .</b>	40	7
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: conference guide and abstracts, SIA 2009 Pittsburgh Guidebook, conference schedule, list of participants, images from tour.

<b>11th International Conference on Salt Lake Research - Argentina, 2011. .</b>	41	5
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: airline menus, "Tango : piano ... una vox," migratory shorebirds, Buenos Aires Zoo, Historic Museum - National University of Cordoba, Argentine Invites You, el 44, Dancers of Light - Museo Etnografico, The Uttermost Part of the Earth - Muse Etnografico, Between Exotism & Progress - Museo Etnografico, Ente Regional de

## A.. Conferences

los Estados Municipales del Noreste Cordobes, Cordoba, The Road of the Jesuit Estancias, Hotel Marchetti menu, Cordoba, boarding passes, customs documents, Marchiquita.

**11th International Conference on Salt Lake Research - Argentina, 2011. .** 41 6

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: notes on student presentation, "Can The United States Feed China?" by Lester Brown, conference program, list of participants, neo-fisherman Catechism, conference flyer, certificate of attendance, Laboratorio de Investigaciones Microbiologicas de Lagunas Andinas, Tamar - empowering nature, travel paperwork.

11th International Conference on Salt Lake Research - Argentina, conference ephemera, 2011. . 105

**11th International Conference on Salt Lake Research - Argentina - ISSLR, 2011. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Buenos Aires Zoo, Recolete Cemetary, Cordoba, Mar Chiquita, Miramar, Mar Chiuita, Teatro Colon.

**11th International Conference on Salt Lake Research - Argentina, Solution in a Pinch, FeiDa, 2011. .** 51

**Scope and Contents note**

"Addressing iron and iodine deficiencies in the most vulnerable," micronutrient initiative, annual report, academic papers, double fortified salt.

## B.. Research

<b>Unspecified, conference photos, undated. .</b>	41	7
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**Scope and Contents note**

Found in a box containing material from The International Congress of Bacteriology and Applied Microbiology in Sydney and the 7th International Conference on Salt Lakes in Las Vegas. Some photos possibly from China. Images of people and tourist attractions.

<b>Unspecified, list of participants, undated. .</b>	41	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

List of participants, unspecified event.

<b>Unspecified, conference ephemera, undated. .</b>		106
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: AkzoNobel, Danmarks Saltcenter.

**B.. Research, 1962, 1969, 1971, 1974-1977, 1982-2011, undated.**

	Box	Folder
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<b>United States, California, 1996, undated. .</b>	42	1
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Berkeley University Library, Salt Production of Northern California, Berkeley Historical Museum, annotated articles, notes, list of resources, Monterey and Santa Cruz.



## B.. Research

<b>United States, California, undated. .</b>	42	2
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: The Sutro Library, Nikki Pahl, The Bancroft Library, The El Paso Salt War, references for salt research.

<b>United States, Georgia, undated. .</b>	42	3
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: handwritten notes on Georgia.

<b>United States, Indiana, 2000. .</b>	42	4
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: annotated article, "Historic Towns of Indiana County."

<b>United States, Louisiana, undated. .</b>	42	5
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: annotated research, Avery Island, New Iberia, Akzo Nobel, Salt Institute, "How Morton Makes Salt."

<b>United States, Massachusetts, 1989. .</b>	42	6
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**Scope and Contents note**

Letter from the Town of Yarmouth re: windmills within the Town of Yarmouth.

<b>United States, Michigan, undated. .</b>	42	7
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: diagrams, map of Michigan.

## B.. Research

<b>United States, Michigan, 2004, undated. .</b>	42	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

Research on Michigan - Canadian connection and the rise of the salt industry in Saginaw Valley, Michigan.

<b>United States, Michigan, 2001. .</b>	42	9
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Saginaw newspaper research, salt and lumber in the Saginaw Valley.

<b>United States, Michigan, undated. .</b>	50	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: map of Michigan.

<b>United States, Missouri, 1996. .</b>	42	10
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Randy Roberts, Western Historical Manuscript Collection, Marie Cancannon, State Historical Society, Emily Miller, Missouri Historical Society, Laurel Boeckman.

United States, New York - Syracuse, undated. .	42	11
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<b>United States, Ohio - Cincinnati, 2010, 2011. .</b>	42	12
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Phelps Building, Lytle Park, The Cincinnati Panorama of 1848, Sally Ride Festival, hotel reservation, Cincinnati Historical Society Library request for photocopies.

## B.. Research

<b>United States, Ohio, 2011. .</b>	42	13
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Sources about Cincinnati.

<b>United States, Ohio, 1996, 1999. .</b>	42	14
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: David Simmons, Thomas E. Tomastik, Carbonates & Evaporates, visiting a saltworks.

<b>United States, Ohio - correspondence with Emmitt A. Conway, 1997. .</b>	42	15
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: maps, "Scioto Salt Springs on Salt Lick Creek" by Emmett A. Conway.

<b>United States, Ohio - Cincinnati Industries - Gothard, 2011. .</b>	51
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**Scope and Contents note**

Painting by William H. Gothard, 1934. Cincinnati Museum Center at Union Terminal.

<b>United States, Ohio, Rittman Morton Salt Facility, 2001. .</b>	51
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**Scope and Contents note**

Photos by Mike Burg. Images of exterior of facility.

## B.. Research

<b>United States, Virginia, 1994. .</b>	42	16
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Love of History, Countryside, Prompt Mill Purchase" by Deanna Strickland, Bunker Hill Flour Mill.

<b>United States, Western Pennsylvania Salt, undated. .</b>	42	17
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: salt transport, maps of Pennsylvania, Saltsburg plaque, Saltsburg museum.

<b>United States, Western Pennsylvania Salt - notes and research, undated. .</b>	42	18
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: annotated articles, handwritten notes, sources.

<b>United States, Western Pennsylvania Salt - brochures, 1995, undated. .</b>	42	19
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Looking for help with your Pennsylvania Research?," "Please Pass Up the Salt"

<b>United States, Western Pennsylvania Salt - correspondence, 1995. .</b>	42	20
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: West End Salt Works site, Antinio Malpica Cuello, Carol Peterson.

## B.. Research

<b>United States, Pittsburgh Area Salt, 1995, undated. .</b>	42	21
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: maps, Carol Peterson, Indiana County, Daniel Elliott Family Tree, First West End Site, Salt Production in Allegheny County.

<b>United States, Pittsburgh Area Salt, undated. .</b>	42	22
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: maps.

<b>United States, Western Pennsylvania Salt, undated. .</b>	50	10
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Saltsburg plaque, salt transport, maps.

<b>United States, Utah Salt, 1999, 2005-2006. .</b>	42	23
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: J. Wallace Gwynn Dannis Kostick, Sherrie Bakelar, Williams Brooks, "Great Salt Lake, Utah, Its History and Exploitation," annotated articles.

<b>United States, Virginia - Steamboats on the Potomac, undated. .</b>	42	24
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Alexandria Seaport Foundation, "Steamboats on the Potomac."

## B.. Research

<b>United States, Charleston, West Virginia, Archives and History Library, 1985. .</b>	42	25
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Notes on Items in the Archives and History Library in Charleston, West Virginia : 28 June 1985."

<b>United States, Kanawha, West Virginia and Onondaga, New York, undated. .</b>	42	26
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: notes and sources.

<b>United States, Carol Litchfield Visit to Morton Salt - Grantsville, Utah, 2006. .</b>		51
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: historic photos, photos taken by Carol Litchfield.

<b>United States, West Virginia, 1992. .</b>	42	27
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**Scope and Contents note**

"Recording West Virginia's Industrial Past" by Barb Howe.

<b>Canada, Windsor Salt Mine, 1990, undated. .</b>	42	28
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Ronald S. Ellis, Honorary Canadian Salt Miner certificate, "The Salina Evaporates in the Michigan Basin" by Peter Sonnenfeld and Ihsan Al-Aasm.

## B.. Research

<b>Bonaire, undated. .</b>	50	11
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: images of building exterior.

<b>Danish Salt, 2008. .</b>		51
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**Scope and Contents note**

Visit to Mariager, Denmark salt museum and Laeso saltworks.

<b>England, Lymington, 1989. .</b>	43	1
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Salterns at Hayling Island, Lymington, Frank Gregory, St. Monans Windmill Tower.

<b>England, Lion Salt Works, 1998, 2002, undated. .</b>	43	2
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Certificate of Support, Andrew Fielding, address sticker, A Brief History of the Lion Salt Works, Association for Industrial Archaeology Seminar announcement, George Twigg, Bruce Bertram, Weald & Downland open air museum, the Lion Salt Works project, Lion Salt Works, Northwich Cheshire, The Salt Museum, A Victorian Trail.

<b>France, 1986, 1990, 2007, undated. .</b>	43	3
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Solins Les Bains, Batz-Sur-Mer, Jean-Paul Peltier, Lecoq Patrice.

## B.. Research

<b>Germany, 1982, 1990, undated. .</b>	43	4
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: "Technikgeschichte Sonderdruck," "Siedlungsgeschichte bis zum Ausgang des Mittelallers" by H. Wirth, Bad Durrheim.		
Germany - Karl Pichol, 1992, undated. .	43	5
<b>Germany, 1995. .</b>	43	6
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Harold Witthoft, "Georg agricola uber das salz und das salinenwesen" by Harold Witthoft, "on species, properties and qualities of common salt" by Harold Witthoft.		
<b>Italy, 1987, 1997, undated. .</b>	43	7
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Hillman Books, Willem van Bergen, "Love without Pity" at Saline Mathia, Italy, Parco del Delta.		
Italy - Salina di Margherita di Savoia, 2002. .	43	8
<b>The Netherlands, 2000, undated. .</b>	43	9
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Netherlands Institute of Applied Geoscience, Mark Geluk, Aharon Oren.		



## B.. Research

<b>Norway, undated. .</b>	43	10
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: "About the different methods to boil salt," article in Latin, Swedish and English.		
<b>Poland, 1997. .</b>	43	11
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: John Boucher, The Saltworks at Ciechocinek, Poland.		
<b>Turks &amp; Caicos, undated. .</b>	43	12
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: "Percent of Turks and Caicos Salt Exports to the United States Compared to Total U.S. Salt Imports."		
<b>China, undated. .</b>	43	13
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: "Science and Civilization in China" - by Joseph Needham.		
<b>India, 1986-1988, undated. .</b>	43	14
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Thammu Achaya, National Goitre Control Program, The Food Industries of India 1757-1947, Gandhi National Memorial Society.		

## B.. Research

<b>Israel, 1962, 1986, 2000, undated. .</b>	43	15
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Hewn Installations Along the Western Galilee Coast" by Raban, "Atlit, Beit El-milh, Salt Island."

<b>Israel, The Dead Sea - Yehada, 2006. .</b>		51
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**Scope and Contents note**

Slideshow with images of the Dead Sea. Text in Hebrew.

<b>Japanese Kanahwa Evaporating System, 1993. .</b>	43	16
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Hirohisa Yamanaka.

<b>Japan, 1995, 1996, 1998, undated. .</b>	43	17
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Hirohisa Yamahaka, "Salt Industry and Economic Development in Japan" by Kusumi, demand and supply of salt in Japan, Corti brothers order form - Red Label Oshima Island Salt, Japanese salt basket.

<b>Japan, 1998. .</b>	15	14
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Diagrams of salt in Japan.

## B.. Research

<b>Thailand, 1980. .</b>	43	18
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: The International Molonological Society newsletter, windmills at salt works in Thailand.		
<b>Academic article, "Carotenoid pigments of extremely halophilic bacteria", 1975. .</b>	43	19
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
By Lynda A. Kiefer.		
<b>Academic article, "Chemical enhancement of the bio-degration of oil pollution", 1991. .</b>	43	20
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
By T.J. Robichaux.		
<b>Academic article, "Contact toxicity of metals in sewage sludge", 2003. .</b>	43	21
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Unknown author.		
<b>Academic article, "Impact of desalination and bromine extraction of salt pond ecosystem and potential recovery strategy", undated. .</b>	43	22
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
By Liying Sui, Gilbert van Straepen, Patrick Sorgeloos.		

## B.. Research

<b>Academic article, "An Organizational Demography of the Salt Industry in Michigan 1859-1950", undated. .</b>	43	23
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**Scope and Contents note**

Paper by Robert A Hanneman.

<b>Academic article, "Phylogenetic analysis of temporal diversity of Great Salt Lake", undated. .</b>	43	24
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**Scope and Contents note**

"Chapter II", unknown author.

<b>Academic article, "Plankton growth and biofilm formation", undated. .</b>	43	25
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**Scope and Contents note**

Article incomplete.

<b>Academic article, Dissertation Pesenti - Ph.D, 2007. .</b>		51
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**Scope and Contents note**

"Adaptive Response in the Halophilic Archoea" by Peter T. Pesenti. Carol Litchfield dissertation director.

<b>Experiments, 1975-1976, undated. .</b>	43	26
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Correspondence and data relating to experiments, International Salt Co.

## Experiments: Final Report of a Study of the Factors Controlling the Distri...

<b>Experiments: Final Report of a Study of the Factors Controlling the Distribution of Halophilic Bacteria in The Antilles International Salt Co., N. V., 1975-1977, undated. .</b>	Box 43	Folder 27
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: correspondence and data relating to experiments, "Final report on a study of the factors controlling the distribution of halophilic bacteria in the Antilles, International Salt Co." by Carol Litchfield.

Experiments: Final Report of a Study of the Factors Controlling the Distribution of Halophilic Bacteria in The Antilles International Salt Co., N. V., 1977. .	107
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<b>Miscellaneous, Cargill Salt Co. photos, 1993. .</b>	43	28
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: images of exterior, Cargill Salt.

<b>Miscellaneous, notes on sponges, undated. .</b>	43	29
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: notes on sponge biology.

<b>Miscellaneous, unidentified presentation slides, undated. .</b>	43	30
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**Scope and Contents note**

Printed out slides from a slide show presentation. Includes: Barrels of Bay Salt imported into U.S. 1795-1838, Atlantic Bay salt imported into the U.S. 1795-1838, 1813 receipt for purchase of solar salt, "Salt! Salt! Salt!" advertisement, "Salt of All Kinds" advertisement.

<b>Miscellaneous, research images, undated. .</b>	44	1
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: San Francisco Salt Works, images of Diderot woodblock, pigments, image of woodblock: Agricola Solar Salt Works 16th century.

<b>Miscellaneous, research notes, undated. .</b>	44	2
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: list of sources, contacts.

<b>Miscellaneous, notes, undated. .</b>	44	3
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: miscellaneous notes about salt.

<b>Miscellaneous, salt crystals, transparencies, undated. .</b>	50	14
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: images of salt crystals.

<b>Miscellaneous, Sandy Hook Bay, transparency, 1974. .</b>	50	15
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**Scope and Contents note**

Charts of colony forming, March 1974.

<b>Miscellaneous, Surfactants transport fate soil types, undated. .</b>	44	4
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**Scope and Contents note**

Documents found in binder labeled "Surfactants transport fate soil types." Includes: correspondence re: samples.

<b>Paper, Early salt production and the Mediterranean coast of the Holy Land, 1998. .</b>	44	5
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**Scope and Contents note**

By Aharon Oren and Carol Litchfield. Letter from Rudi Palme.

<b>Paper, Innovations in salt evaporation technology : U.S. Patents 1795-1845, 2000. .</b>	44	6
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: U.S. Patent and Trade Mark Office, handwritten notes, annotated articles.

<b>Paper, Innovations in salt evaporation technology : U.S. Patents 1795-1845, 2000. .</b>	44	7
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**Scope and Contents note**

By Carol Litchfield. Includes: 8th World Salt Symposium. Salt 2000.

<b>Paper, Michigan - Lumber and Salt : Industrial Synergy in Eastern Michigan, undated. .</b>	44	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

By Carol Litchfield.

<b>Paper, Michigan - Lumber and Salt : Industrial Synergy in Eastern Michigan, undated. .</b>	44	9
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**Scope and Contents note**

By Carol Litchfield, Includes: Bentley Historical Society, permission to use image.

<b>Paper, Michigan, prints for papers, undated. .</b>	44	10
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: factories, Sanford Keeler, Sibley & Bearer, advertisements, maps, factory diagrams.

<b>Paper, Michigan, prints for papers, undated. .</b>	50	9
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: map of Michigan.

<b>Paper, Microbial ecology of a solar salt facility - solar salt carotenoids, undated. .</b>	44	11
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**Scope and Contents note**

By Carol Litchfield, Includes: visual aids, charts, presentation images.

<b>Paper, Microbial ecology of a solar salt facility - solar salt carotenoids, undated. .</b>	44	12
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: research, charts and data.

<b>Paper, Microbial ecology of a solar salt facility - solar salt carotenoids, undated. .</b>	52	4
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**Scope and Contents note**

By Litchfield, Vreeland, Kiefer. Includes: titles and charts.



<b>Paper, Present and future directions in "in situ" bioreclamation, undated. .</b>	44	13
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**Scope and Contents note**

By C.D. Litchfield, M.D. Lee, R.L. Raymond, Sr.

<b>Paper, Red - The Magic Color for Solar Salt Production, 1990, 1991, undated. .</b>	44	14
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**Scope and Contents note**

By Carol Litchfield, Includes: research, copy of manuscript.

<b>Paper, The Ruffner Family : entrepreneurs and Innovators in the Kanawha Valley in the Early Nineteenth Century, 2003, undated. .</b>	44	15
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: paper by Carol Litchfield, annotated paper, presentation at the Kanawha Valley Chemical Heritage Symposium, visual aids for paper, factory interior, maps,

Paper, The Ruffner Family : entrepreneurs and Innovators in the Kanawha Valley in the Early Nineteenth Century, undated. .	44	16
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Paper, The Ruffner Family : entrepreneurs and Innovators in the Kanawha Valley in the Early Nineteenth Century, undated. .	44	17
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<b>Paper, The Ruffner Family - New York, undated. .</b>	50	7
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Salt in the Kanawha Valley : 1796 - 1854" slides of presentation.

<b>Paper, The Ruffner Family - New York, undated. .</b>	50	6
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Daniel Ruffner Letter.

<b>Paper, Salt in the Kanawha Valley 1796 - 1854 : The Ruffner Family, 1993. .</b>	44	17
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: by Carol Litchfield, Ruffner family letter, images of factory, map, letter re: having copies made.

<b>Paper, Salt in the Kanawha Valley 1796 - 1854 : The Ruffner Family, 1993. .</b>	44	18
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: by Carol Litchfield, annotated articles, drafts of paper, final draft of paper.

<b>Paper, Salt in the Kanawha Valley 1796 - 1854 : The Ruffner Family, undated. .</b>	44	19
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: by Carol Litchfield, copies of Daniel Ruffner letter, contact prints, "Salt in the Kanawha Valley : 1796-1854."

<b>Paper, Salt in the Kanawha Valley 1796 - 1854 : The Ruffner Family, undated. .</b>	44	20
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: by Carol Litchfield, Daniel Ruffner letter.

	Box	Fold
<p><b>Paper, Salt in the Kanawha Valley 1796 - 1854 : The Ruffner Family, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Copies of visual aids for the presentation. Maps of the Ohio Valley and the Kanawha river, and also diagrams of salt making.</p>	HOR OS2	
	Box	Folder
<p><b>Paper, Solar salt ecological paper, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>Notes re: film rolls, images of material under a microscope, images of experiments.</p>	44	21
<p><b>Paper, Solar salt ecological paper, undated. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>"Factors affecting the microbial populations in a solar salt facility" by Russell H. Vreeland, L.S. Kiefer, C.D. Litchfield.</p>	44	22
<p><b>Paper, Solar salt ecological paper, 1969, 1971. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>"The importance of microorganisms in solar salt production" by J.S. Davis, "Biological report on the solar salt ponds of the Antilles, international salt works on Bonaire, Netherlands Antilles" by Joseph S. Davis.</p>	45	1
<p><b>Paper, Solar salt ecological paper, 1974. .</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Contents note</b></p> <p>"A study of the biological adaptations made by halotolerant bacteria in relation to their environment" by Eugene L. Martin, "Proposal</p>	45	2

for an expanded study of the Antilles salt works, Bonairs, N.A." no author, "feasibility of mariculture - Netherlands Antilles" by George E. Krantz, John M. Turnbull.

**Paper, Solar salt ecological paper, 1977, 1983, 1991. .** 45 3

**Scope and Contents note**

Russell Vreeland, chart depicting" organism, cytochromeoxidase, Kovac's oxidase, pigmentation, Accountant's Weekly, presentation notes.

**Paper, Solar salt ecological paper, undated. .** 50 13

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: charts, presentation.

**Paper, Turks & Caicos Island Salt Production and its Role in the Development of Protective Tariffs in the U.S., 1997-1999. .** 45 4

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Image of island, Sharon A. McCoy, Turks and Caicos National Museum, Brian Riggs, Jean-Claude Hocquet, David Bloch.

**Paper, Turks & Caicos Island Salt Production and its Role in the Development of Protective Tariffs in the U.S., 1997-1999. .** 45 5

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Barry Dressler, Society for Industrial Archeology 29th Annual Meeting, Abstracts to the Saturday Paper Sessions.

<b>Paper, Turks &amp; Caicos Island Salt Production and its Role in the Development of Protective Tariffs in the U.S., 1997-1999. .</b>	50	12
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: presentation slides.

<b>Paper, Western Pennsylvania Salt Makers and Entrepreneurs : 1790-1860, 1995-1996. .</b>	45	6
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: presentation images, "CIHS Talk in Granada, Spain : September 1995" presentation notes, "Western Pennsylvania Salt Makers and Entrepreneurs: 1790-1860" by Carol Litchfield, handwritten notes.

<b>Paper, Western Pennsylvania Salt Makers and Entrepreneurs : 1790-1860, undated. .</b>	50	9
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**Scope and Contents note**

Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) / SIA 1996 presentations.

<b>Paper, Western Pennsylvania - The Great Conemaugh Salt Works of Western Pennsylvania, 2000. .</b>	45	7
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**Scope and Contents note**

By Carol Litchfield.

<b>Paper, Western Pennsylvania Salt, undated. .</b>	45	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "The Great Salt Works of Western Pennsylvania" by Carol Litchfield. "Salt Makers & Entrepreneurs of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania" by Carol Litchfield.

<b>Sources, salt history, 1984, undated. .</b>	45	9
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: handwritten notes

<b>Sources, Salt Institute publications, 1990, 1993, 1998. .</b>	45	10
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Salt Institute envelope, "Facts about Salt : history, production, uses," "Straight Talk About Salt," "Salt Institute Brochure," "Deicing Salt and Our Environment," "The Snow Fighter's Handbook," "Second Symposium on Salt, Vol. 2," "The Salt Storage Handbook," "Salt and Trace Minerals for Livestock, Poultry & Other Animals," "Salt and Highway Deicing," articles about the salt industry.

<b>Sources, salt bibliography, 1991. .</b>	45	11
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<b>Sources, salt and industry, 1993. .</b>	45	12
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: list of sources from the University of Pittsburgh Library.

<b>Sources, salt history : resources, undated. .</b>	45	13
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## C.. Brochures

<b>Sources, salt resources, undated. .</b>	45	14
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: John D. Rockefeller Jr. Library, Hagley Museum and Library, French salt, Cincinnati Historical Society, Virginia.

**C.. Brochures, 1985, 1995-1996, 2000, 2006, undated.**

	Box	Folder
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<b>Kansas, undated. .</b>	45	15
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Kansas Underground Salt Museum.

<b>Louisiana, undated. .</b>	45	16
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Louisiana Index to Topographic and Other Map Coverage."

<b>Ohio, 1985, 2000. .</b>	45	17
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: National Geographic Ohio Valley map. Rittman Ohio.

<b>Pennsylvania, undated. .</b>	45	18
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: "Guide to Pennsylvania Canals."

## C.. Brochures

<b>Virginia, 2006. .</b>	45	19
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: John D. Rockefeller, Jr. Library		
<b>Washington, D.C., 1996. .</b>	45	20
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: National Building Museum - Chairmania		
<b>West Virginia, 1985. .</b>	45	21
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Kanawha Salines Salt Festival		
<b>Austria, undated. .</b>	45	22
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Linz, Salinen Austria.		
<b>Denmark, undated. .</b>	45	23
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Elk Horn Danish Windmill, Ormslev Kirke.		
<b>France, undated. .</b>	45	24
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Le Sel a Aigues-Mortes, Chateau du Puy du Fou.		



## C.. Brochures

<b>Germany, undated. .</b>	46	1
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Bad Nauheim, Bad Reichenhall, Europaische Route der Industriekultur.		
<b>Spain, undated. .</b>	46	2
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Castilla - la Mancha, Festival International de Cinema, Museo Sefardi, Siguenza.		
<b>Israel, undated. .</b>	46	3
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Beit She'an, Capitol of the Decapolis.		
<b>Turks &amp; Caicos National Museum, 2006, undated. .</b>	46	4
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: museum membership card, pocket map.		
<b>The International Society for Salt Lake Research, undated. .</b>	46	5
<b>National Museum of African Art, 1995. .</b>	46	6
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
"Art From the Forge."		

## D.. Personal

**D.. Personal, 1969, 1975-1980, 1982-1986, 1988-2008, undated.**

	Box	Folder
<b>West Virginia - governor's inauguration, 1969. .</b> <b>Scope and Contents note</b> Includes: Arch Alfred Moore, Jr.	46	7
Bahamas, 1975. .	46	8
<b>Photo logs, 1975-1979, 1989, 1990. .</b> <b>Scope and Contents note</b> Includes: Saba/Belize, Barbados/Puerto Rico, Fiji, BonAire, Virgin Gorda, Long Island.	46	9
<b>Photo logs, 1975, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1985. .</b> <b>Scope and Contents note</b> Includes: Eleuthra, Chub Cay, "STL"/St. Luchi, "BB", Grand Cayman.	46	10
<b>Newsletters, 1983, 2001-2002, 2006-2007. .</b> <b>Scope and Contents note</b> Includes: SIL News, ALAS News, The International Molinological Society, Cultural Association Friends of Inland Salinas - Annual Report, El Alfoli: noticiario salino y salado de la asociacion de amigos de las salinas interior.	46	11

## D.. Personal

<b>Trip to Germany, 1984. .</b>	46	12
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Vacation itinerary, international money order, Hotel Preysing, Venture Travel, Mussen Schlosser Sehenswürdigkeiten, St. Michaels, Hotel Hohenlohe, Schwabisch Hall, Hammerschmiede Groningen, Schwabisch-hall, airline tickets.

Box

Fol

<b>Dutch Tiles, Philadelphia Museum of Art, 1984. .</b>	HOR OS2
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**Scope and Contents note**

Images of Dutch tiles.

Box

Folder

<b>Mexico Vacation, 1986. .</b>	46	13
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Cancun, Mexico Archaeology, Yucatan Peninsula, Mexico, The Ruins of Altunlta, Mexico Tourism Office.

<b>Certificate of Achievement, 1988. .</b>	52	5
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**Scope and Contents note**

DuPont. "In recognition of successful completion of the required course of the personnel development process in the management training process."

<b>Germany, 1989. .</b>	46	14
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: photos of salt museum displays.

## D.. Personal

<b>Visit to St. Martin, 1989. .</b>	46	15	
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>			
Includes: personal account of trip.			
			Box
<b>Walnut Hills Class of 1954 Thirty Five Year Reunion, 1989. .</b>			HOR OS2
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>			
Group photo, includes Carol Litchfield.			
			Box
			Folder
<b>Correspondence, 1991, 1996-1998, 2000-2001, 2004-2005, 2007-2008, undated. .</b>	46	16	
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>			
Includes: Roland Staudinger, Sandra P. Frankmann, Bruce Bertram, Gerard C. Khonghun, Tina Van Dyke, Paul Schopp, Mike Burg, Harry Kyriakodis, Envitec, Barry Dressel, Juan Carlos Reyes, Dr. Ursula Ewald, Rick Miggins, Art Ross, David Cranstone, Robert Passfield, Carol Howard, Andrew Fielding, European Salt Producers Association.			
<b>Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS), 1993, 2001, 2004, undated. .</b>	46	17	
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>			
Includes: Wang Liandi, Rudolf Palme, Aharon Oren, David Bloch, CIHS dues and Journal of Salt History payments.			

## D.. Personal

	Box	Fold
<b>Milestones in Microbiology, 1995. .</b>	HOR OS2	
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Rendering of Robert Koch, Paul Ehrlich, Alexander Fleming, George Beadle, James Watson, Francis Crick, Francois Jacob.		
	Box	Folder
<b>Vacation to Midlands, England, 1998. .</b>	46	18
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Personal account of trip.		
<b>Lion Salt Works trip, 1998. .</b>	46	19
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Correspondence re: visit of Carol and Carter Litchfield, Public Record Office, handdrawn map to Meadowbark Salt Mine, The Salt Museum Northwich, The Lion Salt Works, The Lion Salt Works Project, National Coal Mining Museum, A Victorian Trail, Northwich Water Heritage Trail, Nantwich Swimming Pool, Salt Making and Salt Glazing, Roman Salt Making.		
<b>Owens Lake, California, 1999. .</b>	46	20
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Image of Carol Litchfield at Owens Lake.		

## D.. Personal

<b>TWA Customer Service, 2001. .</b>	46	21
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: response to a delayed flight, frequent flight bonus program  
mileage credit voucher.

<b>Mt. Vernon, 2001. .</b>	47	1
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: salt house at Mt. Vernon.

<b>Salina di Margherita di Savoia, 2002. .</b>		51
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**Scope and Contents note**

Photos of salt making process and machinery.

<b>Bali Trip, 2005. .</b>	47	2
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Bali Orchid Garden, Batik Factory, letter to Carter  
Litchfield, letter to George Mason lab, Peter Hughes Diving, Bali  
Hyatt, Pacto Tours.

<b>For Prints from Puerto Rico, 2006. .</b>		51
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**Scope and Contents note**

Images of tourist sites, salt museum, salt farm.

## D.. Personal

<b>Trip to Germany, undated. .</b>	47	3
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Munsterland, Führung durch Bad Rothenfelde und Umgebung, Lauenburg/Elbe, Bad Rothenfelde, Die Weinstraben an Saale-Unstrut und Elbe.		
<b>Trip to Germany, undated. .</b>	47	4
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: Bad Kreuznach, Bad Rothenfelde.		
Oklahoma, undated. .	47	5
Hyeres, France, undated. .	47	6
Brine shrimp harvesting, undated. .	47	7
<b>Photographs, undated. .</b>	47	8
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: man diving, building construction site, salt crystals.		
<b>List of names and addresses, undated. .</b>	47	9
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Unspecified list.		
<b>Haskell Laboratory Photograph, undated. .</b>	22	20
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>		
Includes: matte signed by coworkers, likely retirement gift.		

## C.. Slides

Souvenir from Asia, undated. . 103

Galeville Meat Market and Deli, undated. . 103

Frameworks Molecular Models, undated. . 103

Box

Fold

**Museumsdorf Cloppenburg Nieders?chsches Freilichtmuseum, undated. .** HOR OS2

**Scope and Contents note**

Images of delftware.

**Bonaire, Island of the Flamingoes, undated. .** HOR OS2

**Scope and Contents note**

Color map of island made by the Shell Corporation.

**Cave drawing, rendering, undated. .** HOR OS2

**Scope and Contents note**

Print on long fibered paper in style of a cave drawing.

**C.. Slides, 1974, 1977, 1979, 1983, 1986-2001, undated.**

Box

Folder

**Elounta Salt Works, 1979. .**

48

1

**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Venitian Salt Works, Elounta Salt Works.



## C.. Slides

<b>Tunesia, undated. .</b>	48	2
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: images of saltworks, camel.

<b>St. Martin, 1989. .</b>	48	3
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: salt lake, orient salt pan, Salinas de Gran Case, salt pan, saltworks.

<b>Hyeres, France, undated. .</b>	48	4
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Les Salins d'Hyeres, Les Salins de'Pesquiers, Museum of Olives.

<b>SIA Fall Tour, 1994. .</b>	48	5
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: feedstore / mill.

<b>Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 1993. .</b>	48	6
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Saw Mill Run, Saline Street and 4 Mile Run, Beaver and Western.

<b>Cargille Salt Co. / Leslie Salt, 1993. .</b>	48	7
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## C.. Slides

<b>Spain, 1995. .</b>	48	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Malaha Salinas, Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS), Alhambra, Salinas Escula, La Arbuniel Salinas.

Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) Conference, 1992. .	48	9
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<b>Halle, Germany, 1992. .</b>	48	10
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: images of salt making, salt museum.

<b>Bad Durrenberg, Germany, 1992. .</b>	48	11
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: windmills, images of town.

<b>Bad Sulza, Germany, 2001. .</b>	48	12
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Gradierwerk, salt making.

<b>Research images, 1990, undated. .</b>	48	13
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: San Francisco Salt Works, image of Diderot woodblock, pigments, Agricola Solar Salt Works 16th c.

## C.. Slides

<b>Romanian Salt Works, 1983. .</b>	48	14
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Praid Salt Mine, Onca Sibiului.

<b>San Francisco Bay, 1988. .</b>	48	15
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: salt pans.

<b>Bombay, 1988. .</b>	48	16
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: salt works south of Bombay,

<b>Spain, 1987. .</b>	48	17
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Salinara Espanol, Salinas de Molina, Molina de Segura, Lagunas de Salinas, Salinara Caralana, Santa Pola.

<b>Austria, 1990. .</b>	48	18
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Commission Internationale d'Histoire du Sel (CIHS) conference, Berg Hasegg, Soleleitung.

<b>Molina de Segura, 1990. .</b>	48	19
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## C.. Slides

<b>Salt springs, 1977. .</b>	48	20
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**Scope and Contents note**

National Geographic.

<b>Alage and crystallizers, 1974. .</b>	48	21
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Salinera Espanol, Santa Pola, Dunaliella, Artemia, sulfide clumps, Bonaire.

<b>Pennsylvania Mining Museum, 1991. .</b>	48	22
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Scranton, Pennsylvania.

<b>Western Salt Co., 1991. .</b>	48	23
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: San Diego, California, Chula Vista, California.

<b>Monterey Bay Salt Works, 1991. .</b>	48	24
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: images of salt works.

<b>Germany, 1986. .</b>	49	1
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Schwabish Hall Salt Fest, townhall - Schwabish, Zugder siederhof, Salzsieden, Bad Rappenau, Bad Durkheim, Bad Kreuznach.

## C.. Slides

<b>Germany, 1989, 1991, 2001. .</b>	49	2
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Bad Kosen, Bergbau Museum, Unna, Bad Rothenfelde, Rheine Gradierwerk, Wallach, Borth.

<b>Germany, 1989. .</b>	49	3
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Bad Rothenfeld, Luneburg, Pan Salt Museum, Palmschleuse, Salzpeicher Lubeck.

<b>Saline Oberilm, Germany, 2001. .</b>	49	4
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: images from visit.

<b>Earfurt, Germany, 2001. .</b>	49	5
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Saline Louisen Hall, Erfurt - Stotteernheim, Malakaff Tower, Ilversgehofen.

<b>Death Valley Geology, undated. .</b>	49	6
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: images of Death Valley

<b>Death Valley, 1999. .</b>	49	7
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: images from Death Valley.

## C.. Slides

<b>Darwin Falls and Owens Lake, California, 1999. .</b>	49	8
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: images from lake and falls, Owens Lake salt spring.

<b>Nevada, 1999. .</b>	49	9
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Walker Lake, Big Soda Lake.

<b>Ontario, 2000. .</b>	49	10
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: power train - petroliia discovery, Oil Museum, Fairbank Oil Co.

Hot Creek, California, 1999. .	49	11
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<b>Big Alkalai Pond, California, 1999. .</b>	49	12
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: images of pond and personal photos.

<b>ISE on Site Bioremediation Meeting, 1999. .</b>	49	13
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: image of presentation display.

## C.. Slides

<b>Mono Lake, 1999. .</b>	49	14
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: scenes of lake, banding birds, brine fly colony, tufas, leevining trail.

<b>Pyramid Lake, Nevada, 1999. .</b>	49	15
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: Marble Bluff Dam, Lahonton Tribal Offices, "Biogenic" Mt., Tufa.

<b>Big Soda Lake, Nevada, 1999. .</b>	49	16
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: White Mountains, Black Mountains.

<b>Northwich Salt Museum, United Kingdom, 1998. .</b>	49	17
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: images of displays.

<b>Lion Salt Works, 1998. .</b>	49	18
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**Scope and Contents note**

Includes: saltworks and museum.

<b>Mt. Vernon, 2001. .</b>	49	19
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